**PHONOLOGICAL PROCESSES**

Alveolarization

Substitution of an alveolar phoneme for a labial or linguadental phoneme:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| /tœn/ /do:n/ /bœs/ | For *pan*  For *bone*  for *bath* |

Backing

Substitution of a more posteriorly produced phoneme for an anteriorly produced phoneme:

/ka:b/ for tab

/bo:k/ for boat

/hu:p/ for soup

/?a:mi:/ for sami

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

Deaffrication

Substitution of a fricative for an affricate phoneme:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| /SIp/    /SIz/ | For *chip*  for *cheese* |

Denasalization

Substitution of a homorganic stop (similar place of articulation) for a nasal phoneme:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| /do/  /sIg/ | for *no*  for *sing* |

Depalatalization

Substitution of an alveolar fricative or affricate for a palatal fricative or affricate:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| /fIs/ | for *fish* |

Diminutization

Addition of /i/ or consonant + /i/:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| /lEgi/ /hœti/ /mAImi | For*leg*  For*ht*  for *my* |
|  |  |

Initial Consonant Deletion

Deletion of the initial singleton consonant:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| /øp/ /œn/ /ul/ | For*cup*  For*man*  for *pool* |

labialization

Substitution of a labial phoneme for a phoneme produced with the tip of the tongue:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| /bOg/ /hœf/ /føn/ | For*dog*  For*hat*  for *sun* |

Stridency Deletion

Omission of a strident or the substitution of a nonstrident consonant:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| /op/ /wøn/ /kITH/ | For*soap*  For*fun*  for *kiss* |

Voicing or Devoicing

Alteration in voicing influenced by a surrounding phoneme:

/mo:s/ for /mo:z/

/du:d/ for /tu:t/