14.4: Model Assumptions.

→ Model : $Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X + \varepsilon$.

→ Assumptions :

1. $E(\varepsilon) = 0$
2. $Var(\varepsilon) = \delta^2$ (constant) for all ε. → simple عشان
3. All values of ε are indep.
4. All values of ε are Normal. → testing.