

THE INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET (2005)

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC)

	Bilabial	Labio-dental	Dental	Alveolar	Post-alveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Epi-glottal	Glottal
Nasal	m	ɱ	n			ɳ	ɲ	ŋ	ɴ			
Plosive	p b	ɸ β	t d			ʈ ɖ	c ɟ	k ɡ	q ɢ			
Fricative	ɸ β	f v	θ ð	s z	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç ʝ	x ɣ	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	ħ ʕ	h ɦ
Approximant		ʋ	ɹ			ɻ	j	ɰ				
Trill	ʙ		r						R		ʀ	
Tap, Flap		ɹ̥	ɾ			ɽ						
Lateral fricative			ɬ ɮ			ɭ	ʎ	ɮ				
Lateral approximant			l			ɭ	ʎ	L				
Lateral flap			ɭ			ɭ						

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a modally voiced consonant, except for murmured ɦ.

Shaded areas denote articulations judged to be impossible. Light grey letters are unofficial extensions of the IPA.

Rinal dagnara
1180331

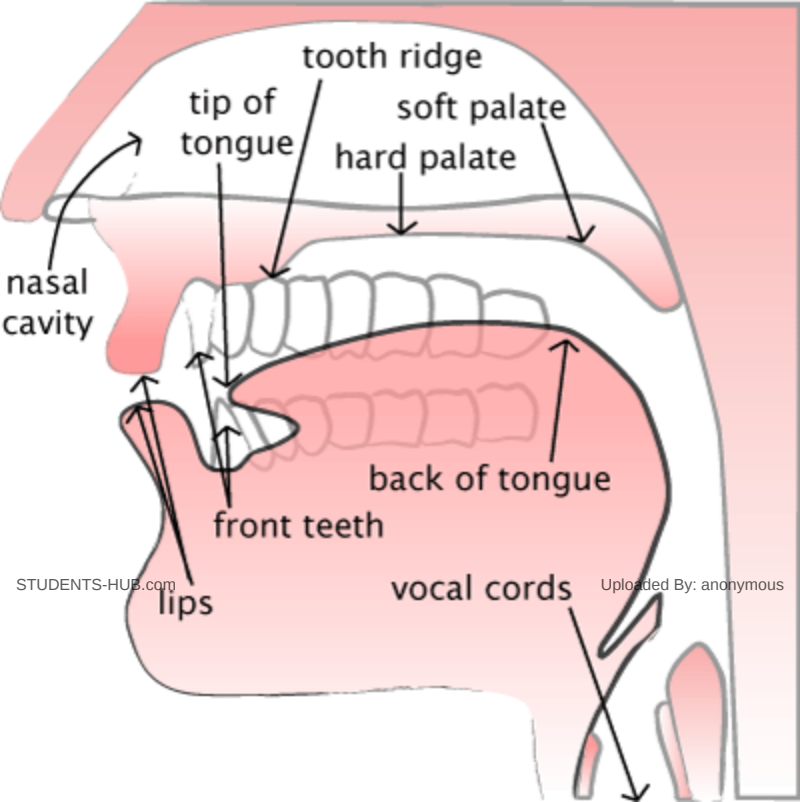
narrow transcription

task 2

"The staff of the English department agreed to meet this weekend and discuss all the problems students might have in linguistics".

Answer:

ðə stæf əv ðə ɪŋɡlɪʃ dɪpɑːtˌmɛnt
əɡrɪd tʰɪz mɪt ðɪs wɪ:k'end ənd dɪskʌs
ɔːl ðə p'ɹɑːbləms stjuːdnts mæɪt hæv
ɪn ˌlɪŋɡwɪstɪks



Front

Central

Back

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Tense

Round