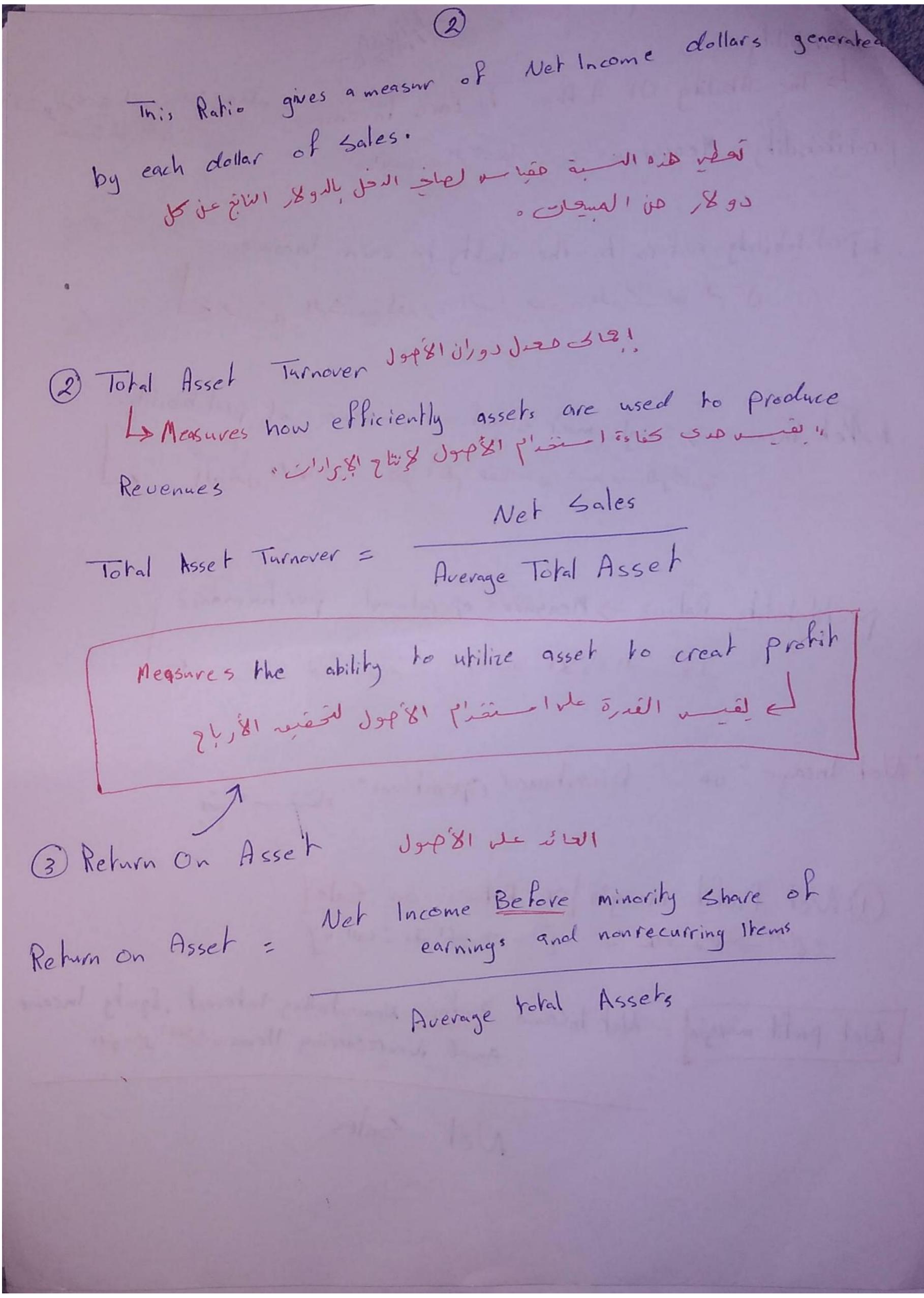
Ch. 8

Profitability نشرارنحية لمفدرة الشركة على 13 The Ability Of A Firm to Earn Income معاييس الركية profitability Measures: * Prohibability refers to the ability to earn Income لع الزكية لقيرة الزكية على كالدحل * Net Income -> Single most significant measure of profitability. الدخل العاف هو أهم هقياس هنفرد للزلحية. per formance Profitability Ratios -> Measure operational لفير الركبة الاداء السيفار "Net Income " is " Discontinued Operations shin i ju (1) Net Profit margin [or Return on Sale] Net Profit margin : Net InCome Before Noncontrolling Interest, Equity Income and Nonrecurring Items > 5,500 per give Net Sales



Dupont Return On Asset Return on Asset = Net profit margin X Total Asset Turnover Net Income Before minority share of Farnings Net Income Before minority share of Farning Net Sales and nonrecturring Item and noncecurring Item Average total Assets Net Sales Average total Assets to evaluate the causes for the change in Return On Asset 4) Operating Income margin wisited de de Marcolo Ly Measures of Operating Income dollars generated by each dollar of sales. Operating Income Operating Income margin = Net Sales

Devating Asset hymour ability of operating asset to generate

Sales dollars when o's asset all Jap'816, 25's

Operating Asset Exclude:

① Construction In Progress
② long-term Investments
③ Intangibles Assets
④ Other total Assets
⑤ Sp 81 Jap81

operating Income -> Net Sales

(cost of Sales)

(operating Expenses)

Operating Income

Operating Asset turnover = Net Sales

Average Operating Assets

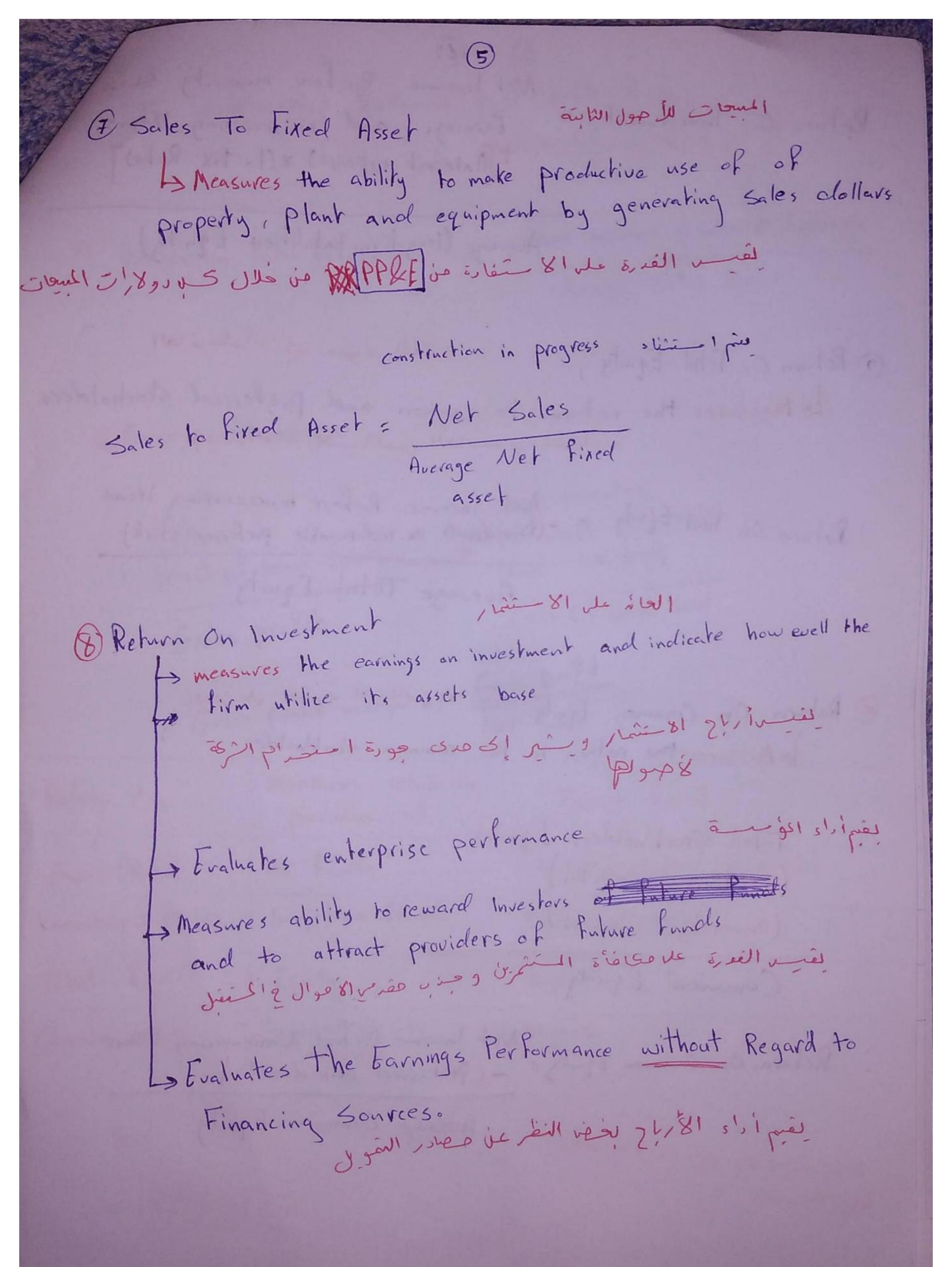
B Return on Operating Asset > alia il Jap 81 le il all

La Measures the ability of operating assets to generate

operating Income daily all which aliand Jap 81 grantes

Return On Operating Assets = Average Operating Assets

* Dupont Return = Operating Income X operating Asset
operating Assets
margin
Turnover



Net Income Before minority Shave Earnings and nonrecurring Items
+ [Anterest expense] x(1-tax Rate)] Return on Investment = Average (long-term liabilitiest Equity) العائد علم على حقوم الكلكية @ Rehum On Total Equity 19 Measures the returne to common and preferred stocholders. Reham On Total Equity = - (Dividends on redeemable preferred stock) Average Total Equity الحادَ على حقوف اكساهين المحاريين (10) Rehman On Common Equity 12 Measures the return to the common stockholder Total Stockholders' Equity

(preferred Capital) (Minority Interest) Common Equity Net Income Before Nonrecurring Hems - (Preferred dividends) Return On Common Equity = Average Common Equity

Return on total assets variation = Net Income + Interest Expenses

Average total Asset

@ Gross prolit margin 3188 Est viole

Sales
(Cost of Good Sold) 7 - (End. Inventory)

Gross Profit Cost Of Good Sold

Gross Profit margin = Gross Profit
Net Sales

Return On	Measures return tous Providers of	Typical Result
Asset (ROA)	All Funds	lowest (Includes all assets)
Investment (ROI)	long-term funds	Higher than ROA
Total Equity	Equity	Higher than ROI
Common Equity	Common Equity	Highest
A RUBA MTOOR		* كل ما نزلنا لحث بعقل المفاع حيا للأ في بنزيد المنسية .