Chapteo 3) :

للقرن

1) there is a spearetion between owners and mangments so by 2aw the firm must preapre a report shows speisfic things

2) the report starts with a letter from the CEO to the owners shows what they have a chived so far (during the year) and their goals, the profits and their plans

on of the work with the collision of the contract of the contr

2) after the letter, the report
Show The Financial Statment
preapred Standing on the
"BAAP" Generally accepted
accounting principle authorized
by the Financial accounting
Standards Board (FASB)

لع المسالة من الرئيس السمسي للم توطيح العوائم الحالية الحجرة بناء على الحجمك التي تم و جودا من قبل اله FASB ال

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Auditor report: 69.21 yei
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2 financial audting
مرامحة الممابات المالية
3) make sure that the finincal
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Finarcial statment?
I Income statements
10 (myles 17 15 645) 1/10/ 164-21 617010
Lo provides a financial summary
of a company's operating
results during a specified
period (ana auxo jos 180)
توجع الايدان و المعاريف
it shows revenue and expenses
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Computed monthly and
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	Statements Date. Page.
	Income Statments:
	D Starts always with revenue
	2) expenses (propos) (Gost)
	3) Cost of good sold = 1918109861 विद्यामा वर्षण व्यक्त क्या हंगा विद्यामा
	revenue - Cost = Gross profits.
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Date. Page.
- operating profits = limiel EUSI
- operating profits = dismidle 21/81 Lo earning before intrest
and tax
(الادباع قبل طعم العوالة والعرائب)
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Date. Page.
Balance sheet: augultavijul
The Balance sheet presents a summaly of firm's Financia Position at a given point intime (aido aido a point)
Lo Assets = laibilites + owners equity
Assets = investment
Sources of financing: OU) (D debts Out)
2 equity Laibalities s debt
equity's what was provided by owners

Date. Page.	
-Types of assets	into David
Lo Deurrent assets	Chief the bill
Dearrent assets	9 HISTING
LoQ fixed assets	10210
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Lo 3) intangible asse-	+5
	a Description of the second
Current assets s	/ riqued
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Daccount rec	ivible
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Types of Marketable securities

Treasury bills: debt instruments

Fracted issued by the Us

government, safer liquid

(can be converted into

cash quickly and easily)

low risk, and row return

the government issues the

treasury bills to Cover the

imbalances between tax

revenuse and it's expenditures

of deposits: debts

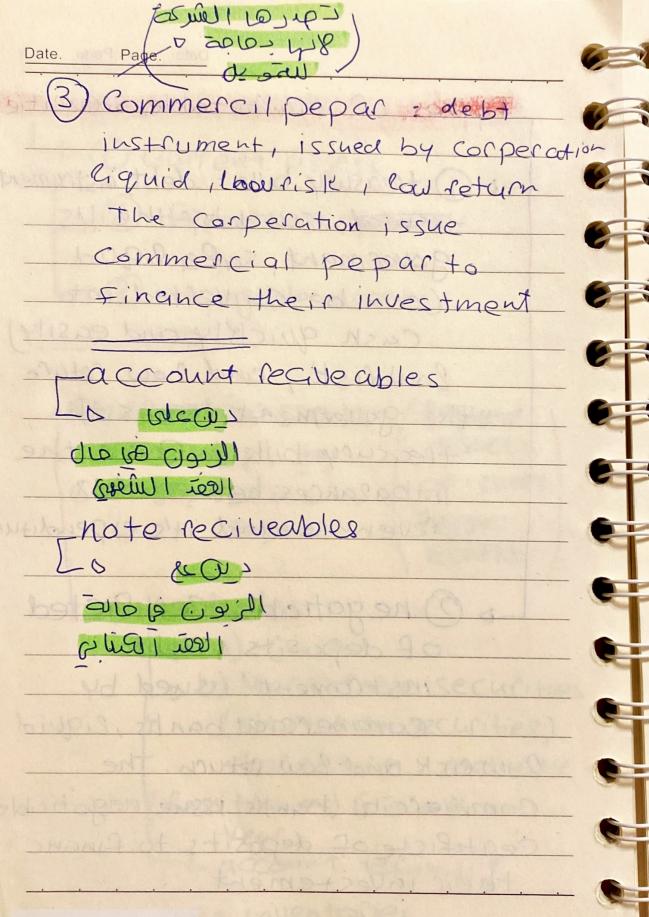
instrument issued by

commercial banks, liquid

20W risk and low return. The Commercial banks issue negotiable Ceritificte of deposits to finance

their invectement

7



	Inventories (apulages)
	- o row materials
3	- b world in process
3	Lo Finished good
	FOR THE PROPERTY PORTON SALES AND A SALES
3	tixed assets:
3	- b machinery and equipment
3	Lo vichles
3	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
3	total <0,000 = 20
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3	Fixed assets
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total gross fixed assets -Accumbated depreciation @ 18 Deis (100) Neon a Balance SI GO EXPS (SI) sheet ear ist as one 18 get - b 18 wight 1 Her Bo 1 Lune 15 01 60 80 = = 18 miss C = = 980 80 Statment) e Per 18 mg/ C18-129 Balance 1-1 18 8PJ sheet total gross fixed assets Accumilated depreciation net fixed assts Total assets & current 11-8920 net fixed +

	Date. Page.
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	LD long term liabilities
	Current abilities.
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Long-term debt Lu includes finical leases

Lo Common Stock

preferred stock: 2000

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3	Date. Page.
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	paid in capital inexcess of
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Selling price - 5 stop 81 0946

par value X relisse

(outstanding)

Retained earnings: undivided

profits (oxjeline EUNEI)

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Retained) clost in a le lost

e arnings

(Balance) 11 s (income stateners) Sheet)

Total Stock holders equity

= preferred stock at par + common stock at par + paid in capital + retained earnings

3	Date. Page.
	Statements of retained earning.
	Statements of retained earning. Statements of retained earning.
	The Hours Negli by Smanger
	Staxments /
	Lo reconciles the net income
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	and any cash dividends
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	in retained earnings between
and a	the start and the end of that
	Jean Jean joi si o
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	shows changes on retained
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weary dio Bataman 2 6! Thou actal fincomes of 9 Bazance 11002 Statement 9 Bazance Page. Cash flow statments o provides a summary of the firm's operating investment and financing cash flows and reconciles them with Changes in H's Cash and marketable securities during the period listicob lumino: 18 25 copy right good well asiz la se 1500 en oben e azil Luc Upsi ٥٠ ٥١ ١ الاداء والمع lon elaces charing soregie!

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	Types of Patio Compalsion
	- D Coss sochion-2 and using
	Compassion of different firms
	Pinancial Patios at same point in time
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3	evaluates performance over time cui jo ou as mill spot nies of aister of in
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3 Combined analysis:

between Cross-sectional analysis

and time-selies and lysis

(بنجع بين المقارنة مع تسركة أض وأبراً المقارنة مع و فع الشركة بين فترين

Ratios (Elais 5000)

-D (D) 2iquidty (Jamul)

-D (D) ACtivity (Jacial)

-D (D) Clebt (Jajuses)

-D (D) Profit ability (Jajuses)

-D (D) market (Jajuses)

The death of 29th October TT T

Financial ratios analysis

A- Liquidity ratios

In the short berm المترافة على تعليه الالمزلهات عن الاحتول في للدى القيس المتحدم لقياس فدّره العنون تعليه الالمزلهات عن الاحتول في للدى القيس المترافلة على تعليه الالمزلهات عن الاحتول في للدى القيس المترافلة على تعليه الالترافلة على تعليه المترافلة عنون العنسة) عمد المتحدد الأحداد المترافلة ال

2] Quick rabio vacid testo inventory of the firm to meet its obligations in short term BUT excludes inventory

ما الإعلام الأول سيولة ل أصب أصل من ناصيه تحويله لنفذ)

عن الأصول اعتدادله

عن الأصول اعتدادله

عن الأصول اعتدادله

عن الأحداد المعب أصل من ناصيه تحويله لنفذ)

عن الاحداد المعب أصل من ناصيه تحويله لنفذ)

عن الاحداد المعب أصل من ناصية تحديله المعدد المعدد

B - Activity ratios

Inventory turnover: measures the activity of a firms inventory في معلقه المعتودات العتاس عددوات يع واستبدال المعتودات العتاس عددوات يع واستبدال المعتودات المعتودات العتاس عددوات يع واستبدال المعتودات المعت

Average age of inventory: the average age thumbers of day's sales in invention . (الإلاما عدد المعنى فيها البها عدد المعنود لا يجالم المعنى فيها البها عدد المعنود لا يعالم المعنود لا يعالم المعنود لا يعالم المعنود المعنود

Continue ~ Financial Patios Il Average collection period: the average amount of time needed to collect الدونت الذي تنتظر الشركه لتحسيل مستحقاتها من للدينين الذي تنتظر المشركة لتحسيل مستحقاتها من للدينين Average collection period = Accounts receivable = Average sales per day الذمع المدينة تقسيم المسعات في اليوم الواحد ل أو المسعات الدوة ف 10 المدون ما 10 المعامد ا punua ننسير الحواب ، كتاع الركه رس) دو التدعيل كا فه مستعالها علما كانت القل كان المنفل حتى تبق الثركه محافظة على سيوليتها . 5) Average payment period : the average amount of time needed to pay الدقت الذي المتاع عالمتو كه لدفع عميع ديو سؤاللدائدي Average Payment Period = Accounts payable + Average Purchase perday الذعع الدائنة + معدل الثراء في البوم الواص (أو للشربات السنويه في 365) منسس الجواب : عداج التركة (س) يوم لدفع كافة التؤاماسها كلما كانت أعلى كان أو على من مملحة الشركة أن تعدد فتره السداد بالسنبة لها 6 Total asset turnover indicate the efficiency with which the firm uses It's assets to generate sales Justino when in it is assets to generate sales Assets turnover = sales + Assets . That's don't - chemble تفسير الجوال: س عن المبيعات تم توليدها عن الأصول كلما كانت أعلى كنان أو عل - يدلهاى كذاء الاداره و مدى جددى استماراتها -C - Debo ratios 1 Debb ratio imesures the proportion of tobal assets financed by cieditors ك مال مدرية التواكم - سبة الأصول المولة من قبل الداشي -De bb ratio = Total Liability - Total assets تفسو الحراب عن الأصول مو لت والدين . علما كان أفل كان العنفل 27 Debb to equity ratio i mesures propertion of Liability and Comen stockequity used to finance the botal assets drolly and in sulling and a sulling and in sulli debt to equity rate = total liability - Common Stock equity

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تعسير الجواب: سنبة استغلم الديد والعمد والعرام المعديد

علما عان أفل عان أفعل و لان بنلا تعل المخاطرة

Continue - Financial ratios

37 Times Interest earned ratio " Interest coverage ratio " measures the firms ability to make interest payments 35 1 5 Lec in ac solution and sain TIE ratio = EBIT (earning before interest and tax) + interest expense interest and tax) interest expense interest expense interest and tax) interest expense i

D-Profitability ratios

To Gross profit markin : mesures the percentage of each sales dollar

remaining after the firm has faid for its goods how it will all and start of each sold in the sales (soos of goods sold) in the sales (soos of goods sold) in the sales (so profit margin = (soles - cost of goods sold); sales [gross profit is ales]

* Come of goods sold in the sales of goods sold) in the sales (sold) in the sales of goods sold) in the sales of goods sold in the sal

و المنابقة الكرافودرهو أن المعرودات المختومة من المنابعة والعراش و المنابعة و

3) Net profit morgin: Stational Description is selected stock or communication of vedends); sales -> [rarning ava. for communicates + sales].

Fornings per share o number of dollars earned during the Period on behalf of each ourstanding share of common stock pure of common stock pures of common stocks (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks). Eps - earning available for Common stock holders (numbers of common stocks).

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Continue ~	financial ratios	
5 Return on total assets mean	iles the overall effictiveness of m	anagen
in generating profits with i	الدة الاداره في السنعام أ ودولها sts assets	ماسک
	ربح ، دری دیجیة الترکه سنبة إلی حمالی	
ROA = earning available for com	monsterk holders : total assets	
Yarel.	اب : سنجه الارباع عا مادمة س/عناد	منسواكم
	الن أعلى عان أوضل	SldS
6 Return on equity : measures	the return earned on common stocks	nolders
investment in the firm	به الأرباع عم المالخ المستمره من تعبل لل علمين	خاس سن
هره من عقوم بلاكبة	مدى كمالده النركه في توليد اللاماج من كل و	ويوهن
ROE = earning av. for c.s. ho	iders : comon stock equity	
	أب: بشيمالوخ العادمة من الاستثماد او مره	تفسواكو
	. كان أفغان الا ا	
E-Ma	rket ratios	
20		
1) Pricelearnings measures	the amount that invistors are willing	to Pa
for each dollar of a firmt ear	السهم الشنارة عم الأزباح	یج سور
PIE = market price pershave of	common stock + earning pershare.	
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ق ديني ان الاسم مسره بأقلمن ممير)	المارذ ا أقل س	-
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	· provide an assessment of how	10 PLYN
view the firm's performan	فية رؤيه المستثمر لأد اءالكي مع م	تسم لح
M/B ratio = market price Per :	sharp of C.S + book value per share	of c. 2
book value = Comon Stock eq	mity + number of c.s. outstanding	-
لا م باقل من تنميها لأفضل)	ايدًا الجواب أقل من 1 اذا التركم منسِمة الم	ىكىسىر -
	l. de it at in	کلما ک
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P3-22 Ratio proficiency McDougal Printing, Inc., had sales totaling \$40,000,000 in fiscal year 2015. Some ratios for the company are listed below. Use this information to determine the dollar values of various income statement and balance sheet accounts as requested.

McDougal Printing, Inc. Year Ended December 31, 2015

Sales		\$40,000,000	
Gross profit margin	*	80%	
Operating profit margin		35%	
Net profit margin	7	8%	
Return on total assets		16%	
Return on common equity	*0	20%	
Total asset turnover		2	
Average collection period	(*)	62,2 days	

a- Gross profits:

Gross profit margin = gross profit ÷ sales 80% = gross profit ÷ 40,000,000 Gross profits = 80% * 40,000,000 = \$32,000,000

B- Cost of goods sold:

Gross profits = sales - cost of goods sold

32,000,000 = 40,000,000 - cost of goods sold Cost of goods sold = 40,000,000 -32,000,000 = \$8,000,000

C- Operating profit:

Operating profit margin = operating profits ÷ sales

35% = operating profits ÷ 40,000,000

Operating profit = 35% * 40,000,000

Operating profit = \$14,000,000

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E-earnings available for common stockholders:

Net profit margin = earnings available for common stockholders ÷ salles

8% = earnings available for common stockholders ÷ 40,000,000

EAFCS= 8% * 40,000,000 = \$3,200,000

F- total assets:

Return on total assets = EAFCS \div assets 16% = 32,000,000 \div assets Assets = 3,200,000 \div 16% = \$20,000,000

G-total common stock equity:

Return on common stock equity = earning available for common stockholders ÷ common stock equity

Chapter (1/3) (Definitions)

of manging money and it's the Mey of decisions for individualas and businesses.

[2] Financial services: (The first Career opportunities in finance) and it's the area of finance Concerned with the clesign and delivery of advice and financial products to individual, businesses, governments.

16000

Date. Page.
The President Association and the Company of the Co
Bl managerial finance: (The second
- career opportunity in finance) and
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- Of the financial manger
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e Cos sulo so suno o chies imily cillsign
(Financial manager) will will
141 Financial manger: administed the
Financial affials (Jul 1) 9084 pig 1944)

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	organization	23
	Johnson	THE PLANT
		20 Miles
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Lo an entity	Lo owned by	Lo owned
Created by	two or more	by one
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has the regal	and operated	and operated
powers of	for a	forlis
an indivudala	brofit	own
it can sue		Profit
and it cant	e	
Sued, make	and be	Service Service
party to se	WASSE	
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6 Stocke holders: The owners of
Corporation whose ownership or
equity takes the form of Common
Stock of prefferred stocks
Cosposate o squization:
Stocknolders Cooper Cipilin
sholl only Boald of Bod II
CEO (Sinain)
vice vice [CFO] Presdint presdint markting info manufoctuling
resources Controller (internal) (external)
Lo (finance)

Board of Dierctors: a Group elected by the stockholders and typically responsible for approving strategic goals and plans (slight output)

8 CEO: Corporate offial respirable for managing the firm's day by day and carrying out the policies established by the Bod.

of a sole proprietship for general
partnership) giving the Creditors the right
to make elaims against the owner's
personal assets to recover debts owed
by the business

9 2 Umited Vabirity: A regal
Provistion that limits stock holder's
liability for a corporation's debt to
the amount they initially invested in the
Firm by pur chasing Stock

[0] Common Stock: the pures + and most basic form of corpration owner ship

[1] dividends: periodic distribution of Cash to the stockholders of a firm

[12] EPS: (earning per share) earning awialable for common stock

Date.	Page.
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of Conduct or moral judgment that apply to persons engaged in commerce

[14] treasurer: The firm's Cheif
Financial manger who manges the firm's
Cash Lang

The Controller: the firm's Cheif alcountant who is responsible for the firms alcounting altivities.

Managinal Cost-benefit analysis:

Econmic principle that states that

Financial decisions should be made

and altion taken only when the added

benefities exceed the added costs

-added = marginal

IT accoult basis: in prepation of Financial Statments, recognizes sevenue at the time of sale and recognizes expenses when they are incurred

[18] Cash basis: Precognizes revenue and expenses only with respect and altual inflower and outflower of Cash

19 Agency problems: problems
that alise when mangeles goals
abead of the goals of shareholders

20 Agency cost: Cost alise from agency problems that are borne by shareholders

•	Date. Page.
1	perfornce share; share of stock
	given to manager for meeting stated
_	performance goals
<u>-</u>	
	Cash bounes: Cash paid to the
	manager for alheving celatin
	per formance god
	The state of the s
	- Good ruck-
	The second of the second secon
_	

GAAP: The procedure guidZines used to prepare and maintain Financial records and reports authorized by FASB

FASB's (Financial accounting Standards boards)

Stockholder's report : Annual report that owned Corporation must provide to stockholders it summarizes and clocuments the firms financial activities

Zetter to Stockholders: The first exement of the annual report and the primary Communiction from manager

income statement: the first 18ey of the Rinancial Statments and it provide a financia? Summary of the firm's operation results during a spesificed time

Balance sheet: Summary Statement of the firm's financias position at a given point in time

Retained earnings: The Cumurative total of all earnings net of dividends that have been retained and so invested in the firm

Cash flow statement : provids
a summary operating, investment
and financing Cash flows, and
reconciles them with changes
in it's cash and marketable
securities during the period

Ratio analysis & involves
methods of Calculating and
interpreting financial ratios
to analysis and mantion
the firm's performance

Date.	Page.	
Date		

Benchmarkiting: A type of

Cross-sectional analysis

in which the firm's ratio

value are Composed with

those of a Rey comptitor

or with a group of Comptitor

that it wishes to emulate

good Ruck guys

- الله تابت

- إياد علاوي

Smrs of cro -