



BERZIET UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING
ENEE 2102
Circuits Laboratory
Basic Electrical Engineering Lab
Experiment 8 Prelab

Impedance and Sinusoidal Steady State

Prepared by:
Abeer awawda 1201848
Supervised by:
Dr. Jaser Sa'ed

Teacher assistance:
Eng. Shadi Bannoura

Part A: Impedance Measurement

$Z_R = 1\text{k}\Omega$ Constant at any frequency.

$$Z_C = 1/j\omega C = Z_C = \frac{1}{(250 \times 2\pi \times 10^{-6})j} = -j636.9 \Omega \quad \text{when } f = 250 \text{ Hz}$$

$$Z_C = \frac{1}{(500 \times 2\pi \times 10^{-6})j} = -j318.5 \Omega \quad \text{when } f = 500 \text{ Hz}$$

$$Z_C = \frac{1}{(1000 \times 2\pi \times 10^{-6})j} = -j159.2 \Omega \quad \text{when } f = 1000 \text{ Hz}$$

$$Z_C = \frac{1}{(2000 \times 2\pi \times 10^{-6})j} = -j79.6 \Omega \quad \text{when } f = 2000 \text{ Hz}$$

$$Z_L = j\omega L = 2\pi \times 250 \times 0.1 = j157 \Omega \quad f = 250 \text{ Hz}$$

$$Z_L = j \times 2\pi \times 500 \times 0.1 = j314 \Omega \quad f = 500 \text{ Hz}$$

$$Z_L = j \times 2\pi \times 1000 \times 0.1 = j628 \Omega \quad f = 1000 \text{ Hz}$$

$$Z_L = j \times 2\pi \times 2000 \times 0.1 = j1256 \Omega \quad f = 2000 \text{ Hz}$$

$Z_R = 100 \Omega$ (do not be affected by frequency)

$$Z_{RC} = \sqrt{(Z_R^2 + Z_C^2)}$$

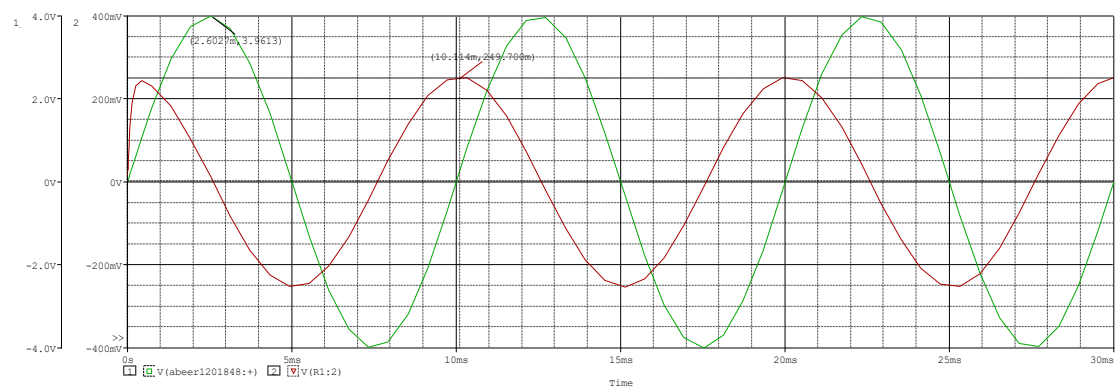
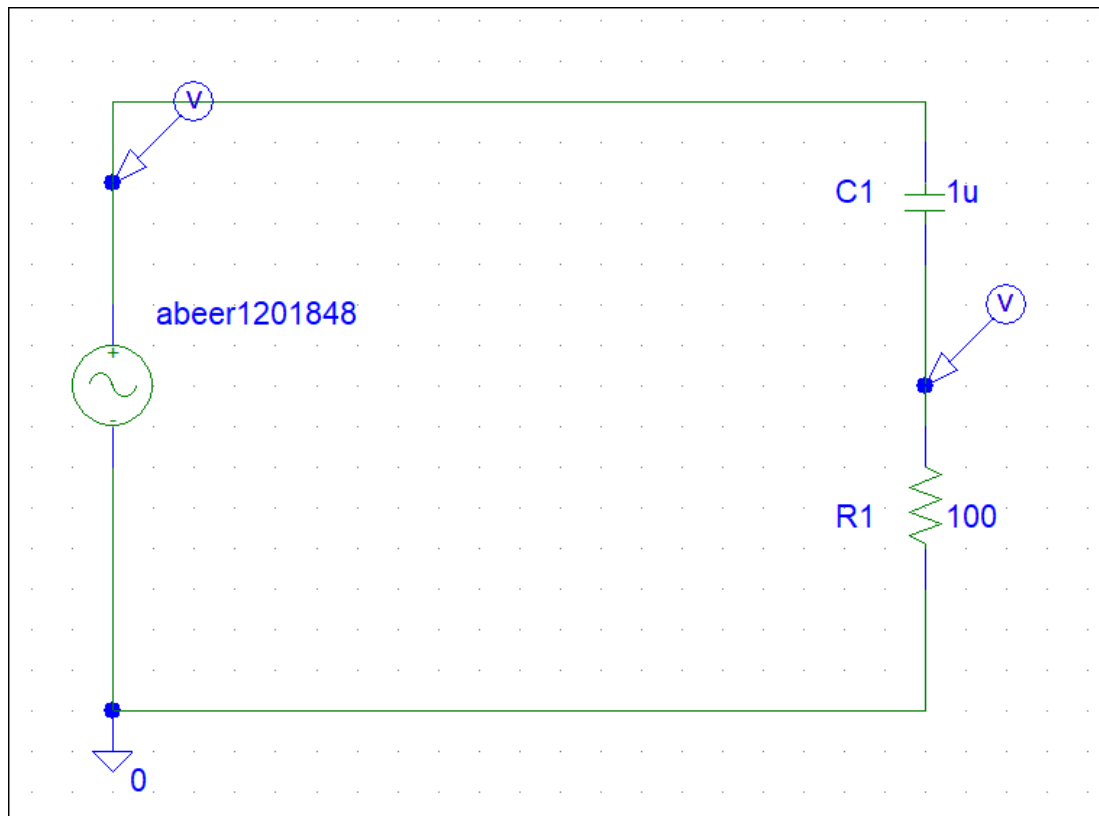
$$Z_{RC} = \sqrt{(100^2 + 636.62^2)} = 644.4 \Omega \quad f = 250 \text{ Hz}$$

$$Z_{RC} = \sqrt{(100^2 + 318.3^2)} = 333.6 \Omega \quad f = 500 \text{ Hz}$$

$$Z_{RC} = \sqrt{(100^2 + 159.1^2)} = 187.9 \Omega \quad f = 1000 \text{ Hz}$$

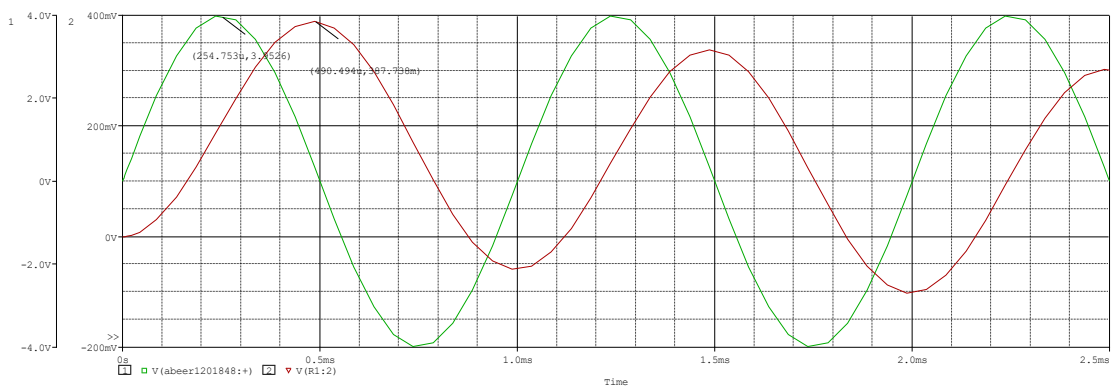
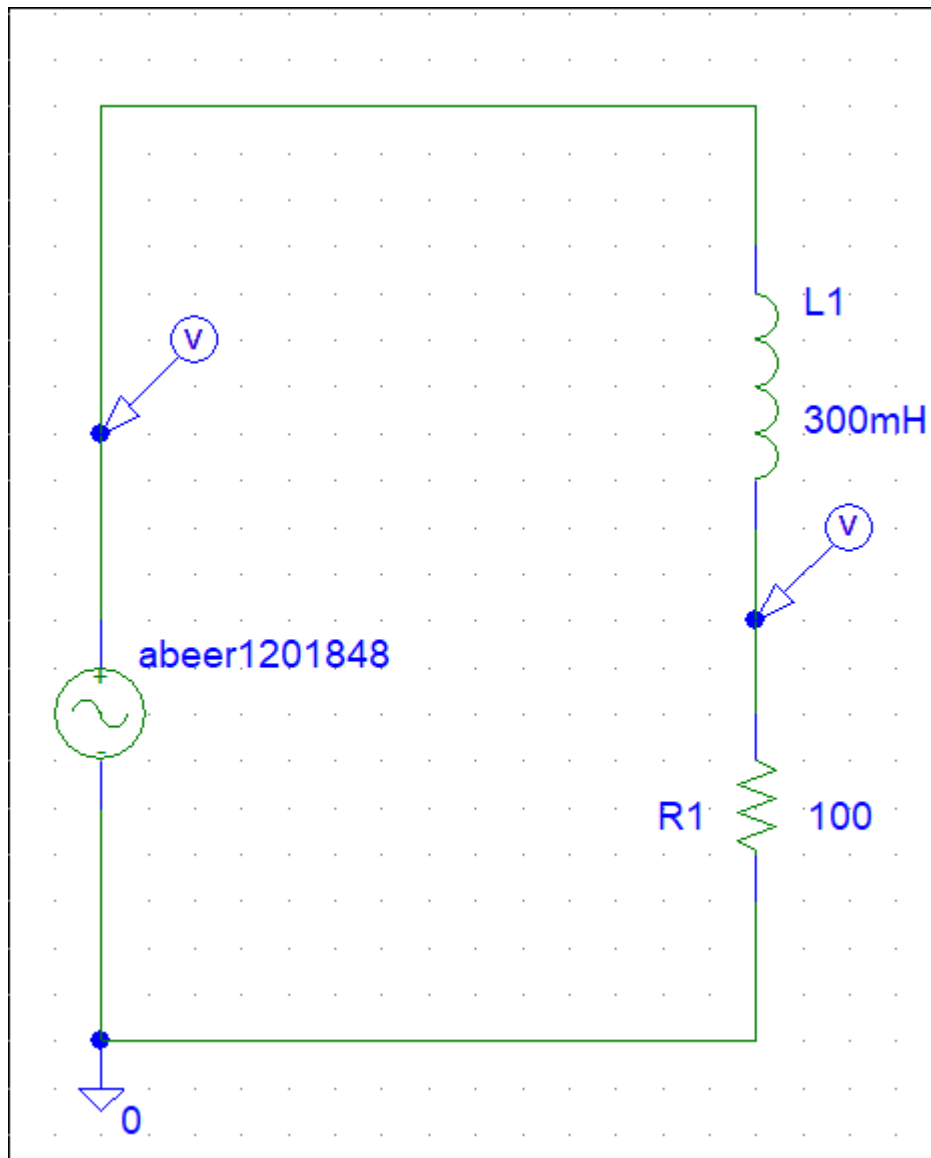
$$Z_{RC} = \sqrt{(100^2 + 79.5^2)} = 127.7 \Omega \quad f = 2000 \text{ Hz}$$

Part B: Phase Measurement



$$\Delta t = (10.1 - 2.6) \text{ms} = 7.5 \text{ms}$$

$$\theta = 360 * f * \Delta t = 360 * 100 * 7.5 * 10^{-3} = 270^\circ$$



$$\Delta t = (490 - 255) \mu s = 0.235 \text{ ms} \approx 0.24 \text{ ms}$$

$$\Delta \theta = 360 * f * \Delta t = 360 * 1000 * 0.24 * 10^{-3} = 86.4^\circ \approx 90^\circ$$