Thatiea shaabNa.

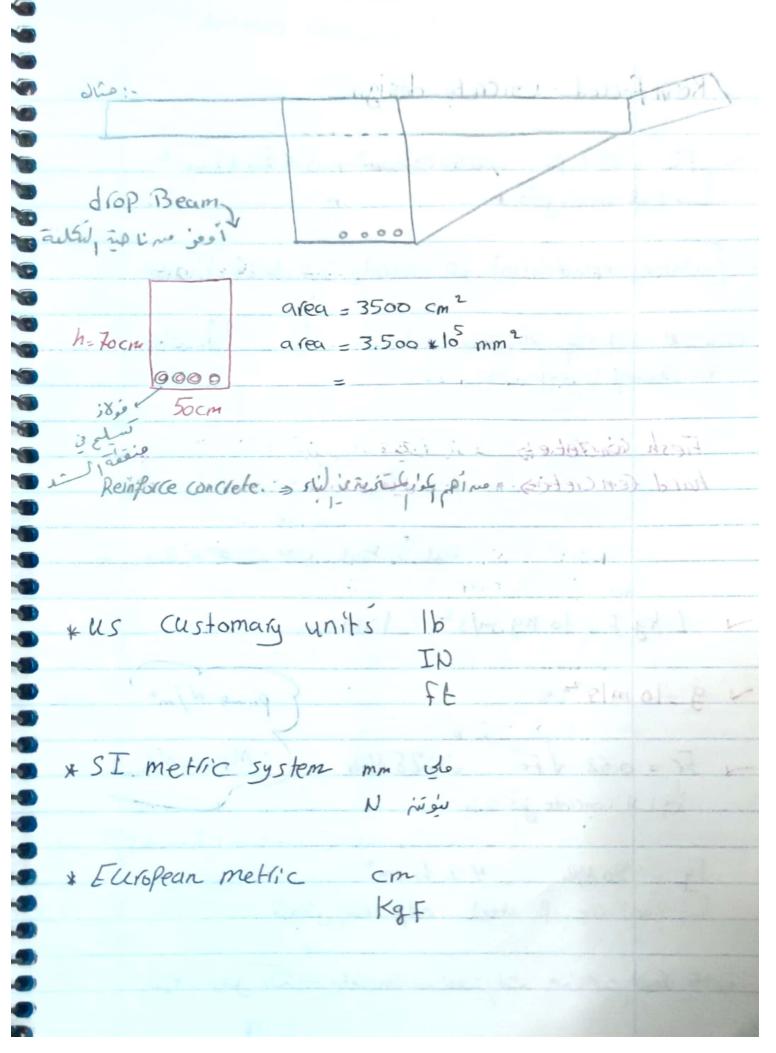
(1) = (i) #

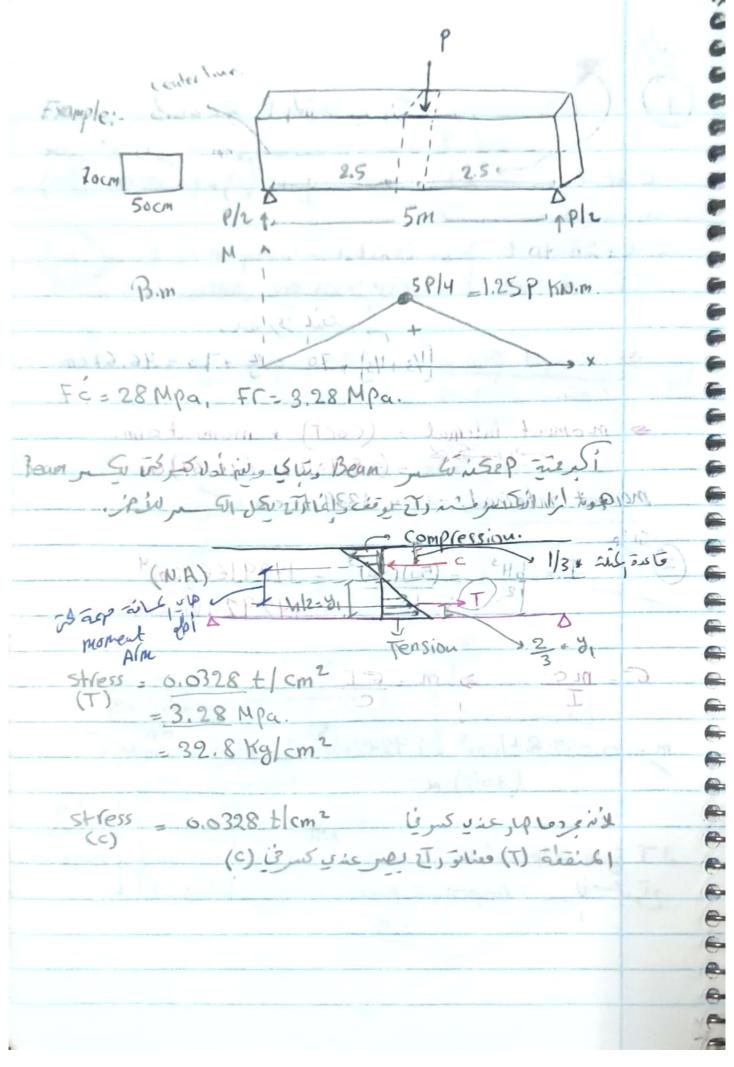
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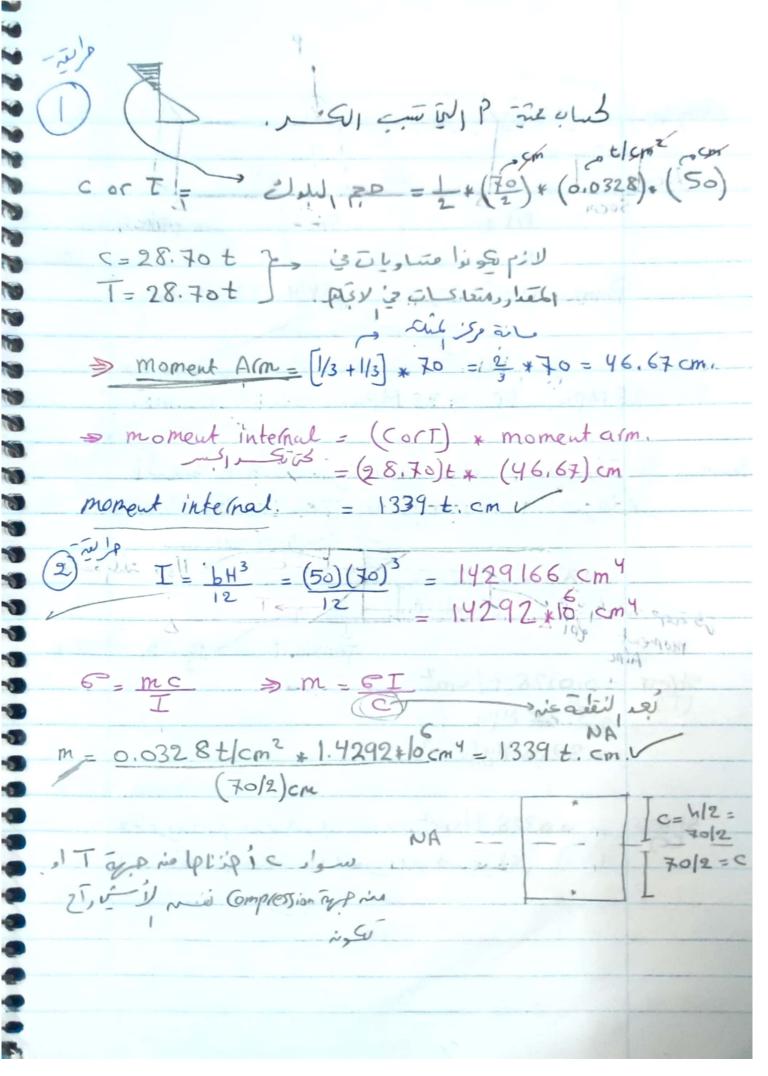
28Mpg 280 kg/cm² 0.280 t/cm²

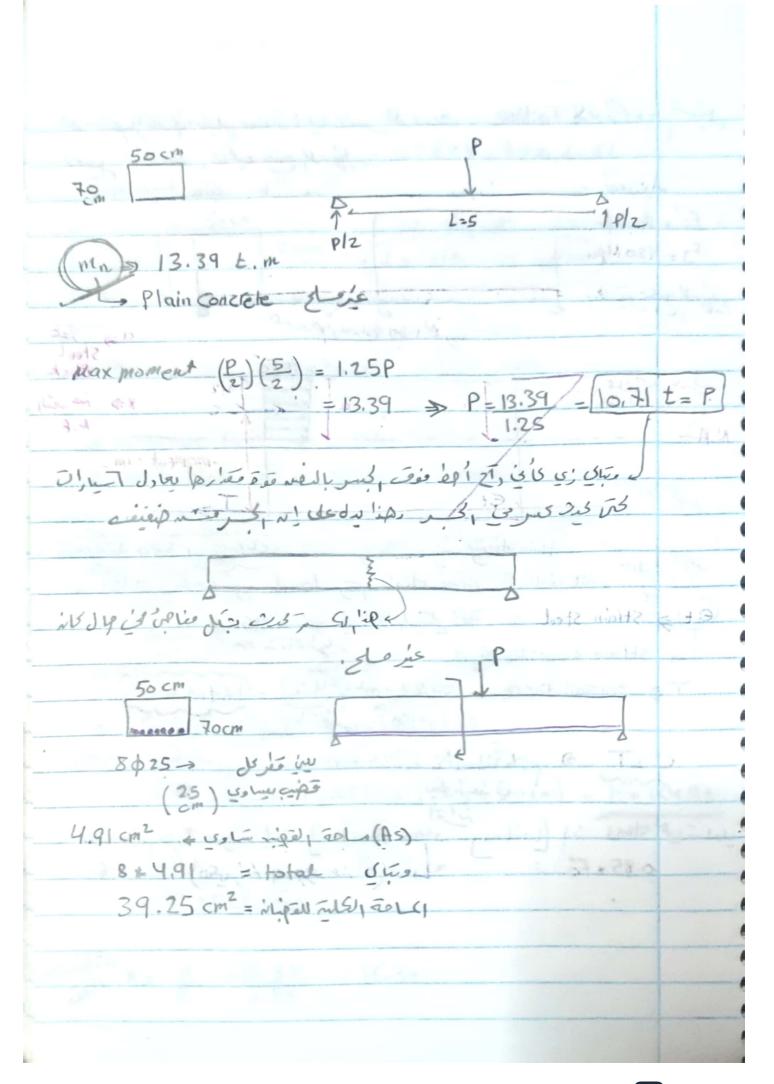
 $| kyf = lokg \frac{m}{sa}$ = loN $Pa = N/m^{2}$ $Mpa = N/mm^{2}$

Brittle material. Reinforced Concrete design V FC = 28 MPa. = 280 kg/cm2 . 0.280 t/cm2 - igal Concrete sais Water cementratio) en concrete De de il il july Tiste sil its interest of I strength رياكازيادة في العقاق Fresh Concrete = 25 stown hard Concletes to the show خ زيارة بر صنت بعن زيارة إلتالمة 1 kg f = 10 kg m/52/ = 1010 an parante 1) 211. 17 { pa -> N/m2 v g=lom/s2 Fr = 0.62 /FC = 3.28 MPa sin (MPa = N/mm 22 in Il Concrete 15 ago wing 1 Fy = 420 MPa, 4.2 t/cm2 1915 and meline, in in concrete in it was it is

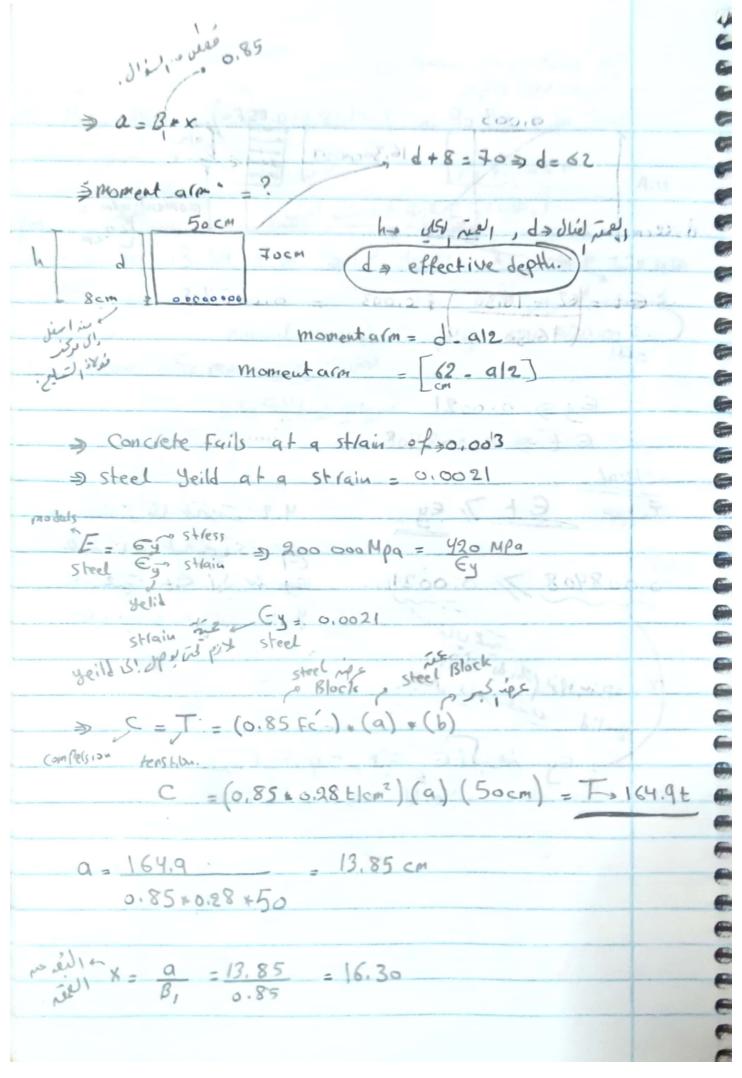


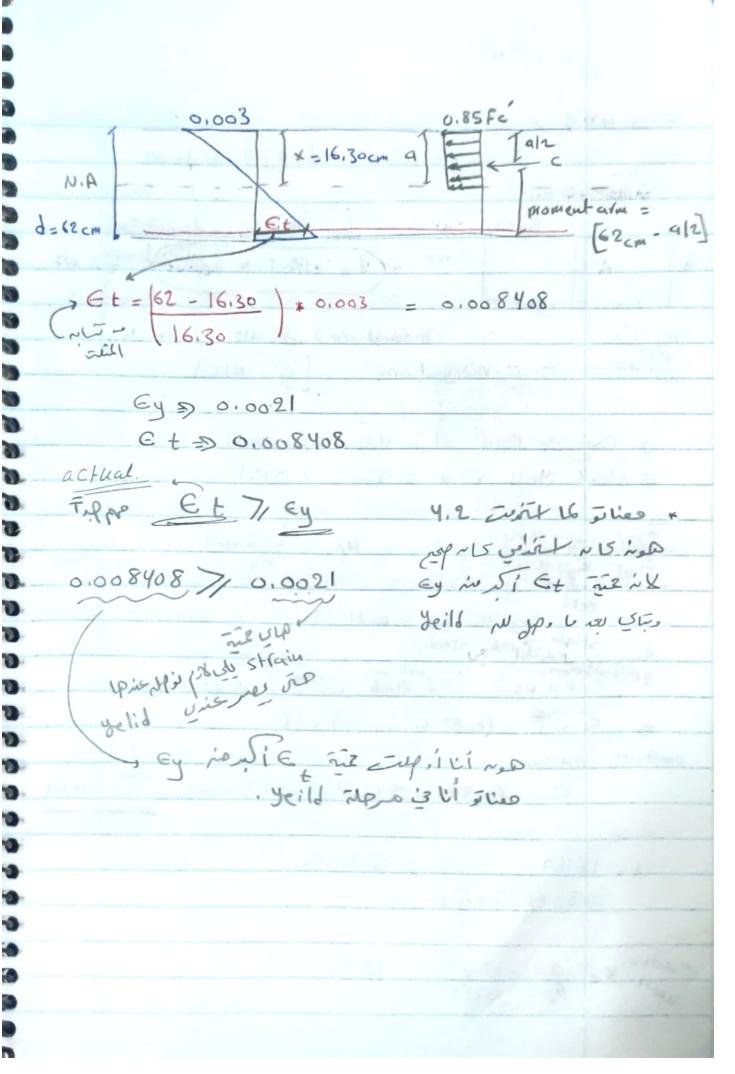


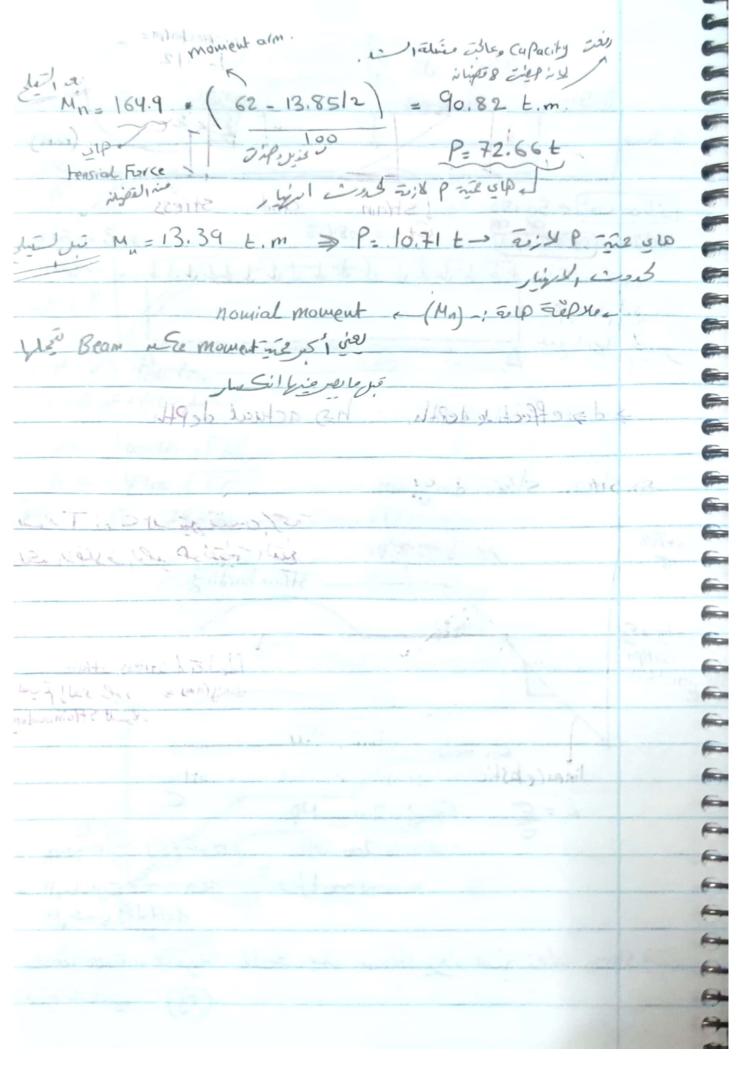


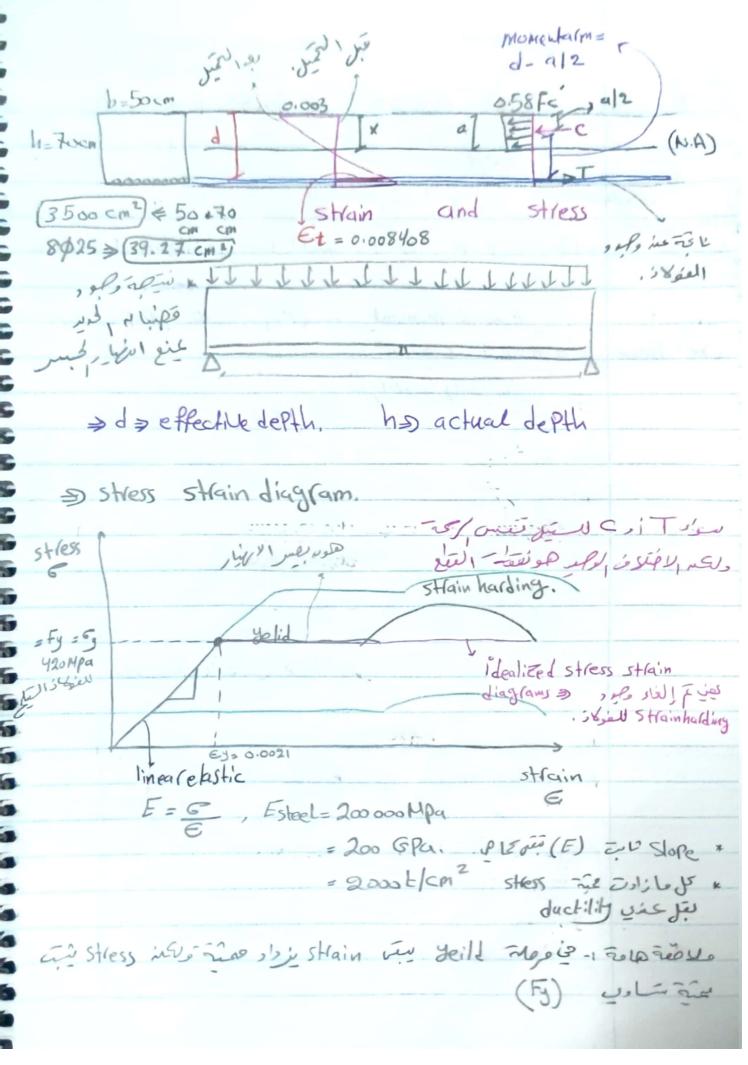


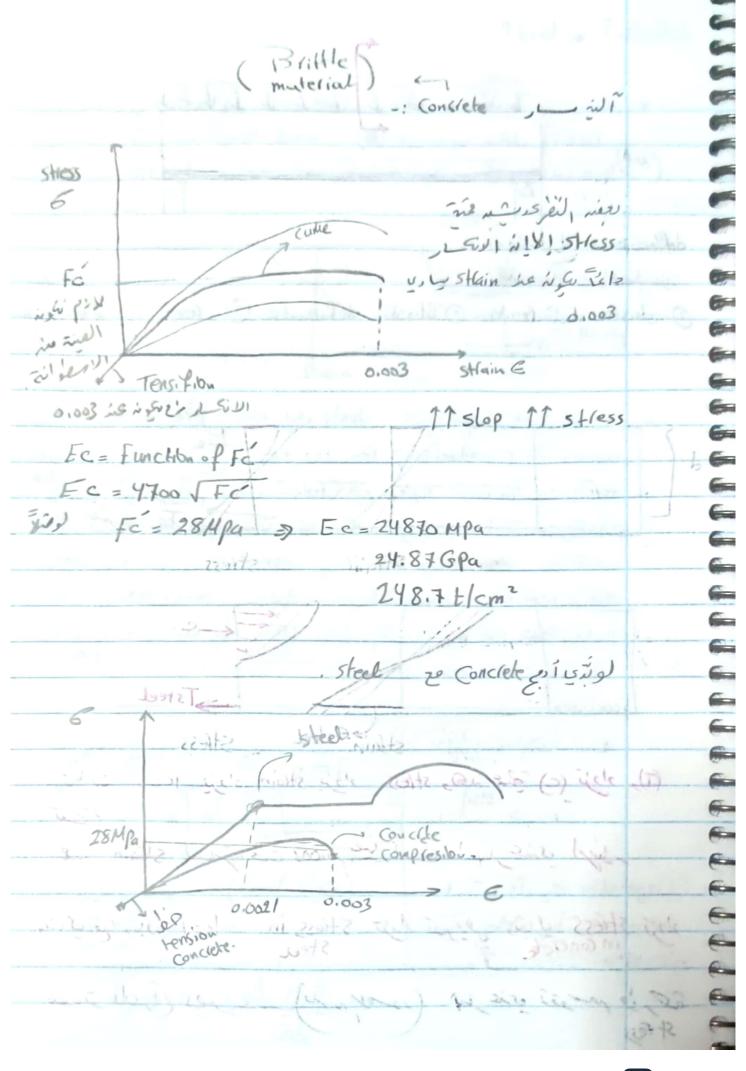
لانه مار عدى سيلم عنالة أي كسر الله لحدث Failible لام الم محمل الت ريتاني عنع بلانهار il vees FC = 28Mpa. Fy = 420 Mpa. N.A TO moment alm = 1 1 13 (stress or Force diagram Strain diagram 70 70 (et) > strain steel > = = = = = = = strain strain of 10 70 strain & tensition steel T=> tensail Force = 39.27 cm2 , 4.2 73 70 il [witney stress Block] is ese Top me up 0.85 * Fc (معر انه p جزد من x) ولم 4 4 4 450 #

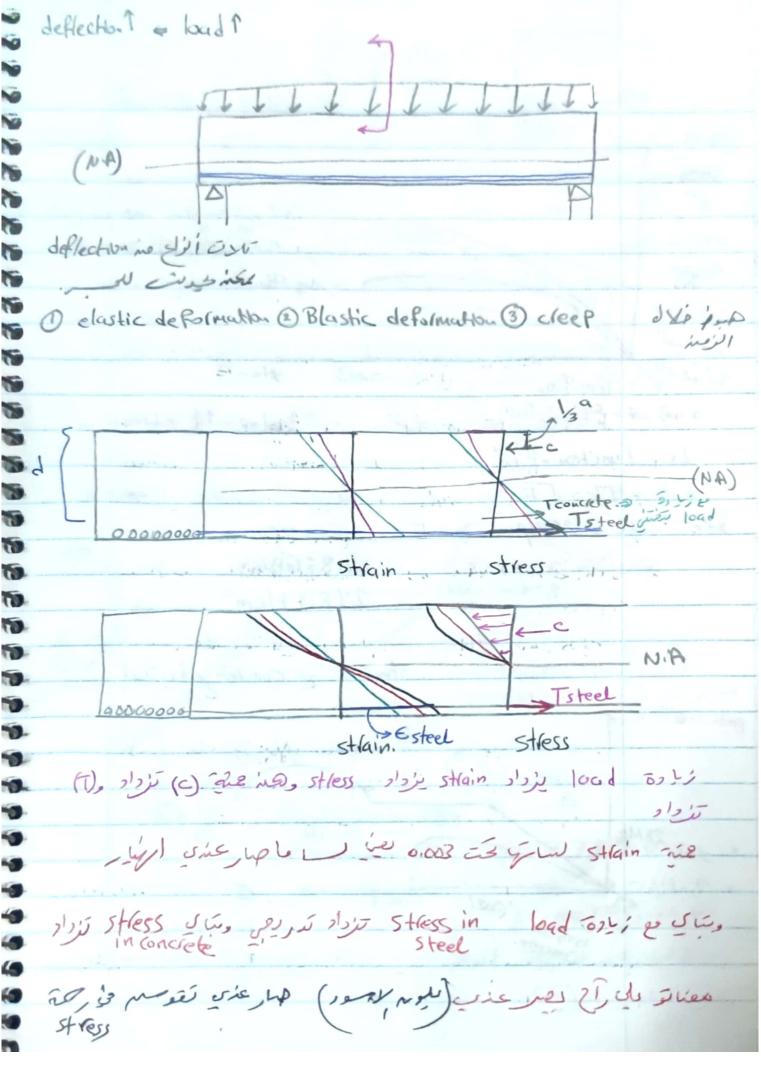


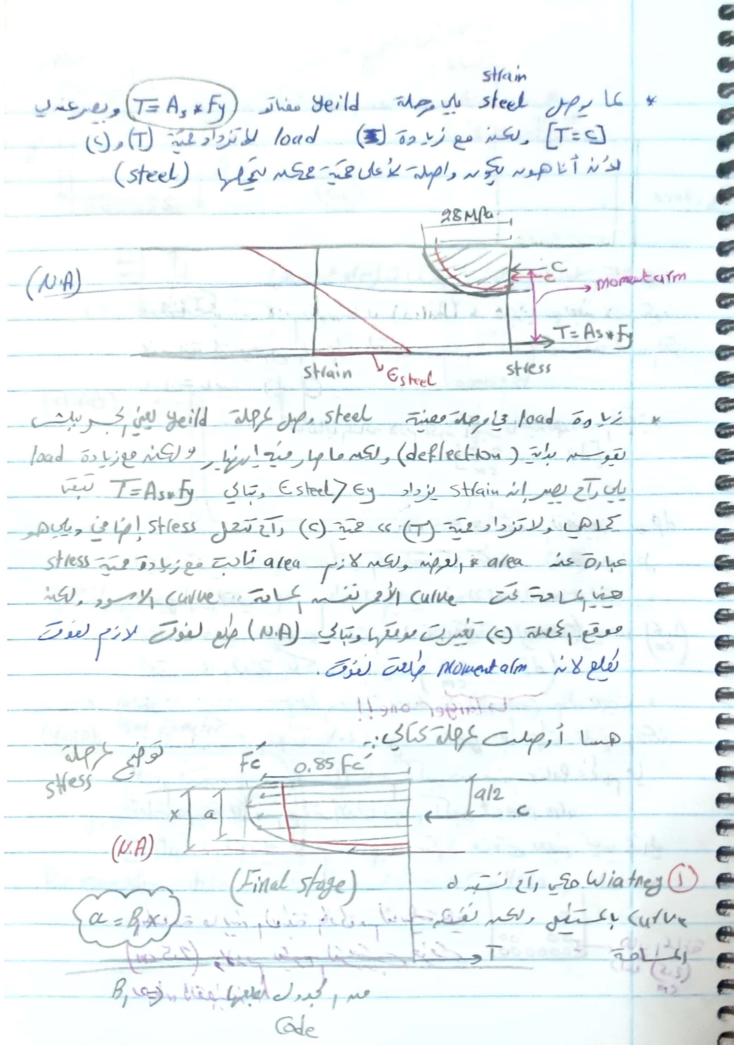




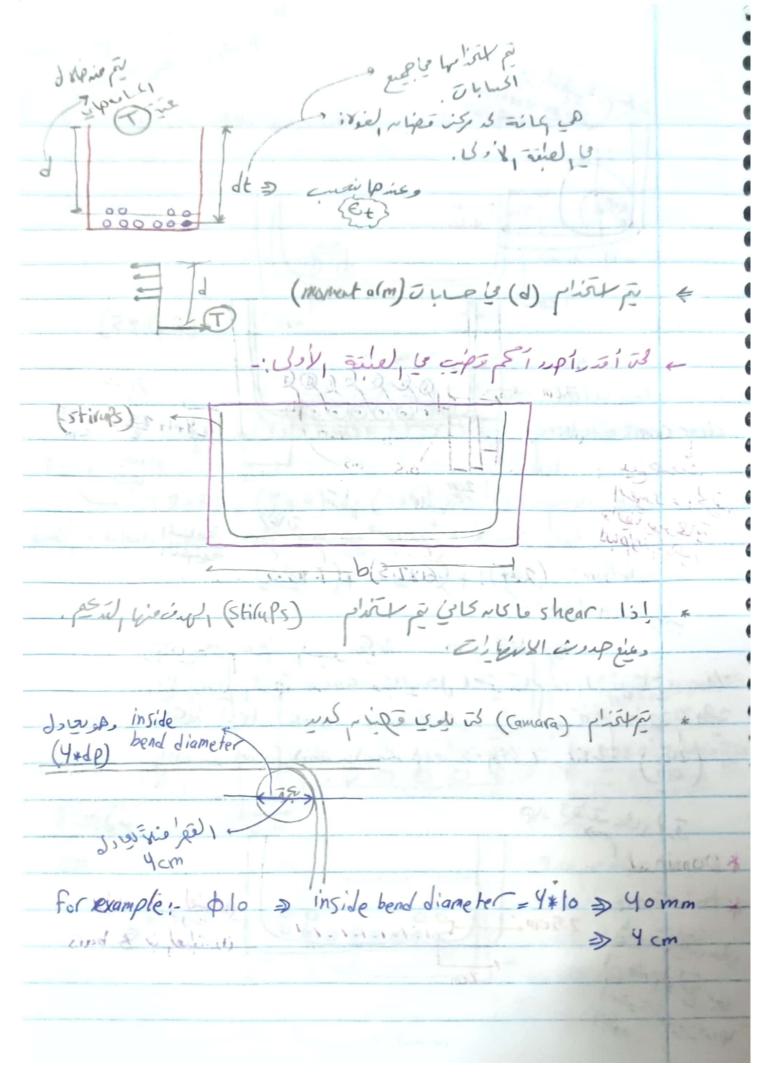


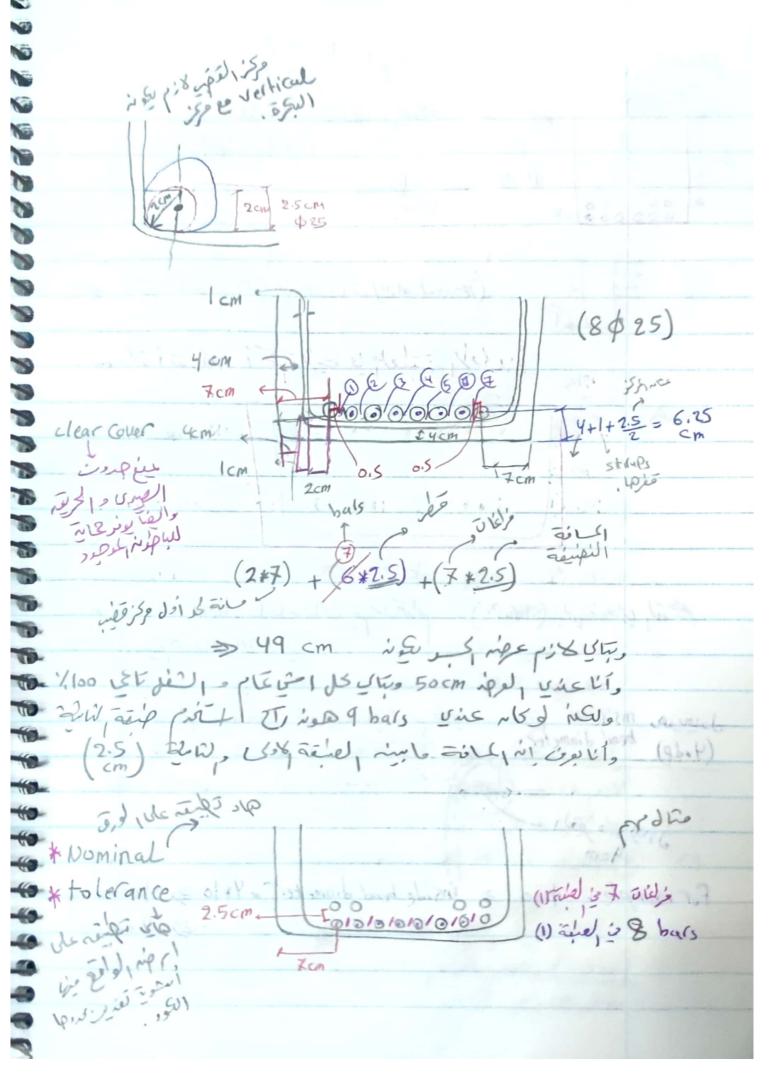


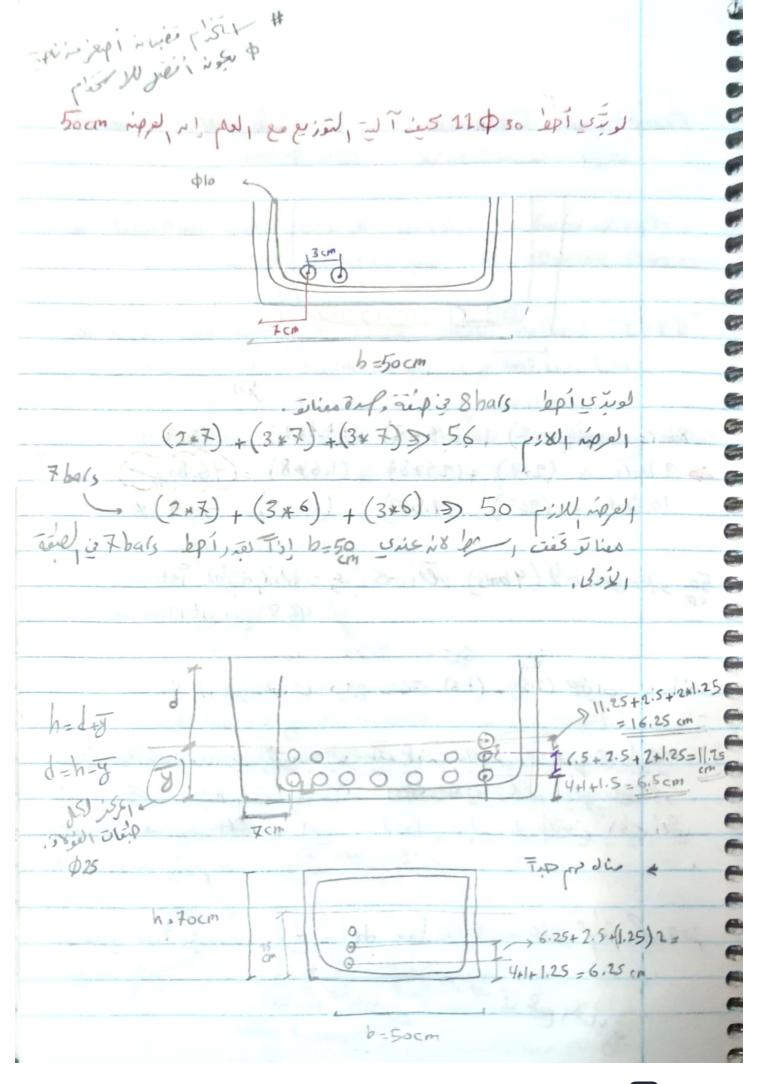




10 h=Focm (3 100 Aus 10 13 13 139 (3) (0) 100 100 Jul (3cm) is I I Els, sie + \$30 170 10 10 targer one! is, Fut sup is pars & Box, sup, cres, Le 1:1 by ges Palis in us wi pix () pin res pix 4(m moment wi veer Wolf sep, i'v sup doi Jus ver ver coo is you wipel pix ail aepl 3 إلى قة ما سنم إلى تة وكادل مر لناسك على م هاى إكمانة (2.5) (E)







Example: D \$16. . U. V. siel 1 4 1 in vie 25 ainpil ail 60 8 bars = (2+7) + (2.5 +7) + (1.6*7) = 42.7 9 bals = (2+7) + (2.5 +8) + (1.6 +8) = (46.80 + 10 bals = (2+7) + (7.5*9) + (1.6*9) = 50.9 x ادًا الطِيعة الأولى تشويم كحداً على (9 bars) الأنم العرام على أياً 46.8 we sep ile 100 4.1 cm = je (2.5) + (1.6) ailo 2. [3 is ip la mes de vier مد جنة عاملات العد كارى للعولان ما المون مشامها ل معرف , Steel yee use, is stess I would pip, if " Ens Goi is isopel , , load is led of meens concrete ى تى ب سىم ھومعاملات , لقدر درى. is only gif will we such seed dt) = (d) white # الم المدينة في المعالمة في المعالمة الم

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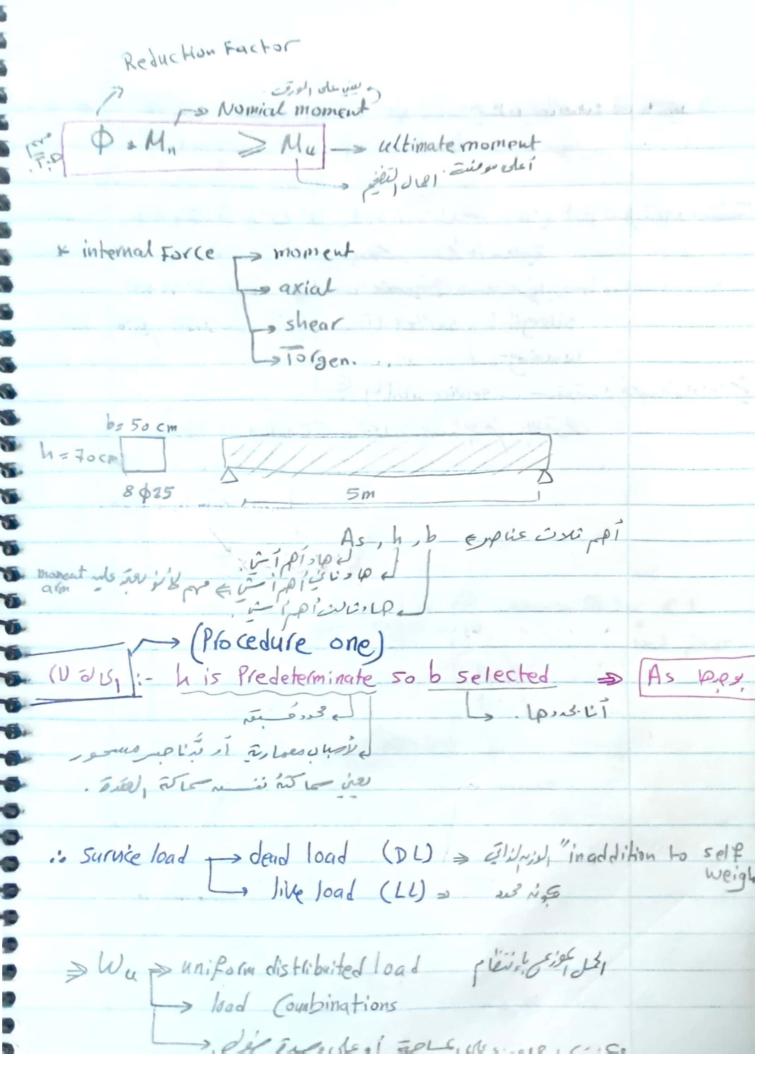
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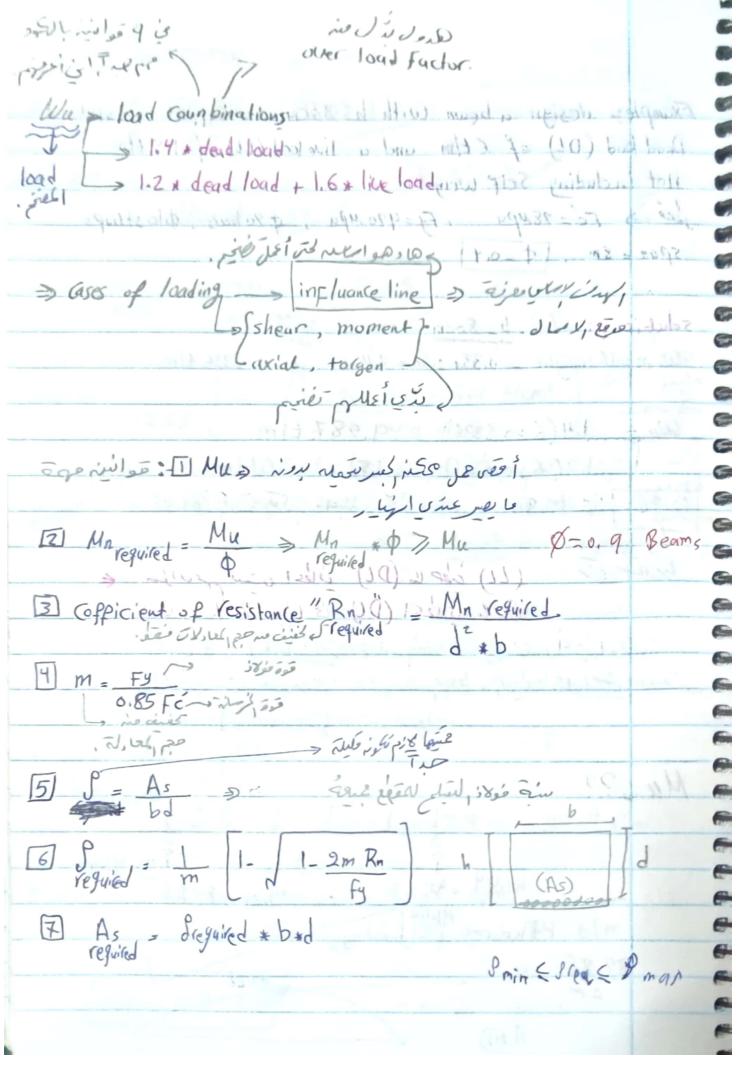
> allowable = actual Factor of safty. epicary vie mes ple tworking stress design "WSD" > Facter of softy . Je allawable stresses load, and Resistance Factor design method "LRFD" داعة بعارمة لازم تكوم اكبر من لمهما لتى ما عدى عذى ارتهار strength design method of ultimate strength design method • 6 ميم في فقة الإيبار فقة Probability Density load or resistance 21 sies (2) load cer up uS, (1) load sizely load all si del 75/12/1, light sie نعنی بدی آزیر المفاردی ومل ويناتو مساس مال لاسيدي

Factor = 10ad | The 2400 := load | The -1 pro stp = 1 1911 predice load air 3600 = 2400 * 1.5 25 pool in in 0008 esis el si load 22 اذا ومل 3600 عربيار في قدر بعد الإيار، entres to Very hard box is Probability Density x over load i Resistance Factor & 1 load is is Resistance Probability > Reduction Factor load/ Resistance. (p(p) 51 of Faliure. EDLOR WEDY 6 local > Resistance & Failing

- selvice ability & . Deel py infails & Economy

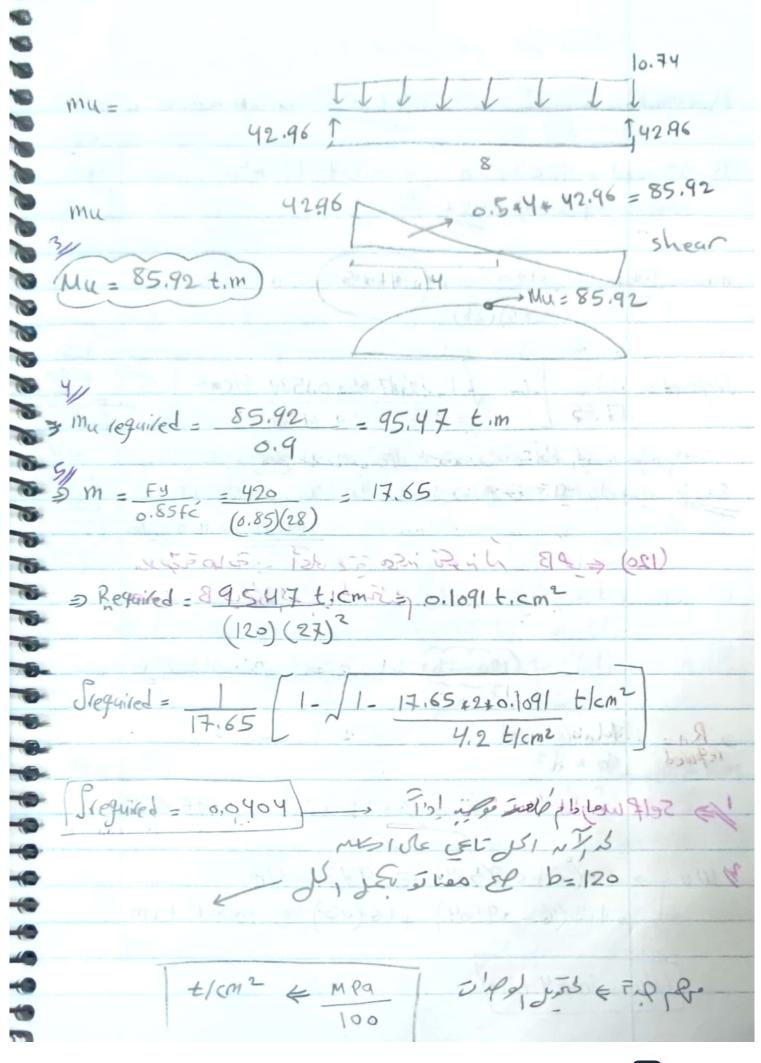


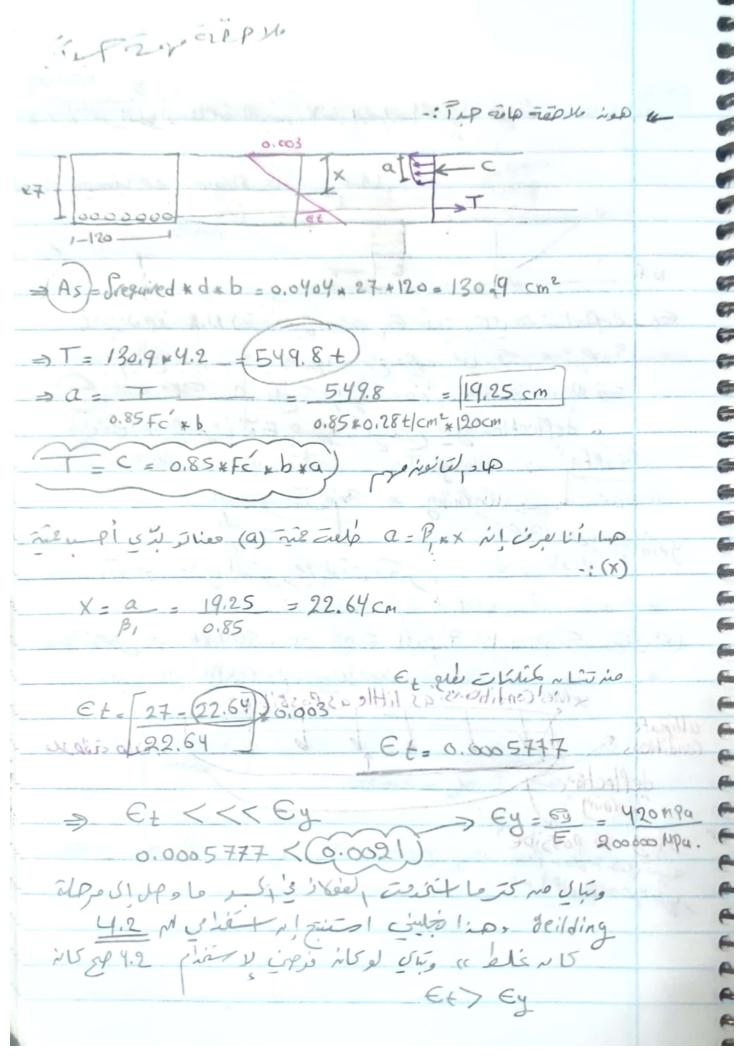


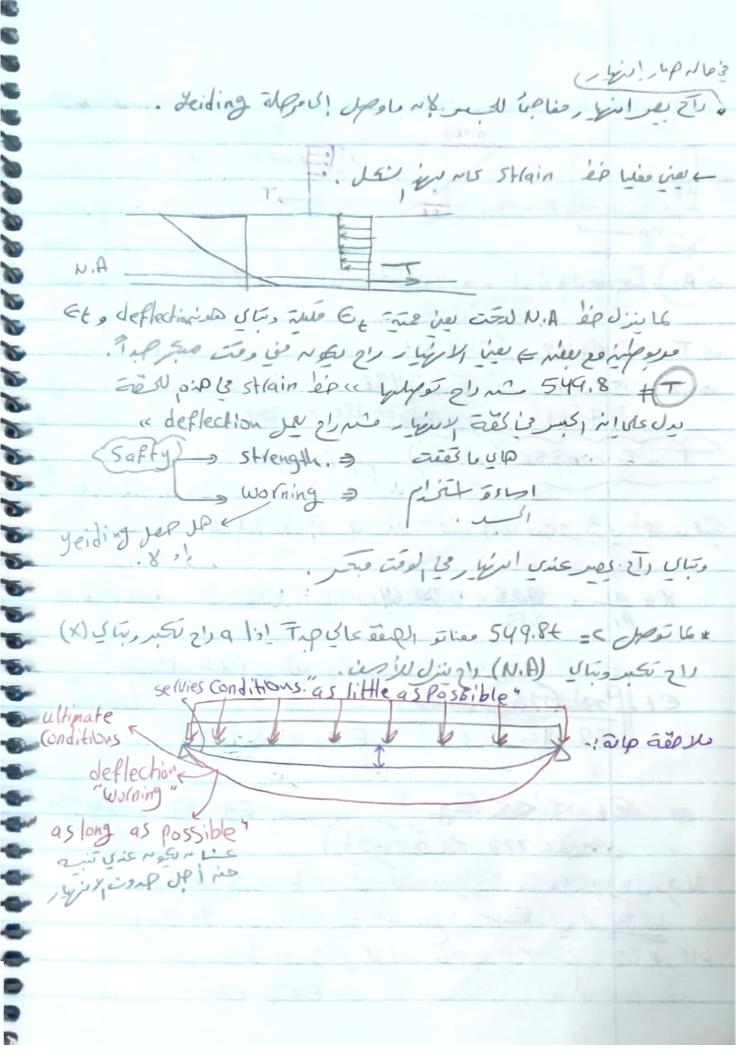


Example: design a beam with h= 33 cm) to support a total Dead kad (DL) of 6t/m and a live load (LL) of 1.5t/m Not including Self weight. Il and I book hope and a Dees) FC = 28MPa, Fy = 420MPa, \$20 bars, \$10 strips span = 8m, 0=0.9 solution => Let b = 80cm W. self weight = 0.33 + 0.80 + 2.4 +1m3 = 0.6336 +1m. Wuss 1.4(6+0,6336) = 9.287 t/m 1.2(6+0.6336) +1.6(1.5) =10.36 HmH I 10.36 \ \ 10.36 \ 9.287 into us - id ipuci 9 44 440 (LL) der 6 (DL) iles out godie 60% Nilles 1 (DY, 96 Line) 2011 Victor 10190 (E 16/0 € (1.6) الزيادة أو بنعت لم هذا بقر الحربها ولكمة is por it ly , well, but is a tippened (Lil) the sm as finitely his If I I Wu = 10.36 Elm Mu - ?? 5 0.5 x 4x 41.44 = 82.88 & hoten F 165.76 82.88 = Mu 82.88 B.MD

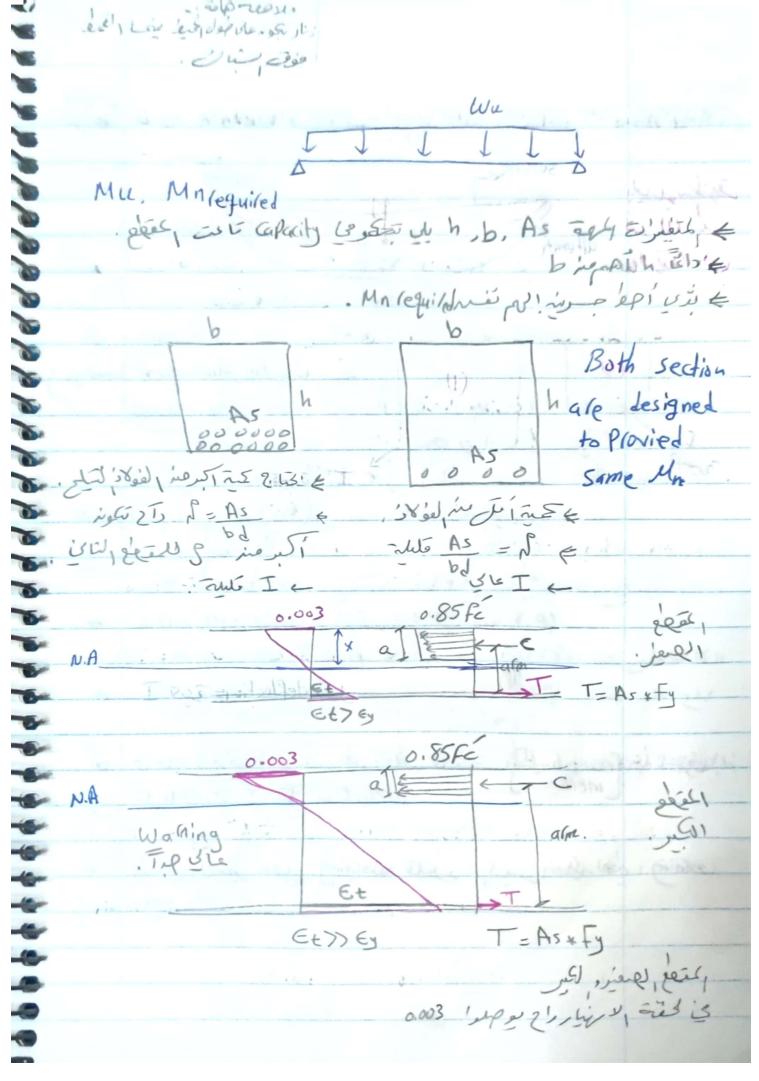
Stiller , es + c'es perme +4 My required = 82.88 R required = 9209 E.cm = (80 cm) x (27)2 617.65 (0.85)(28) Stequied = 1 1- 1- 2x17.65x0.1579 t/cm2 Will all the de house of the many of the 120 - b) il mpies signi d'én 15 Mn required 1/3 Self weight "W." = 0.33 x 1.20 x 2.4 = 0.9504 tlm 7 Wu -> 1.4(6+0.9504) 5 9.731 Hm .2(6+0.9504) +1.6(15) \$ 10.74 tlm Wu = 10.74 +/m/

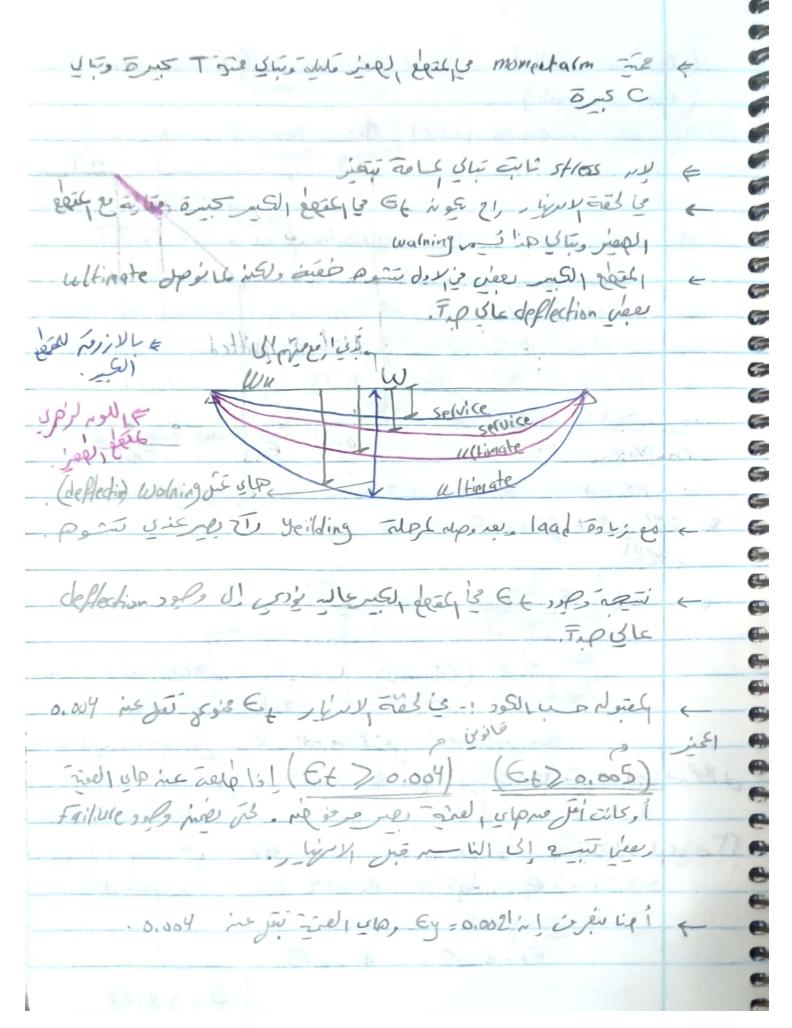


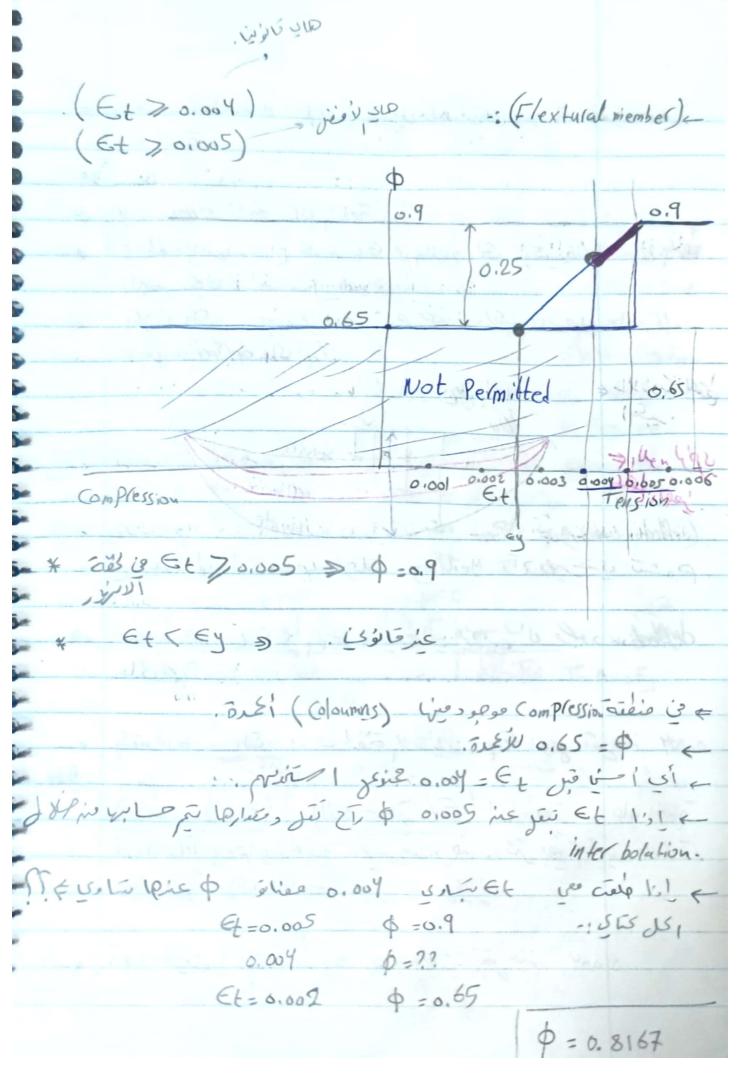


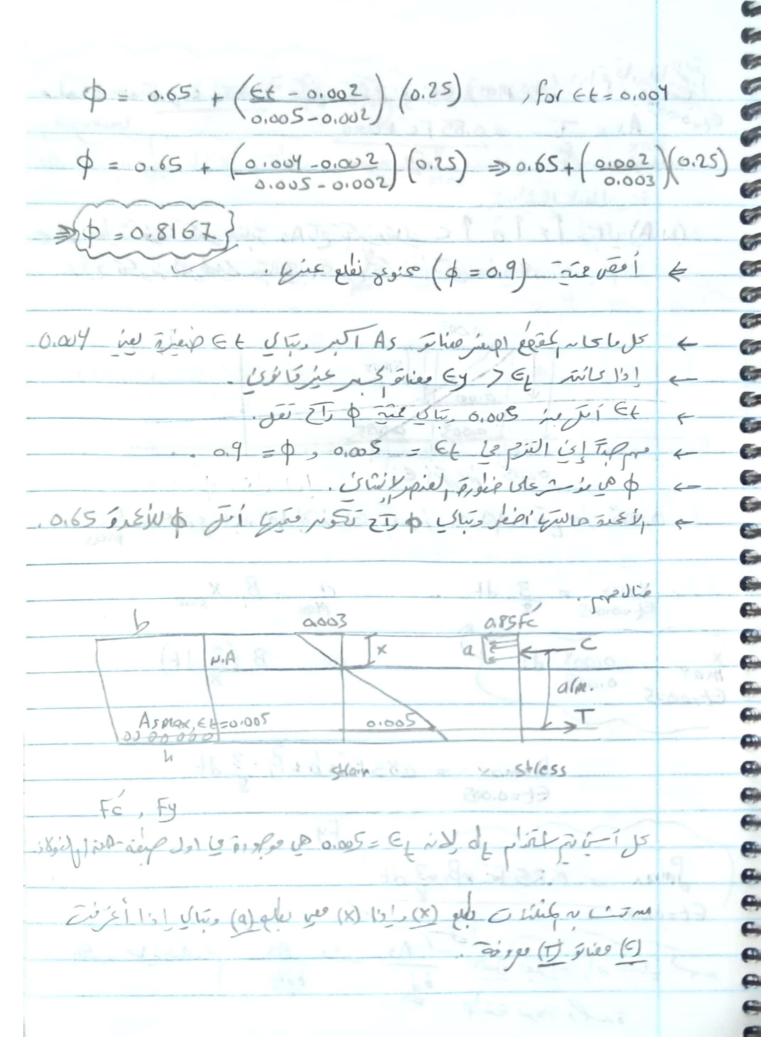


ultimate Saltin "Mnrequired G_{n} INTO , the deflections ous I Widelia [movert of









ع لوانا افذ ع ع ع د من منال ملى الح يعرف (As max) بواع كارزها لائم add dadd daddadd = 0.85 Fc *b*a Max (N.A) UE ofx 1 a 1 C Vin St 2T, As shee JI's " where de 0.005 in til ist of the supposition 21/ 0.003 xmax 0,003 0,005 in si Et 0.005 in pi pa in ch is light ou 200.0 XM4x = 3 dt anax = B, (3 dt) 0.003 dt Ct=0.005 Asmax = 0.85 fc * b * B, *3 dt Et=0,005 10 Fy Smax = 0.85 Fc *B, +3 dt Et=0.005 my vis il rejei ve and issis sing 11

Land Ingelling plan	a Rec
max and = 0.3/875 fc (B1) ***	A
t=0.005	100
انافعلا بقر العرد في معرف من معرف النولازال معيد بندراً عد المولازال معيد بندراً عد	'ée (
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لعن بالمد العيم لاكسر. en Dec. 0.25 \ Fc *b*w.d > ناقل المالي من المالي الم ب هونه بحسے را م و lease flowing beauti Mn ulus sée (d) ≥ a = B, x Lif Fc 1 28 Mpa >> B, = 0.85 if Fé > 28 Mpa > B = 0.85 - (Fé-28) + (0.05) Example: FC = 24 Mpa > B1 = 0.85 FC = 35 MPa > 28 MPa & B1 = 0.85 - [35-28] (0.05) B1=0.8 a=B, x -1 26 2016 To viende mencio ولكن عدة أكال سرس ملى رجه 20.85 Fc

(2) 201 (Procedure 2) > b, h, As info 8, pus ~ deflections of less & economy deflection is The 1 > Selected = 0.80 Smax Polling [2] > Wa (combing tibus) Mn required = Mu وهوريم أو أو العسر لاعسار اي 0.9 = p ve 0.05 - Et wains > I selected = 0.80 fmax B; * 0.3/875fc = Smax Smin Selected S (1) JU/3 10 Stequited Lie = Rn selected = Iselected * Fy x Vene Ling be bd2 = Mnrefyired (d) pr, b Rnselected

deddeddeddadde Example: Mu= 82.88 t.m (U Juich o Mn fegaired = 82.88 = 42.09 t.m MParil 0.0 between dil let b= 50 cm. $= 0.31875 \left(\frac{28}{420}\right)(0.85) = 0.01806$ S War (rear my blons) Iselected = 0.80 * dmax = 0.80 160,018,06 = 10.01445 Rnselected = 0.01445 (4.20) (1-1 * (0.01445) * (17.65) Rn selected = 0.05295xt/cm2 botolocie bd2 = 9209 ticm = 173916 cm3 0.05295tcm2 For b=50 cm, d=58.98 cm م أنانيك في الما عيد إلا) عيد إلى الم (M) - 20 , 101 (M) evil die de tial = 4+1+1 +58.98 = 64.98 دادا أفتح (١) اكس عملاته المحلفة mM = Mre Je لازم المدر (١١) من عددة مران بلتزم في by Selected

Let 50 cm = b, h must be in multiples of 5 cm. ig i tu su region in ique de ips on into lugar > h= 60cm, b=50 cm, DL=6t/m, LL= 1.5t/m W. = (0.5)*(0.6)*(2.4) = 0.720 t/m 6 Wu=1.2(6+0.72) +1.6*1.5 = 10.46 +/m Mu = 83.68 + m Mn required = 92.98 tim Kn required = 92.98 Rn required = 92.98 = 0.06377 t/cm2 Seguiled - 17.65 (1-11-(2)(0.66377)(17.65) deguired = 0.0-1806 Ste deflection sieves a dequiled = يعني لو يحلي الى راج تعلم عام 50,018 N

- 4 - (+1+1) = 64. adddddddddddddddddd h= 70 cm, b= 50 cm. (dt=64) W. = 0.5 * 0.7 * 2.4 = 0.84 t/m W = 1.2[6 + 0.84] + (1.5 *1.6)= 10,608 t/m Mu =84.88 t/m. Mn/equiled = 94:31 f.m. Rn/equiled = 943 = 0.04605 t/cm² (50) (64)2 1-1- (2*0.046.5 *17.65) f required = 0.01230 Note Stequiled = 0.01230 = 0.68 Smax 0.0 1806

h=65 cm, b=50 cm, L-L=1.5, D.L=6 Fc = 28 Mpa, Fy = 420 Mpa, \$20 (dt=65-6=59cm) > W. = 0.65 * 0.50 × 2.4 > 0.78 t.m. > WU = 1.2[6+0.78] + 1.5 x 1.6 > 10.54 > MIL = 10.45 * 8 * 0.5 . * 0.5 * 4 = 84-32 Eim + > Ma = 84.32 = 93.69 tim > Rn required = 9369 t.cm = 0.05383 t/cm2 m = Fy = 420 = 17.65 0.85fc 0.85 + 28 Z*17.65 *0.05383 > Sieguiled = ____ 17.65 Treguired = 0.01473 = Stequiled dmax 66=0.005 > As = dequired * bad = 0.01473 =50=59 لازم هورندا جدد عدد المقات = 43.45 = 13.8 = 14 > As alea pal TIERL * 14020 = As plovide = 43.98 cm2 a chual

59 = dt Unlévous 8.6, Tiel The is up it musis actual is a sour of the way of his de is a super prise in a die , max d de ins op unpodt de ins cisux (alm) عين مال ماكان آلد يوني كالم قفه مولاد D As actual = 43.98 cm2 Tactual = 43.98 + 4.2 = 184.7 E 0.85+0.28+50 0.85 + FC +b T (57.39 - 15.52) = 91.66 t.m Mnactual = 300 100 P x Mn = 0.9 x 91.66 = 82.50 E.m

ď,

Mu=84.32 tim Mn = 82.50 actival # 15020 = 7.80cm = 16.63 cm Mn = 96,74 Em DMn = 87.07 E.m > Mu > 84.39 E.m ** > As max 11 =0.01806 + 50 x 59 G1=0,005 = 0.88 >> 0.8 > Asactual As max

h= 60 cm > ratio = 1 ~ h= 70 cm = ratio=0.68 port 21, Utis 1-65 cm statio= 0.88 0.8 ES, STO.88 NU 65 port sie str. In slein alis servero > h = 70 cm, b = 50 cm .; Srequired = 0.01230 dt=64cm 3 3 => As lequired = 0.01230 * 50 * 64 = 39.36 cm2 = 39.36 = 12.53 hars = 13020 13.14 (1)(T) K * As actual= 13 * (T * R2) > 13 * 3.14 * 1 > 40.82 * As max = 0,01806 +50 +64 = 57.79cm2 Gt=0.005 ¥ 40.82 [0.7] d = (9x6) + (4x 10.5) y = 7.4 d = h - y = 70 - 7.4 = 62.6 cm T= 40.82 = 4.2 = 171.4 + a ocheal = 171.4 = 14.4

actual tual = 16,95 cm

· NAP SIÈ Design a rectangular Beam to support a service DL = 10 t/m (not including self weight) and L.L= 7t/m 968999 the beam has a simple span of 13 m. Fc = 35Mpa, Fy=420Mpa, use multiples of 5 cm for the dimentions, use (\$30 basis and \$10 stillps. Simple Support. J. D. prist ise it sev vee section 9.3.1.1 dis, ele se, m لهما ركدول هو لعنة سامة فقف. D 1 9 0 cm SIM woorld test 0 0 D simple support > mindepth = L 13(100) = 81.25 cm 6 100 >> ty h = 80 cm, b = 50 cm W. = 0.80 x 0.50 x2.4 = 0.96t/m3 Wu = 1.4 + (10+0.96) = 15.34 t/m >WU = 1.2 (10+0.96) +1.6(\$7) = 24.35 t/m Mu = (24.35)(13) = 514.4 t.m . 26,528, no water ulo Mareguired = 514.4 = 571.6 t.m Rn = Usiusi loj & Eigenie Los لقدر ارقام مناك لازم اعلى على كالة (ع) --0 en gen El.

F= 35 fi in B, = 0.80 0.31875 (35) * 0.80 = 0.02125 dselected = 0.8 (0.02125) = 0.01700 ... - له جاى إناس عبريا مين ENG P Rn selected = 0.01700 x 4.2 t/cm2 x (1-1x0.01700x (14.12)) Rn selected = 0.06283 t/cm2 11 bd = 57 160 t.cm = 909756 cm3 10.66283 t/cm داعاً بنرقيم له أكس صبيعة ط نفى ط * 1.5 = له عدى مثلاً. b*(1.5*b) = 909756 > b = 73.95cm. d = 1.5 x 73.95 = 110.9 cm 6 50m) Theshoods of vees did no 4 Try b=75cm, d= gerter by win h Trensiers h D 1 6.9 + 4 + 1 + 1.5 = 117.4 cm = h Der in 120 4 h 101 12 100 Try h= 120 cm, b= 75cm dt = 113.5 cm.

DW0=2.16 t/m. 99999986 W = 25.79 Elm my = 544.8 t.m Mn required= 605.3 t.m Rn required = 60530 t.cm = 0.06265 t/cm2 (75) (113.5) 2 cm3 , Srevised = 10.80 Srevised = 0.0 1694 تقریبا لا به رکوان کا 1 mg Re FPF.0 0.01694 - Srevised ,, 0.01700 E Sselected ais a mal 0.0/694 me in it is in pries 12/00/11 Los De poly load As required = 0.01694 *75 * 113.5 = 144.2 cm2 26.4 \$30 => 2/ \$30 bars. Lo Aslequired/alea. > Told Tel 10 mg me bies b=75cm, \$30 Nes hip d. 11 haris 11 030 s 74 cm The sile is be 1 is d ile, Jupipy map has g = 11 * 6.5 + 10 * 12 = 9.12 cm. d = 110,88 cm.

مل زير مق ما عند القوار المقد معلى معلى معلى معلى معلى المعلى الم s Asadual = 21 x 7.07 = 148.47 cm2 - T= 4.20 + 148.47 = 623.6 t → a = 623.6 = 27.94 cm. 0.85 + 0.35 + 75 X = 34.93cm Mn = 623.6 * 110.88 - 27.94 = 604.3 t.m إلى عادى حبة تكويم هدل رساك كل رآع تكويم ركودة عجب ي ings 018 05, 2mp pun, Mn+; A1+ 15(1), As comes actual' , Capacity, on L'il too a - lad, 1 5 / y = 11 x 6.5 + 11 x 12 .. = 9.25 cm 1 = 120 -9.25 = 10.75 cm - Agetual = 22 + (3.14(1.5)) = 155.43 cm2 T=4.20 *155.43 = 652.8 t q = 652.8 = = 29.26 cm 0.85 + 0.35+75 X = 36.60 cm. dt= 113.5 cm

Mn = 652.8 + 110.75 - 29.26] = 627.4 0.9 + 627.4 564.66 -1 1 is Et = 0,0063 w/151011 1 1/ ver 0,005 no 1 J Will Max inc me 18 55 . 4(20) +5(3) ES - 4(79) +4+2+ 1

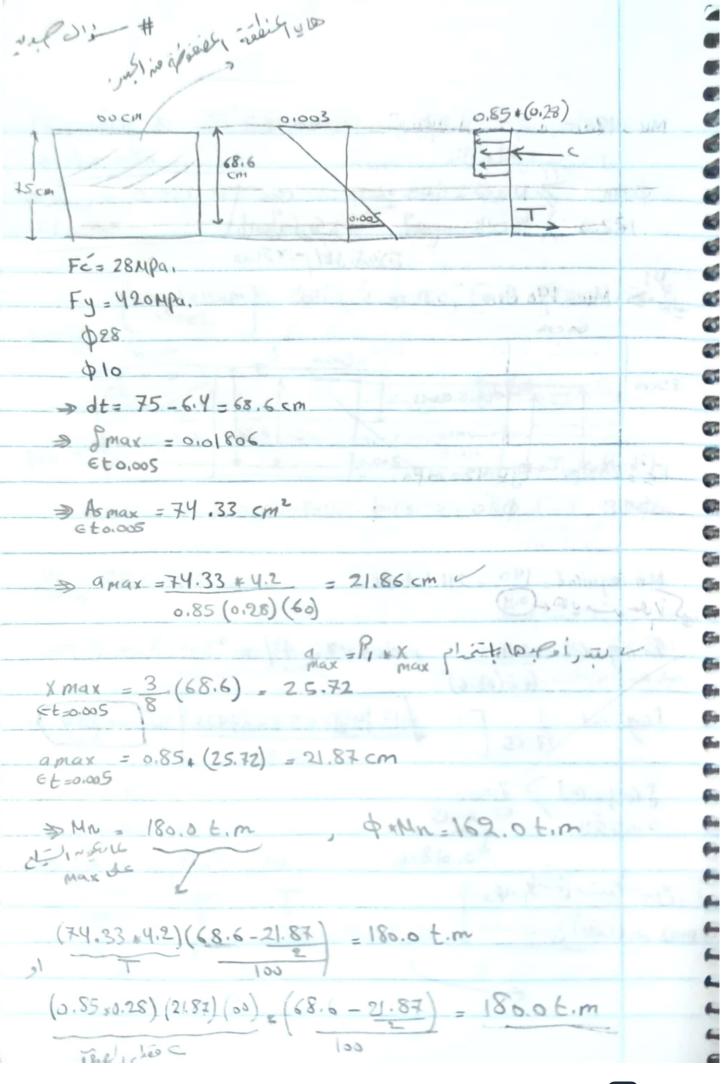
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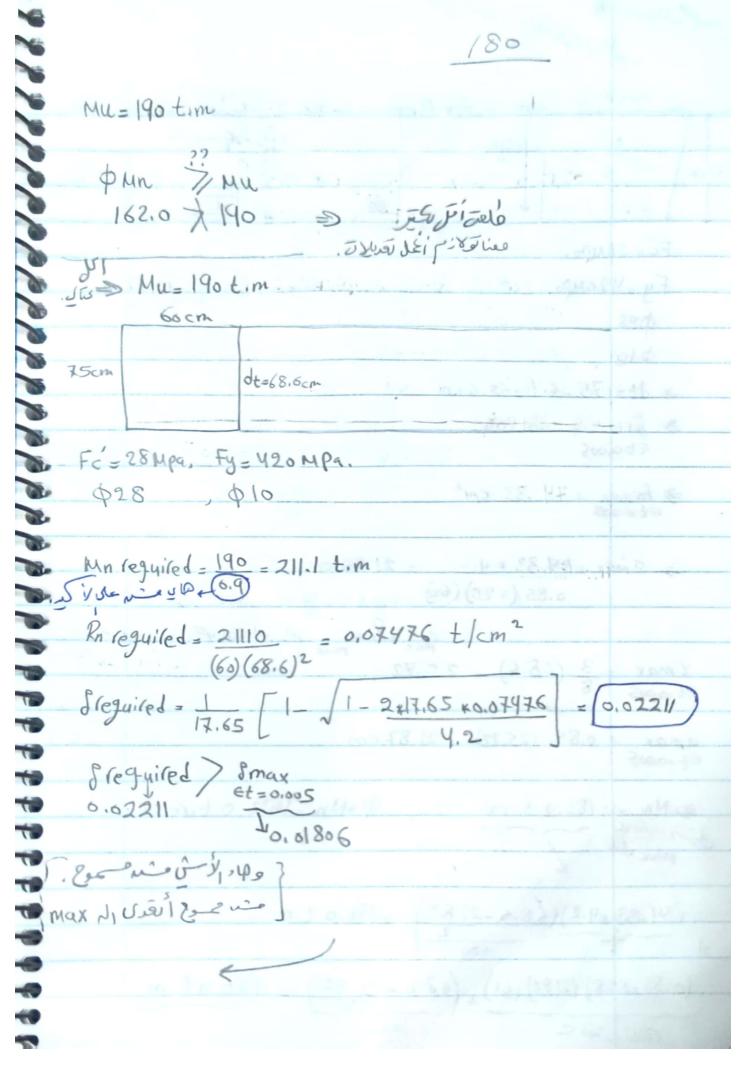
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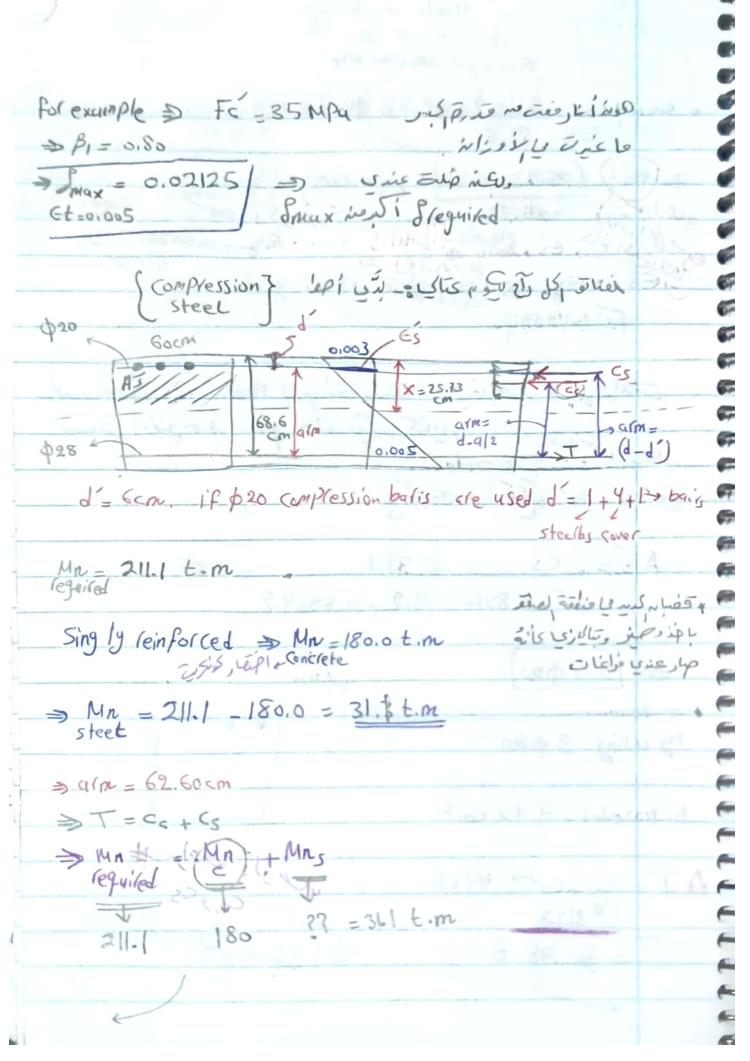
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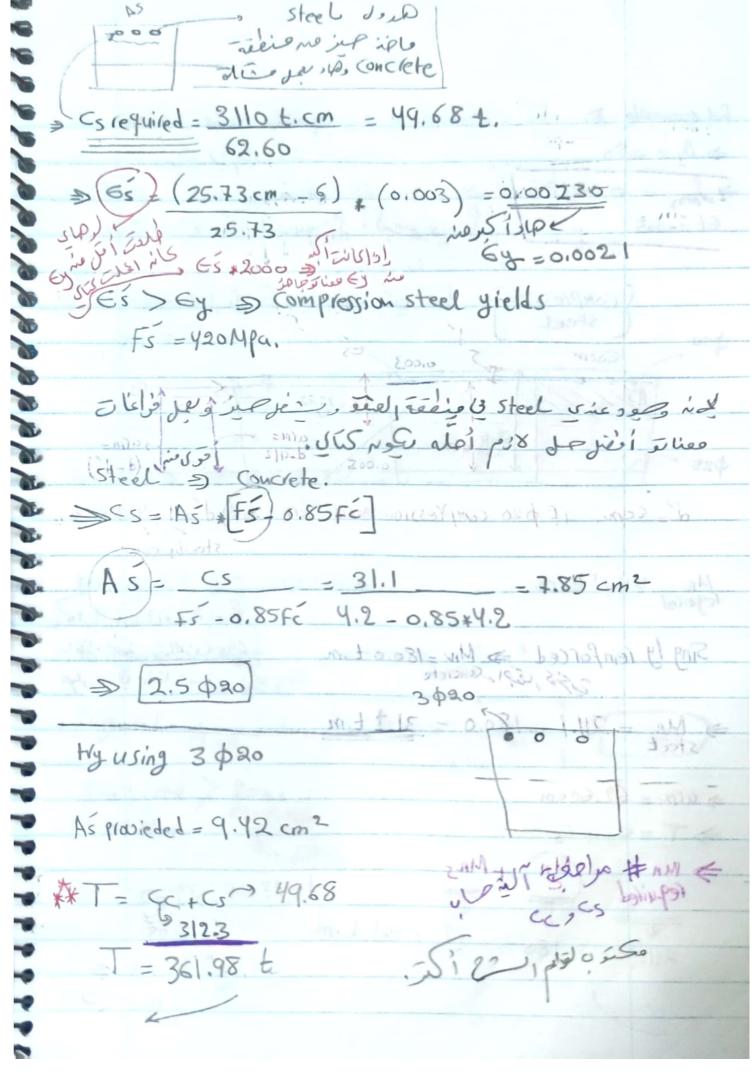
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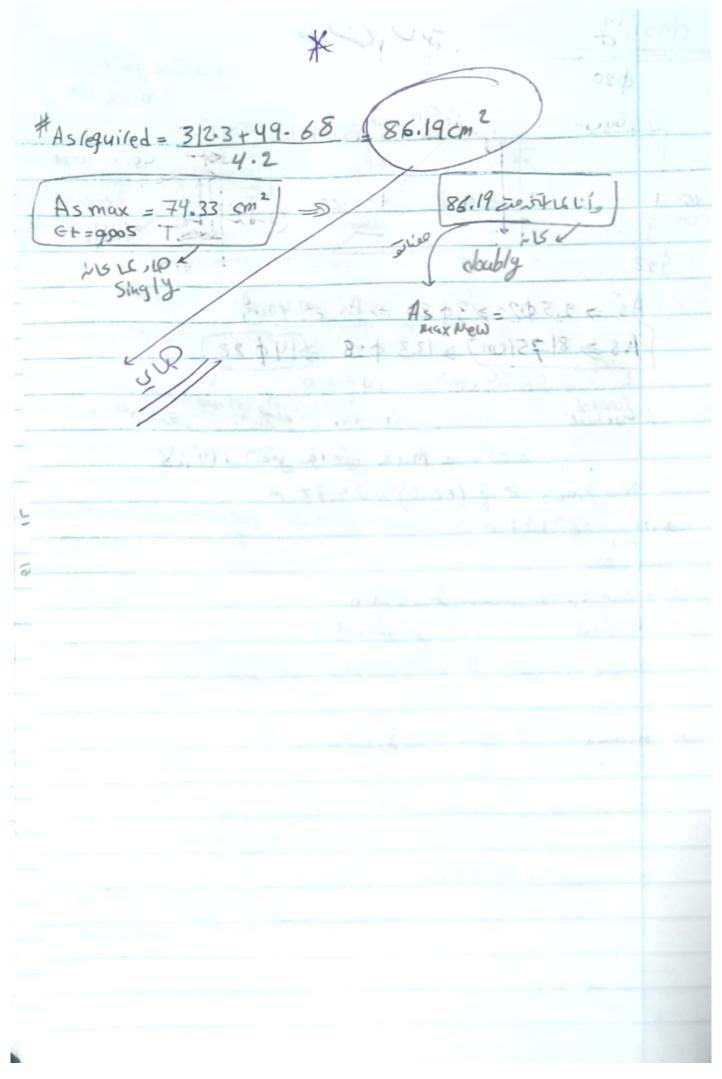
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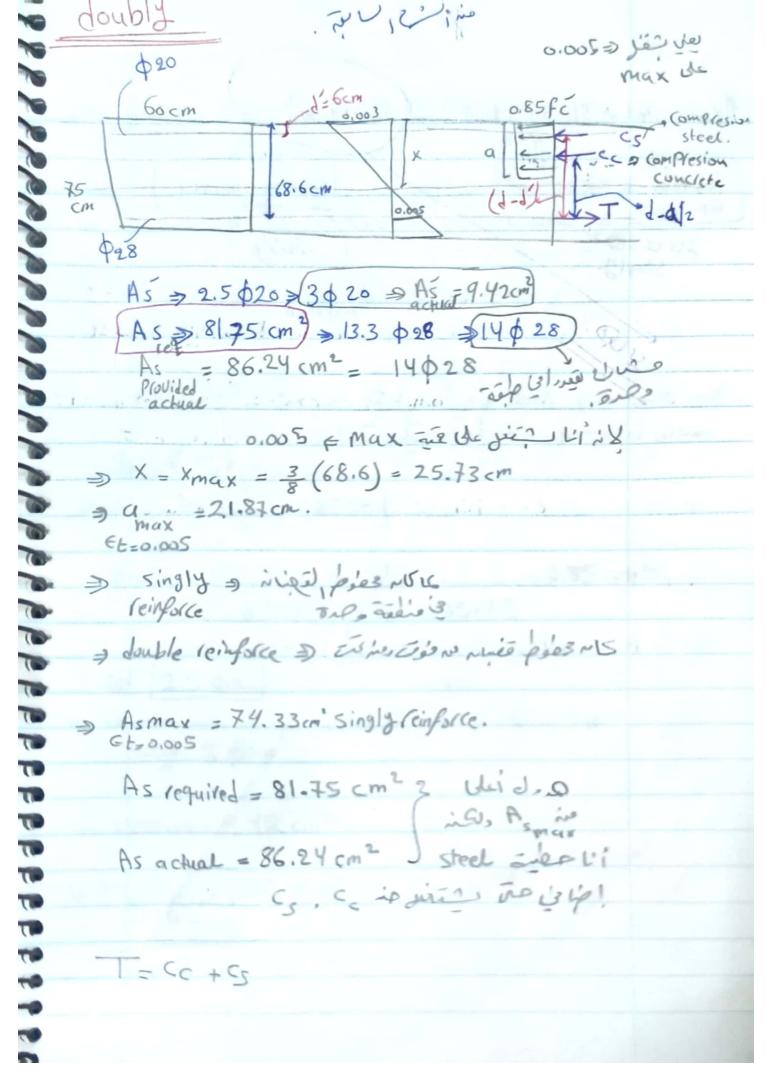




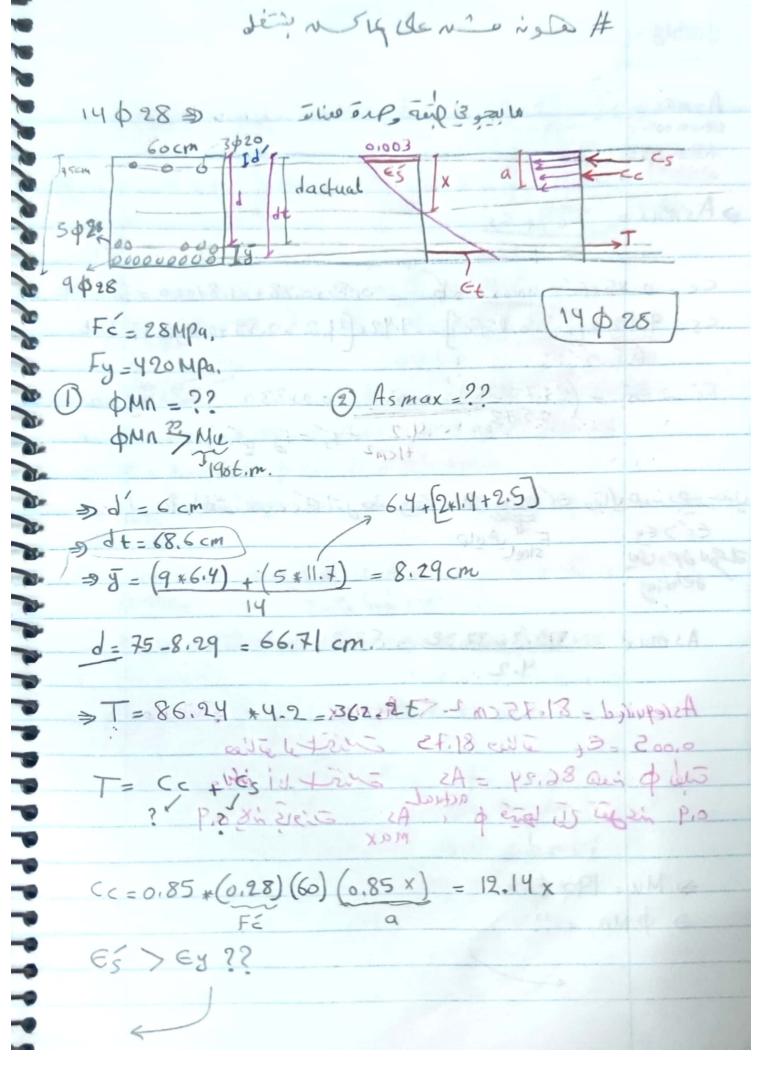






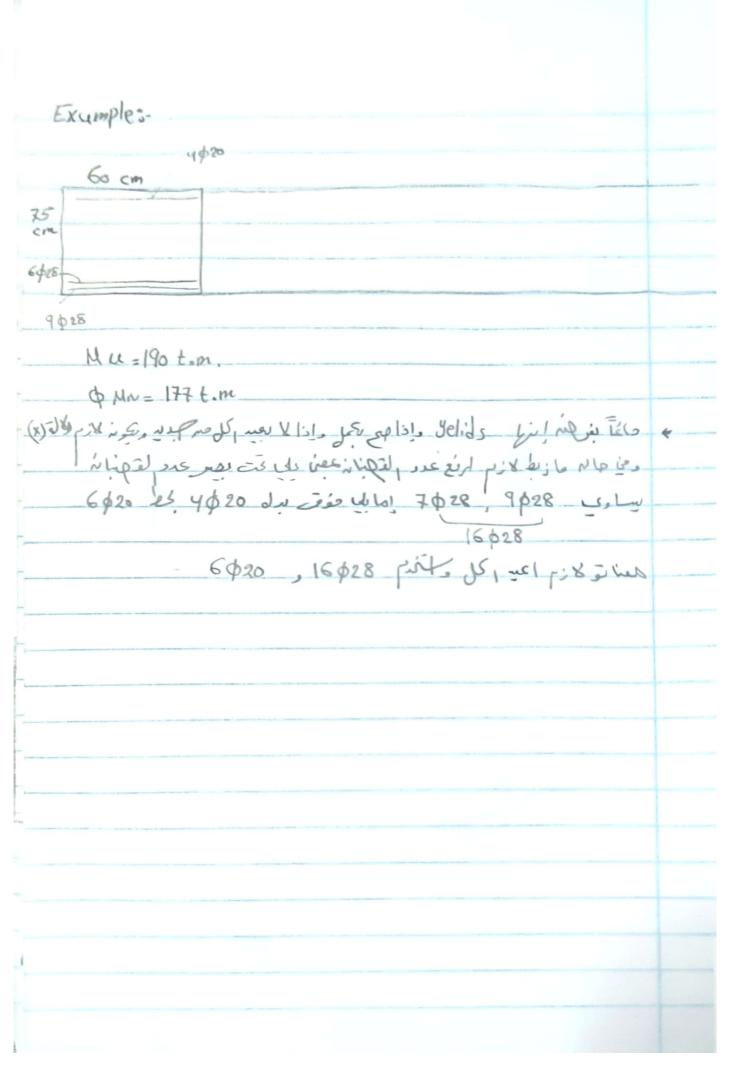


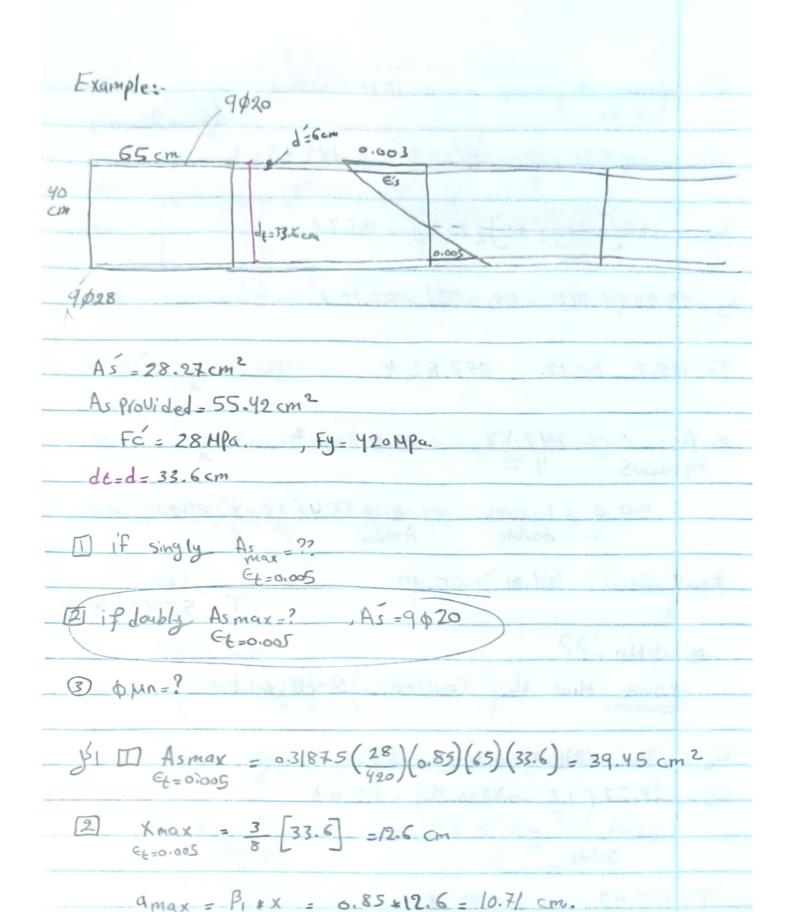
doubly Et=0.005 AS \$3 \$20 > 9.42 cm → Asmax= = 0,85 x0,28 +21.87 x60 = 312.36 CS = 9.42 x Fs -0.85 fc = 9.42 x (4.2 -0.85 x0.28) = 37.32t W. = (25.73:6) x 0,003 = 0,00 230 4.2 - F5 - Fy SVI) es estat en es esta coos es ento den es sito delding 312.3+37.32 = 83.24 cm2 Aslequired = 81.75 cm 2 TAS max 0,005 = Et The 81.75 Just d The + li juso TIE & 124 = AS is jet ob, 27 actual As. max s Mu= 190 t.m D D Ma =



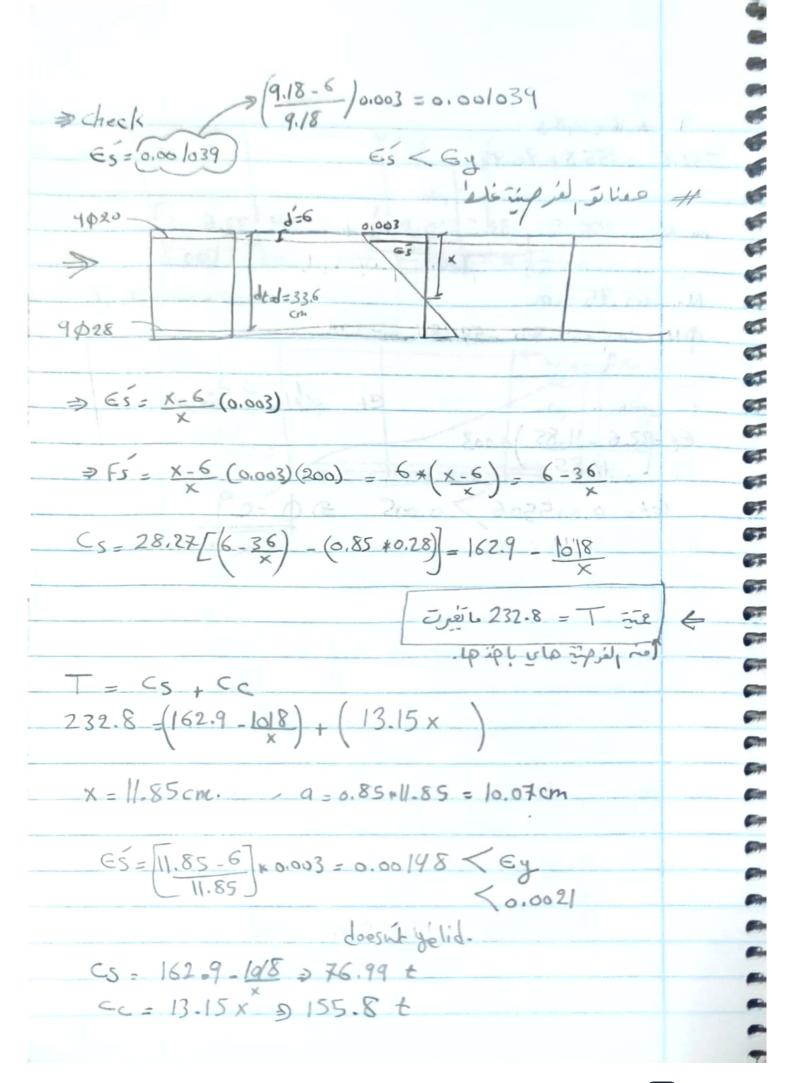
حديث لدّي اعلى مر Es > Ey Assumption " SEI pixu on bigin Iso Mu = 190 t.m assume that the compression steel yelids Es = 9.42 [4.2 -0,85 x0.28] = 37.32t 362.2 = 37.32 + CC 362.2=37.32 +12.14x x=26.76 cm, a= 22.75 cm. check the assumption. Tipjelins Elis. € € = 26.76-6 *0,003 = 0,002327 > Ey فعنات إلغر إن كالع العيم. #assumption is correct die Till Den van An sie etpi voi will . Cyilly Scipi Cc = 12.14 + 26.76 = 324.9 CS = 37.32 T = 342.9 +37.32 = 362.2 مسانع آج اکل مح

1.9 [66.71 - 22.75 +37.3 66.71-6 0 * Mn = 0,8742 * 202.5 me you la was, complession in





Es = (12.60 - 6) 0.003 = 0.00 1571 \ Ey (F5 + 2000 Fs = 6.001571 + 2000 t/cm2 = 3.143 t/cm2 Cc = 0.85 [0.28] [65] [10.71] = 165.7 t C5 = 28.27 (3.143 -0.85 * 0.28) = 82.12 t T= 165.7 + 82.12 = 247.82 t D Asmax = 247.82 = 59.0 cm² H. Et=0.005 -TO A As = 55.42 59.01 - Asmax 1 double Provided \$ =0.9 Jul 59.01 > 55.42 = 55.42+4-7 THE > \$Mn = ?? assume that the Compression Steel yelids TE (4) Cc = 0.85 (0.28)(65) (0.85 x) = 13.15 x Re Re CS = 28.27 (4.2 -0.85 *0.28) = 112.0 t ではいい Jelids T=55.42 *4.2 = 232.8+ 232.8 = 13.15x + 112.0 = X=9.18 cm



T = Cc + Cs 232.8 = 155.8 + 76.99 \Rightarrow Mn = 155.8 * [33.6 - [0.07] + 76.99 [33.6 -6] Mn = 65.75 t.m QHN=0.9 *65.75 =59.18 t.m Et glel 5 in Fine Et=83.6-11.85)0.003 Et= 0.005506 > 0.005 50 = 0.9 10

999999999999

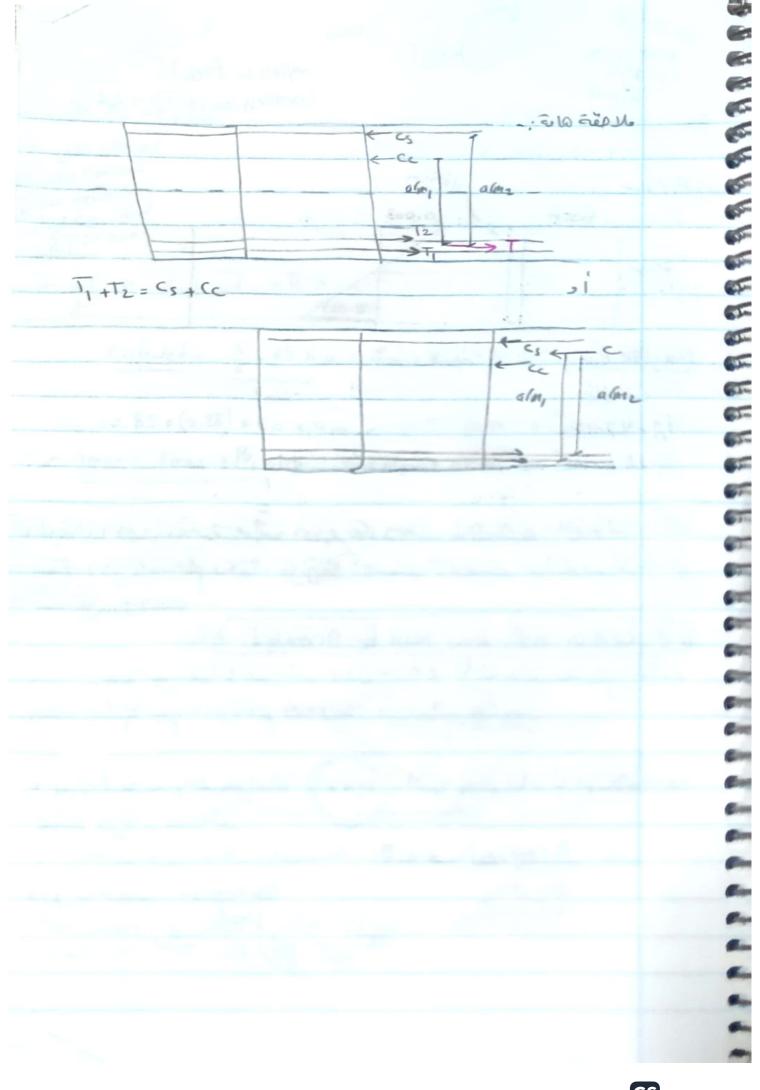
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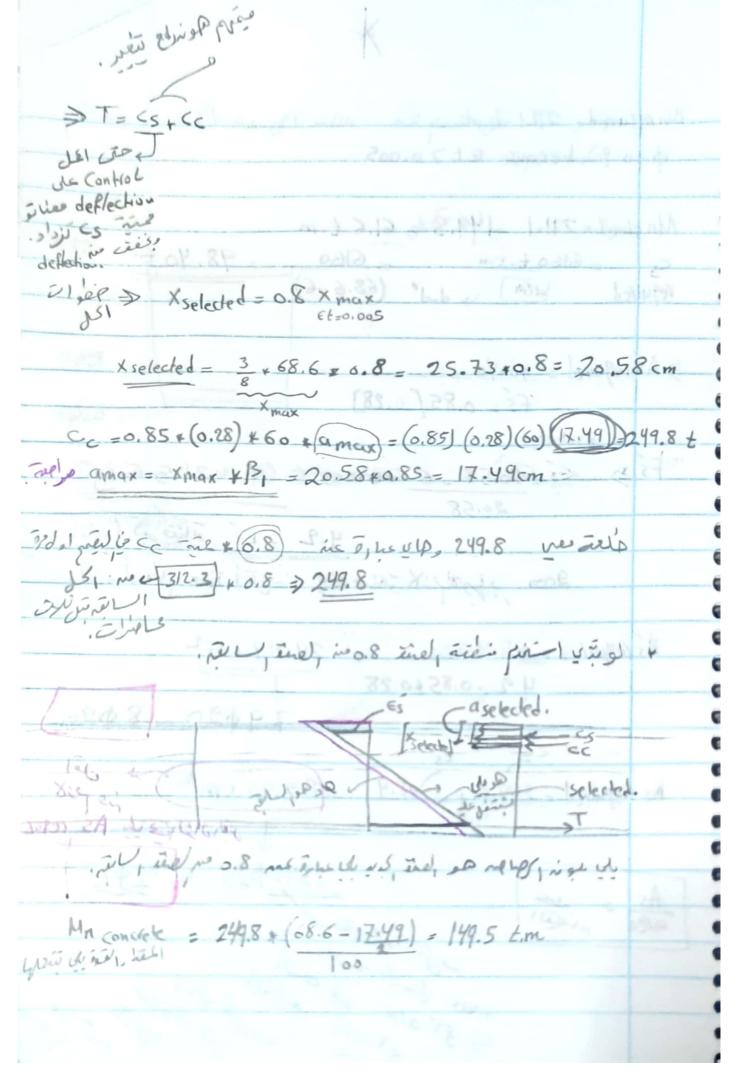
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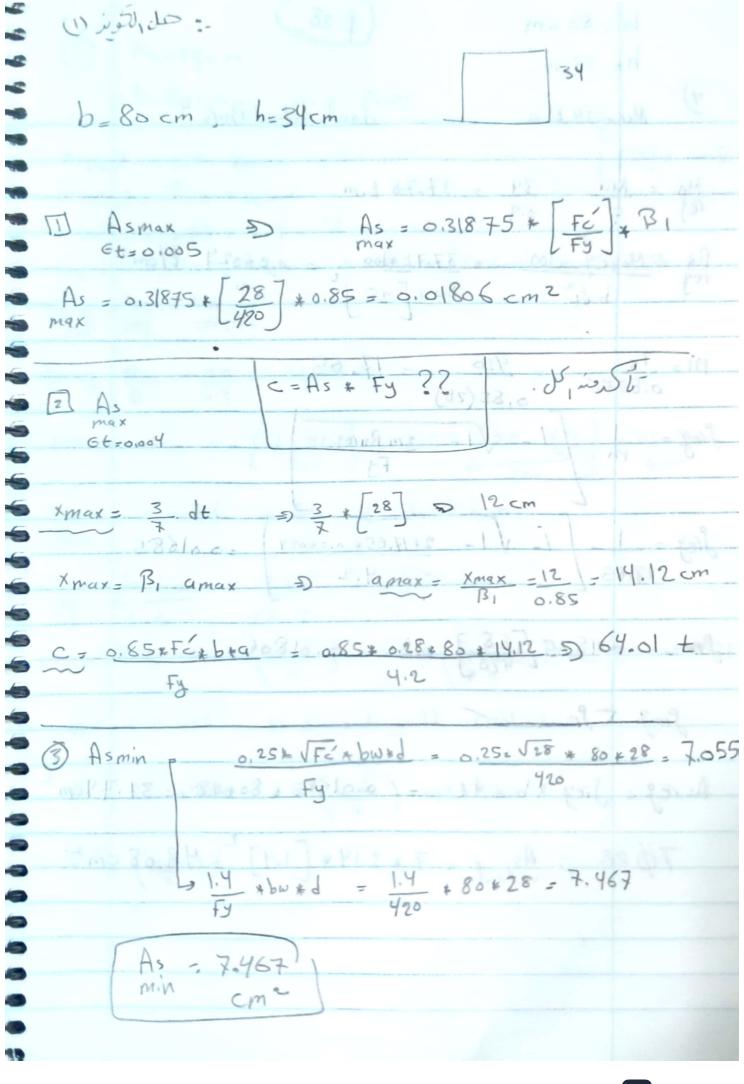


حمد الع عدد Leller mux willis Compression steel 11 Asmax. Compression concrete Lt Asmax 1=6cm NIPSIE 60cm 0,003 75cm 200 0,005 Mu=190 E.m. 2 c+=68,6cm. E FC = 28MPa. 3 fy = 420Mpa. 15 \$28 tension. , \$20 compressio, \$10 B 18 THE STATE OF in the ist, the deflection die as sois and seight and & PASS. 13; 8jel no sing The Till singly of is 1 180 1 CAN (* excessive deflections must be Prevented 113 لعنها محمد هوأنا ليترسم اعل سطي كاملة على معنهوم ليشوه OF ولكم على لا قر الكم فتعالمة رفي فعار لسروه. TO (B) LA agin I pul puls out vilis (max) us jeit, is to Figur x 10 18 18 Asrequired = 0.8 As max Conflosion ines busx TO EE=0.005 10 · jes As sas -60 -40 -60



Mn required = 211.1 t.m \$=0.9 because Et70,005 Musteel = 211.1 -149.5 = 61.6 t.m S = 6160 t.cm = 6160 = 98.40 t required (a/m) 3 d-d' (68.6-6) ⇒ As required = 98.40 F5-0.85 [0.28] FS \$ 65 = 20.58 - 6 *0.003 = 0.002125 6 Ey 0 100 20,58 مادام أكر معنالة £ = 4.9 ولكم لو وله عنا أنس عن وع عناقة لازم المزراد As required = 98.40 = 24.84 cm2 4.2-0.85 \$0.28 7.9 \$20 = 8 \$20 As required = 249.8 + 98.4 = 82.90 cm 2 3 dol 4.2 Ludioly 2 de As requi As = 25 max Med alm so die Co Still indi

De co de co de alm injust de T plas 8420 5 \$ 28 9\$28 € 1 Asmax 2) pun>Mu Et=0.005 A5=8\$20 6 XIS Known 0



D 28 b= 80 cm don't select Bars My = 34 t.m Mn = Mu = 34 = 37.78 t.m a C. 6 Rn = Marey *100 = 37.78 *100 = 0.06024 t/cm²
reg bdi 80 *[28] 0 (B) (E) (1) **(5)** (15 (1) -(u Sieg = 1 /- 1- 2+17,65 + 0,06024 (C) + =0.01685 6 (6) Smax = 031875 / 28 | +0.85 = 0.01806 (i) (0-(C)-Stef TSmax (C)-0 Asireg = Steg *b +dt = 0.01685 + 80 +28 = 37.74cm2 (**(** 7\$28 => As = 7 * 3.14 * [14] = 43.08 cm2 C-**C** Co. C (C. Œ.

(5) Mu=34tim 0-80 cm h = 34 cm xmar= 3 dt =3 [28] = 10.5 X select = 0.8 xmax = 8.4 cm a select = B1 + x select a select = 0.85 * 8.4 = 7.14 cm C= 0.85 * FC * b * a > 0.85 * 0.28 * 80 * 7.14 = 135.9 t

17.65 Mn = Mn - Mn steel leg concret

M/eg = Mu = 34 = 37.78 t.m

Mn conclete = $C = \left[\frac{d-912}{100} \right] = 135.9 \left[\frac{28-7.14}{2} \right] = 33.20$

Mn = 37.78 - 33.20 5 4.58 tim

* = Mnsteel = 4.58 = 0.2082

cheack 3) Es' = (x-d') 0,003 5) (8.4-6) 0,003 \$ 0,000 8571

Es (0.0021 & doesn't reild so that

Fs = Es *2000 \$ (x-6) 0.603 * 2000

Fs = (x-6)6

B, * select. Cc = 0.85 Fc + b + d Cs= As'[Fs'-0.85 Fc']