

Implementation of Stack

1- Pointer imp.

2- Array imp.

```
struct Node;
typedef struct Node * Ptr;
typedef Ptr stack;
struct Node {
    int Data;
    Ptr next;
};
```

```
stack createStack() {
    stack s;
    s = (stack) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    if (s == NULL) {
        printf("Error: out of memory");
        return -1;
    }
    s->next = NULL;
    return s;
}
```

```
void push(stack s, int x) {
    Ptr temp;
    temp = (Ptr) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    if (temp != NULL) {
        temp->Data = x;
        temp->next = s->next;
        s->next = temp;
    }
    else {
        //
    }
}
```

```
void pop(stack s) {
    Ptr temp;
```

```

if (isEmpty(s)) {
    printf("Error: do not pop from empty stack");
} else {
    temp = s->next;
    s->next = s->next->next;
    free(temp);
}

```

```

int isEmpty(stack s) {
    return (s->next == NULL);
}

```

```

int Top(stack s) {
    if (!isEmpty(s))
        return s->next->Data;
    else
        return -1;
}

```

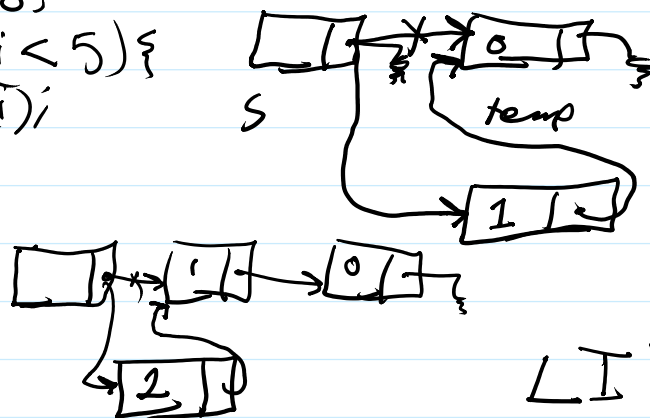
```

void main() {
    stack s = createStack();
    int i = 0;
    while (i < 5) {
        push(i);
        ++i;
    }
}

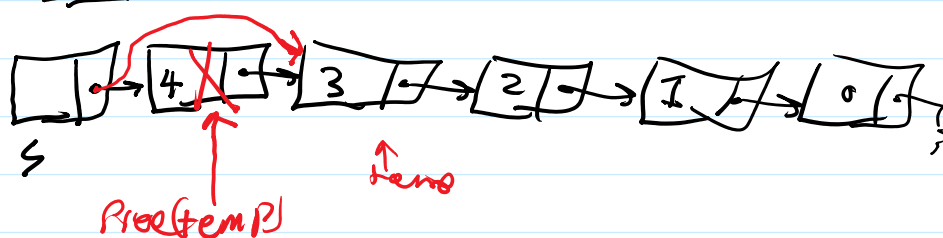
```

Pop(s);

Pop(s);



LIFO



$s \rightarrow next = s \rightarrow next \rightarrow next;$

ptr P;

Preempt

~~S->next~~ = S->next->next;

```
void makeEmpty(stack s) {  
    while(!isEmpty(s))  
        pop(s);  
}
```

ptr P;

P = S;

```
while (P != NULL) {  
    printf("%d", P->data);  
    P = P->next;  
}
```

Array Imp. of stack.

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