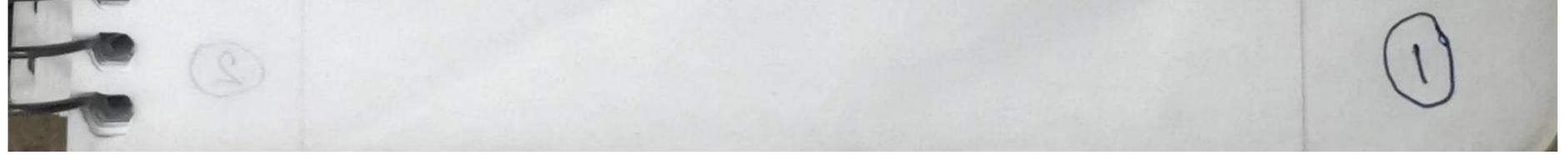
Ch.1 ACT130 Accounting in action in side Lizar all seller and and all seller and all seller * Accounting: obji às ge abisitable 10 0 O Identifies @ Records 3 communicats is (Economic events) Estés 81 mil 151 in in a pipel he will the high I have the alle gliffingneigt Reports) * Economic cuents: and al 3 52 201 2 shit not OT-nampiantent fille 18 the matrice of an TO * Users > Internal as juice as que possible (3) Balance Sheet (Statement of annatic) hand gossian) > paint plavestors vige gruppes Creditors and suppliers mobiled agest Goverment La la la der antiste bishis all al





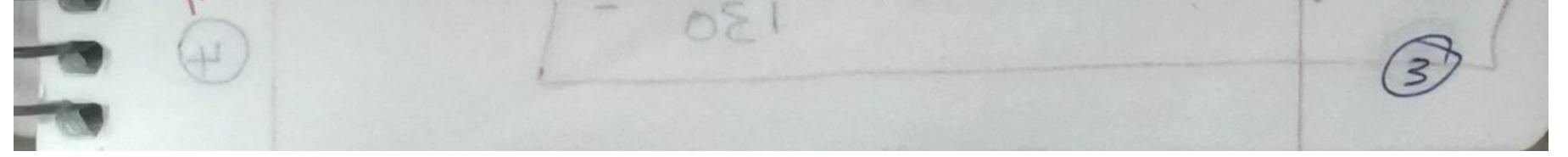


« Ethics in financial reporting: Editer is a lat is all it and the set : تمالة . مالية بي التقار الكالية : فالي مد الأخط، والزور D and the second sections à l'alté quités 2 3 Engine of gene Lo ego épis (4) A server an man) 1 Economic Currents - 1 م يسم ترجل المطومات المالية التركف الأحداث الافتصارية 6 0 The glailFinancial Reports) JS- le 560 Main Financial Skatemente and Egols Elpizit OIncome Statement juis 1974, 810 Lolder Statement 000 (2) Statement of owner's equity and 1 ages fin 3 Balance Sheet (Statement of Financial possition) 341,5,1,5 / The gen ailiel e C @ Statement of cash flows smill reiver 0 "wie led vie gin 11 11 14 min 2 in * LE Notes and Disclosure ilalés je iles no --





77 999 به مم قمم هذه التقاري منا دا عام مدا س محلية وقع GAAP & Generally Accepted Accounting principles -لى الكتاب المتاسية المتطرف بالعلوا مفيقة (لمقبولة) ما لما). Is and and 12 days bien 1/2 Standard - Setting bodies: stall ges the D Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) 2) 2) Securities and Exchange Commitssion (SEC) 3 International Accounting Standard Board (IASB) (3 ج 1) ينها فرومات بيغة (2) Economice Entity Assamplian (Business unit) king of the south of GAAP of Stike 1930 Sconstraints & Assumptions & principles une 100 1000 - Call and 18 and enderlie to 12/49. A Measurement Principles: (and vis) - hall Elek! O Historical Cost principles (cost principle) > H.C. tau bill hai 1.95 5) you is hill al @Fair Value Principle (F.V.) noidpogo) for in the stat the stat the for the for the 10 th and and and the state of a state of the state of th







a shell Faithful representation Relevance 121 init apilator lise 2- lip ell # Assumption: assumption D Monetary unit (sail and sale to log and in the fing in the ---and a main that that 6 (2) Economic Entity Assumption (Business unit) حي الفعل المجارية : جب المام يس حياب التراج ESI Julo m deal of lady in a lus C-والثر عات الأفرى حترلوكانت لنف المالك . C Ly is 1 - si lide verilige 1 - 25 1 Tell (CLI) * Form of Business ownership: Elgil (C---Oproprietorship (10/2 016) 5 juis 1 Ce in 2) Partnership (Crid no 251) mober 1. 202 (Cetilli (15 1 wgis') and (tag) (CLI) 3 Corporation C 1 (pp-1) vere the we tende of C ās ju as logi tai z ACCT 2 Ce III





* Separate legal Entity: 3 juli jeal Corporate. 2 tão - 30 do limited liability -> Corporation 18 50 "all lega di fins alus in al al al al al al al al ās i jas ju lege 1, sā unal 11 (apl Unlimited liability proprietorship Anone hability and and the shill a click is a child is a eles seen thild and a sin a light -> Claims to have wall an 12 Pgé as jel Ils 1/ mieilas - 2 * · āviel zovās 1 1 gānie ## ā o L L) 1 = = = = / sie / siel --0 OE - Claims by Ownerseitene . And Bub 50 -0 Level hes an Owners Eaging - Capital - Canacar Big- with -0 (a) when a full a led) are had a lay in the -0 an INR takes () in the of the hard 30).







* Basic Accounting Equation: Asset = Liabilities + Owners Equity appl dad she OASSE 9 95 1 @liabilities: 5 ton 1/5 1/5/1/201 Amount that the Firm Owes with o thers, 0 0 لع ما جب علما الشركة دفعه للغي L > Claims by others sal with e 4 5 - 25 16 gl m / 18 21 - 1/2 1 25 17 2 30 wners Equity (Residual Equity) e 1 pille si ve le sie alle ? e-La Esellação / JULI a i, 2 OE -> Claims by Owners walk who 2 (Al liquidated) as 1 aie is it of C . (OF 1 usuld Ter la q'ig 2(L) - [1] 81 u ... 9







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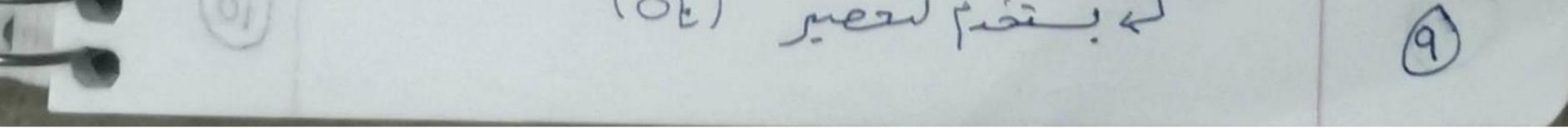


- - 101. 181 whe also 1 = () OAccounts Payable: (ai la poil) " all as juint the (2) Notes payable: ""Inod he gogi g while a find 14" Eile a 'e vou wie et 3 Salaries and wages payable : dal the time * ist a son a 1212 5 (-) & Transaction : (in le jui) as light and A = L + OE(طريقة تول المعاراذ في العادر) ----(----OF the I and TO * Transaction = Economic cuent shere in 1 in a fill and the start L'Internal: 30 és ilis Ly External as 12, 10 cob 70 expanded Accounting Ecophian -المحاسبة (يسام المعلم فعل) م كل الحدث الا قسادى a bit al let le opit às as g





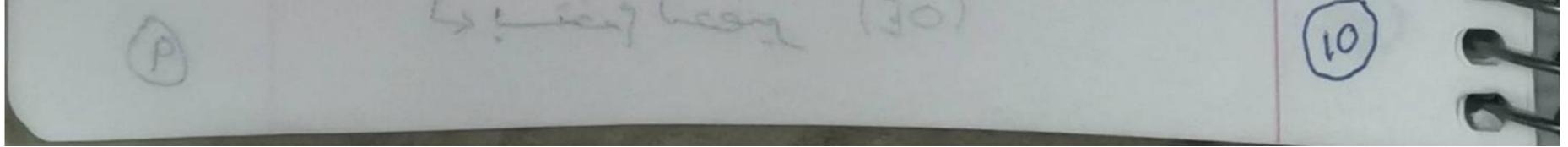
On Credit : On Account (applications and Services perform iters and (-1,300 + 4,700) avis visit visit diz 39 ml * Regular Elect > ليد عبر التقاري المالية: (and a la finite finite) 89. 0000 إيرادات التركة مطروحة منها المطاريف المتكنة لتعقيم إيراد. Add: Inudstments Net Income Ingings Less Income Statement I I الفترة المحاسبة التي يخضها بالدالدفل - ٨ Revenues (P) less: Daugas @ million 1 End Owner's capital and line A (2) villing () Bridland () Courses Smily Total (A+B=C) Expenses فيمة القيرال) الم القير .0 @ nälppel (E) näl äns Total(D + E = F)Net Incomelloss (C - F)(OE) near fiard





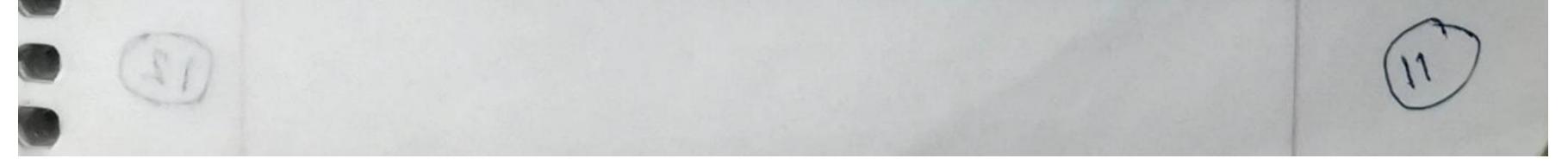


(2) Statement of Owner's Equity التغير الذي في شغراً م المال خلال الفترة المحاسية ā5 1/10-1 Statement of Owner's Equity الفرة المالية التر تخطيها بالد حقوم الملكية Beg. Owner's Capital Add: Investments Dans Net Income 1 3 miles Li (I-5 são Hannadole smoon [(2+3) (4) alais less: Drawings End. Owner's capital (A-4) (B.S) riead gine 4 Expenses 0 1-3 16a and the state of t 0 (Fridge Telonia bela incompany) Net Theomethese I - John & market





(3) Balance Sheet flow Statement (4) (95h ipanade (dep) and and all all Tas plead deal Balance Sheet اليوم الذي تم تحصر مزار الهومة فيه امش من autospinent activities Assetailing principair Cash Account Receivable ânê Total Asset Total(A) Liabilities and Owner's Equity D Liabilities MTOOR بحتب كل قود الالترامات (B) ani Owner's Equity Owner's Capital OE reino) (C) anois Total liabilities and owners Equity B+C A sglipike







(4) Cash flow Statement SUI will ar 15 it's light of ((ash), the right (Cash bai) la bai il in Lalligall Operating activities (31 pão Investment activities Financing activities Act ACCI230 2 Lo nes and 7 him 2 hours Total A SEPT Alloint ARUBA MTOOR rabilities a stand and the de Owner's Equity Owner's capitall Of maine) Total liabilities and anothing Faulty A SALL ALK





Ch. 2 e - entry system's all and The Recording Process all of de stable and for a la the state · Account ¿ logi ji al i and T-account Debitog Credit (Bolances Les in la und (ver, ver) 6 (381. al noi -12. 1412 2 2 120 * Normal Balance und lie un Miaphi (āle vegle yagas ~ 116) -10 -4 Bat Grood Assers 11 Elm et al free free and 4 Normal Balance (Dr.). 1. 1000 1. Drawings 10 Expenses -(0) 1-9212 O Haalyze and record business fransaction 48 Owner's Equity Capital privilance Ligbilities Normal Balance (Cr.) Revenues 3 longio 20 xood and: longood loverso all the rates istaged by day & the







* Double - entry system جادی در شایی طرف شای فر دار الا تل [Julio 1 jos] (r. 2 jo To Drulo 4> Dr. = Cr. Jack Jail (a) tong 1.bord in Credit * The Balance: Total Dr. - Total Pr. Cr. Le Mig sin Ege 18 Eg 1000 C 5000 malos lomioil * (dire the grad all a me ist a). 10,000 C C Bal 6,000 Assars * Accounting Giclessolog Lawrold - 2000000 23214 2922 Step-1 O Analyze and record business transaction Journalising -R اندار فلو وعم اكرب الملك او متصلمة رغر الروعية General Journal: the Book of original Entry Tomand 201 de 23 2 de 21 Who







الم الم قد و الم الحداث الحالة و دفت الموقة العنب بزير حدوثها وعكن العودة لأفحه محاصر (in , 1) - is es 12 من يكون دفتراليو منة مقلم ماك حاول بهذا المكل General Journal Ref. Dr. Cr Date Account title * Step-2 و The finder (parily 1 and the julity of the july of and Former 2 2 de Mily Enloy U. J. D. J. D. S. C. de 1 ju voor Drade k i vie as gi en Cr. of 19 Le La malad J X C. Example: On Sep. 1 Ruba invested \$1,000,000 Cash on the Business innort usebal lorgerat BAG Sep.1 Dr. Cash 11000,000 9100 EN. Cr. Owner's Capital 1,000,000 L'étévire journal Entry (l'été interiosil







On July-1 Rubas Company Purchases equipments Costing 14,000.11 pay \$,000 Cash and 6,000 on account. (i) Dr. Equipment 14,000 July.1 Cr. Cash 8,000 Alpor 6,00000 L'Compound Jona Entry (in misi wight) Date Account hitle Ref Dr. C. and * Step-2. @ The ledger (Posting) - F-account Standigel is wo is held I be C ---lasigeledger? account de l'égi -----La deid de Balance des 1 e La · joy & Balance Les Engager an Sept But interested theorem call an the General ledger Account Date Explanational Ref. Dr. a Cr. Balance General Jon mal govier Jo high Income 13 3/3 1 Taiage I algo id







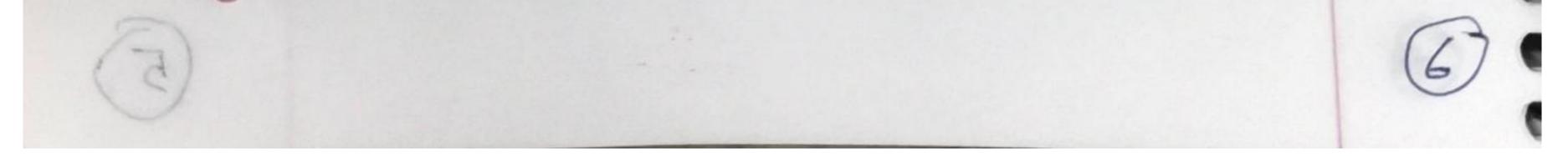
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Step-4 into into Balance 12 le stassinglippet let 1-, lot Frie Balance Accountage Dransport 1-912 [ingles] G GCCOLM F G aie zur lastina itus ing in 6-OA a just a just 6-Dr. Ler. Date (2)1 30. Capital (4) O, Drawings 2 e 5 Revenues 6 Expenses Presenter and the second Trial Balance 2 Cr. = Dr. 1.5. 1.1.5. sao zo jé cul ige cr. = Dr. jias i of l re ja 1 value eli il de le jast







x adi i the i de a light all interior Job in on il in a sali jed then qui لي انلط ف نقل قسة الفسكامل (200 م لي 200) 47 الفترة المعارسة 8-كوز أم تقدى الم pg. Je velar: Journalizing & pg. Je velar: Journalizing & posting & step-9 & Balanco & au 1261 5 juil







Ch.3 * Accred Basis Accounting stars in Adjusting the accounts ie que plie en carolle is to Time Period Assumption (periodicity) الم موقف ووق ماة الحل الفترات كاسبة لتقسم تنابح الفتران الإنابعة وتعزير المساب الرج وتقلل أسباب الخارة melesta jell a star 1 st * Experse lagginion Principle - (in rés 81, 51) agin el 10/ 2/60 & Calendar year (12/12 = 1/1) astallation the Fiscal year (Accounting year) in 12 worke 1 pina villiger bi une us $(31/8 \neq 1/9) \Rightarrow (31/8) \Rightarrow (31/$ * Cash Basis Accounting Un Stailv-L-81 jego Cash is signed with the side of the side of the series of the side of the side of the series of Croi Dr. s'g wild de 25-6 de i (Expense 2, 151 [Revenue & as it uit) - Englis GAAP 2 June 16 1 GAAP 2 June nice







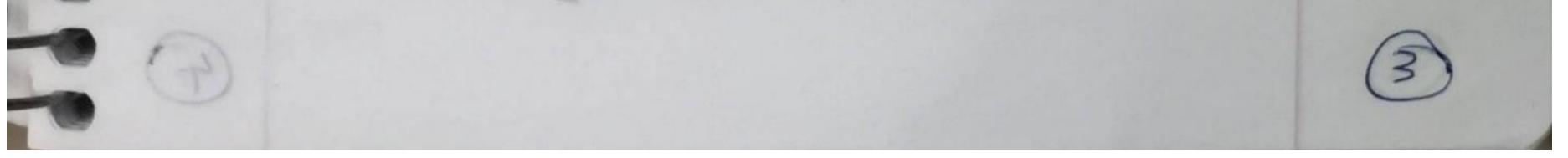
+ Accrual Basis Accounting of Pars is Eviers 81 510 ×1929; pri je all con en fill vie a Period Assumption (periodicity * Revenue Recognition Principle بترتيم الارد عنه تقدم الخدمة الومجال veielt) gert, cheg is pill ver * Expenses Recognition Principle لي من حيل المعروف عند احتمال لي الذي és sit is ligger la beg de ligger de lig lig Fistel getting gray and and and and and and the second 122 and a pillel par a l. * Maching Principle Pil Net Incomélioss 13-8 Exp. go Rev. Terbo. 1 au hal side a eiled Expenses follow the Revenues 1 100000 (the wild a some (the sty of the 18th of 19 - 190 - 1917) Light all and if (AAP) i show a loging







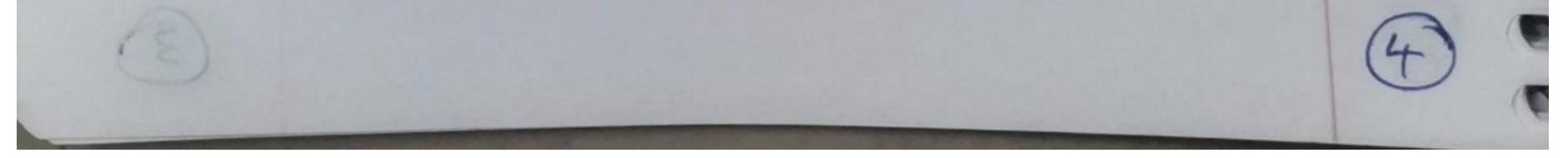
Step-5 EAdjusting Entries Entries Jedif's up the side in a signer of Preparial Expenses, para jo aspirate an part Adjusted Entries 2 Cash 10 gr & E In surance Asser piaid ع في الفترة العامية في فس م العله و كتاح تعرب Advertising in the being in the Expired A Cr. Ac : الم فاله قور تعد الله لان التحالي الم الم phildings 18-icite Fired Asser Type of Adjusting Entries: Moiles Ly gr filling as the fasted 1 adentity gi 1 1203 - 1 Defferrals Accruals Prépaid Exp. Accrued Rev. et QUnearned Rev. Accrued. Exp. d. * Adjusting Entries man bolomusses Income skakement os 179 Balance Sheet no nã loi







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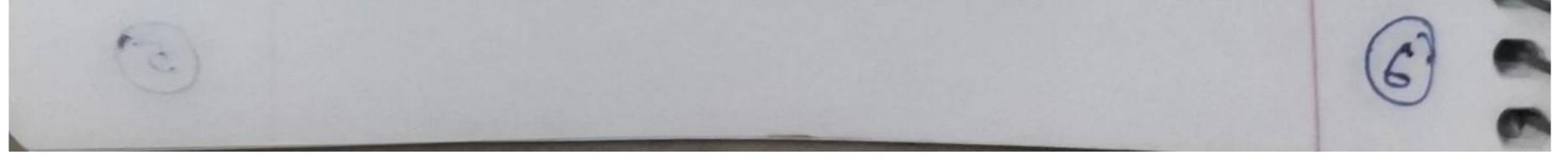
-> Accumulated Depreciation (Acc. dep) Accurals: Contra Asser Account 11 Asset une die OACCINED REIJENNE Joul 2021 per Net Book Value - Cost - Acc. dep. GAAP > Fixed Asset and I wip is Acc. Dep. Jai 2 de la sel ailige and the second second -0 Reallingthere 2 Unearned Revenue as 12 to de . (L) pluite cine of the sub office يكون الفد التحريب Dr. Uneared Service Revenue. _ Cr. Service Revenue une · an les juine ling of all and Ren Han Wirth yol et 4 Dr. J. EXP -0 12 L. R. Freder Salories 1. Crit Payable 3.000 162 3 12143







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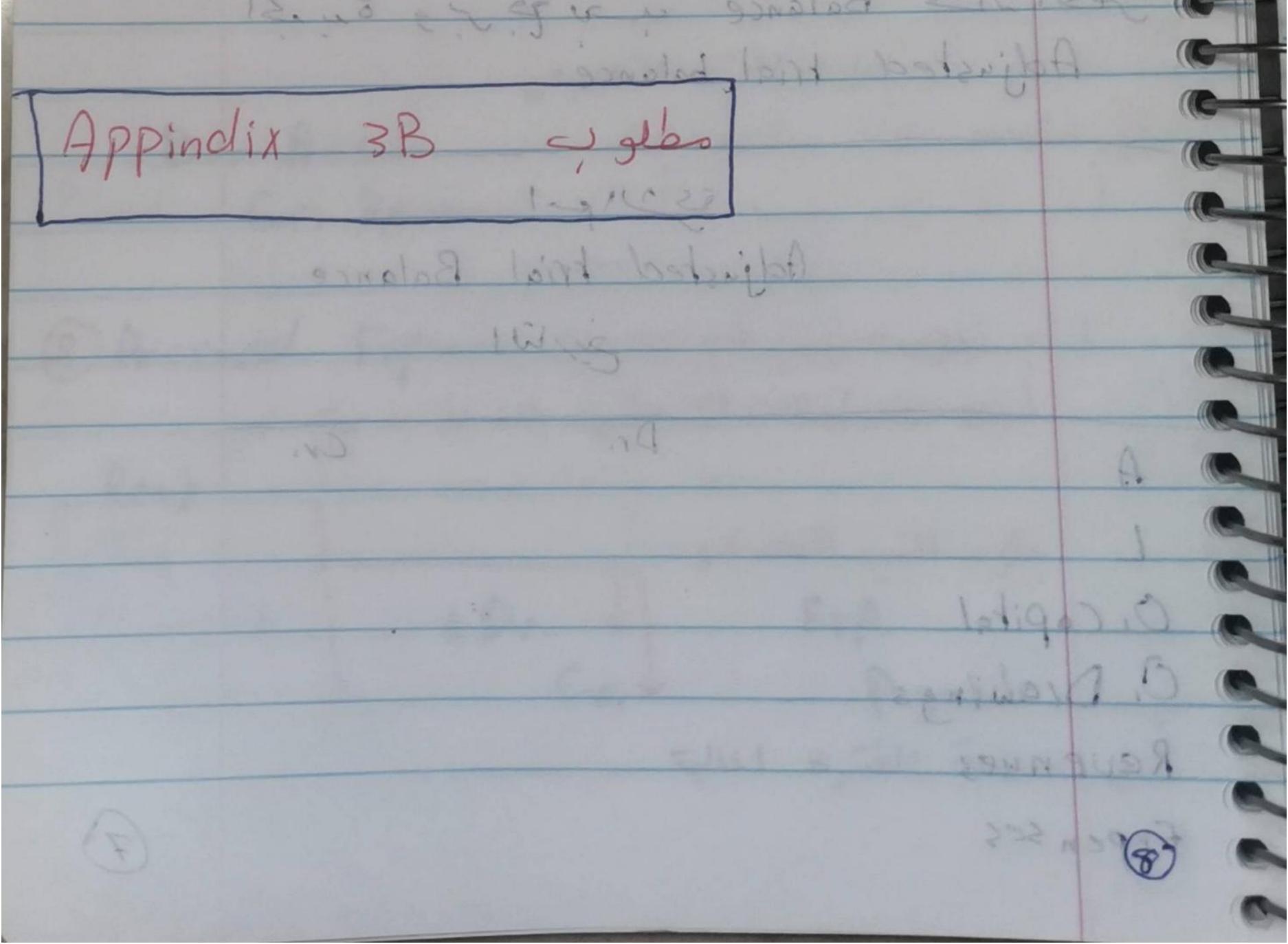
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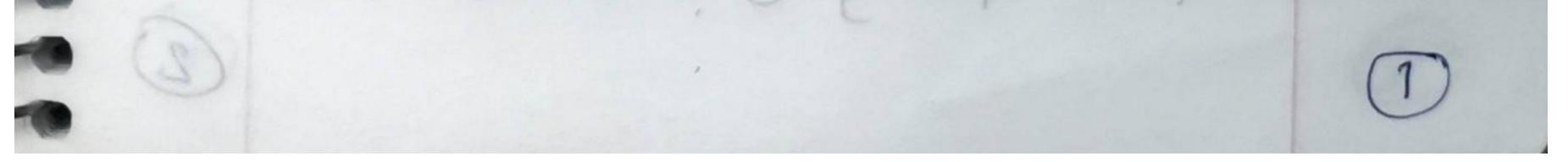
Lef my SUK 29 Step-7 Financial Statement Prepare 3 J.S > O.E ,B.S insteal lig glance 259991 Balances pline 10 rie 2 mi Adjusted trial Balance







Emporent Account 2 192 xilping > Ch.4 Completing the Accounting Eycle A. I. TI All Bevenues Acrowal (c) - Manuals Ral. 2 All Eppenses Account (pro) * Prepare worksheet and priver DUNCES Accounting cycle 2 5, 401 ing 3 16 4 10 11 CONTRACTS Provings 500 Step= & 11 du LAA i ain of in eques a) (8) Prepare' closing entries man Balance = 0 is in mall a sige Income summary Went tempolary Account, -Laners Capital & as Malling (* Permanent (Real) Account -21, -100 in like a 10 principal vil jos of 10 107 Balance sheet il La algo 0 Asser / Liabilities / Owner's Equity Kindledes use prilog et a 330/81







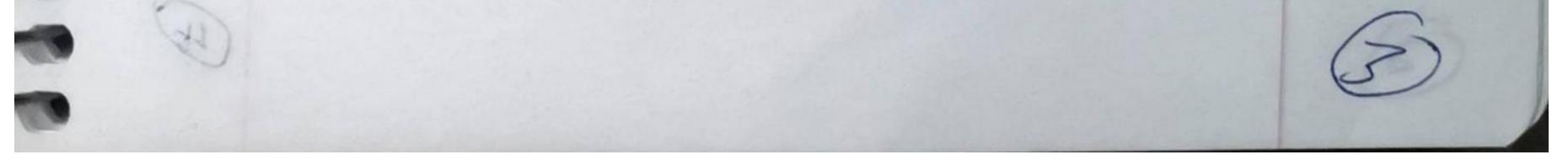
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Step 9 wind will will be proside appendent best Closing Trig Balance Dr. Revenues 11,000 Cr. Income Symmary 11,000 Post Closing Trial Balance Dr. Income Summary 5,000 Cr. Expences 5,000 Dr. Owner's Capital 500 Cr. Owner's Drawings 500 190 000 5 12pg n 12 10 3 14 50 Dr. Income summary 6,000 Cr. Owneris Capital 6,000 Rev Vet loss alle 2 v Gall & Dr. Cr. Pr. Cr. Dr. Dr. Pr. Income summary N. pripriparion 11,000 11,000 5,000 - 32 5,000 11,000 5,000 vez lo 6,000 1 4,6008 in theid O. Drawings O. Capital 2n orlen Dr 0 0 Cr. 500 500 6,000 500 0 5,500







Step-9 @ Preparing Post-Closing Trial Balance Cr. Tacilpelinon () Post-Closing Trial Balance Lecome Julying 5000 VOCNER 5,000 Assers Liabilities and labiger anonco Owners Capitalona april 2000000 ano CI lès à'chi alla signal and B.S Childs Hander al Cr. Owners Capital 61000 · 1102 0 5 alla 2art toll * Correcting Entries : Entries : Entries : 000, 2 (5 lb jodige g ins, 1) O ver v lein heid (ling [leigo) 0 2 Price (2) wind have 1 gring







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OCurrent Asset (CA) هم الأجول التربيج استعلا عها أو خولها لنقد خلال [هذة زمنية أوضا ها سنة واحدة أو دورة Short-term Jgbi upi (and 12 anis). alla il · in particulation lie alder Bis slots e Current Asset Cash and cash equivalents in Short term investmentsmon xx filled - 19 A 6 Account Receivable X. 6 6 Inventories 1 Stocks / supplies XX 6-Prepaid Expenses in Al C Other Current Assekand XX mol-prole C-C Total Current Assen no 1019 XXXX Assa Asse talk C 2) long-term investement: e. gí á ligtál algb ílaigt e-[Jab 1 Les in Las ofiel visco 1 als in city of the george Investement in securities el







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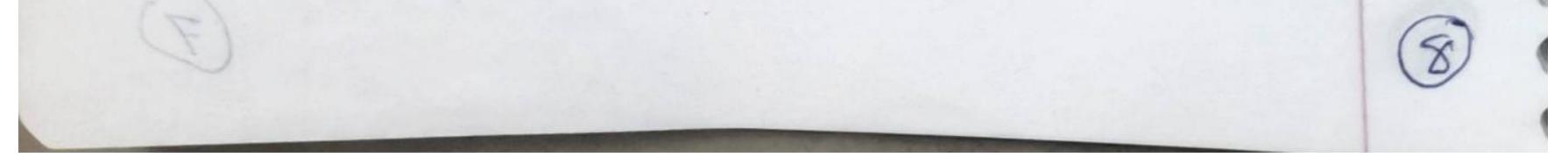
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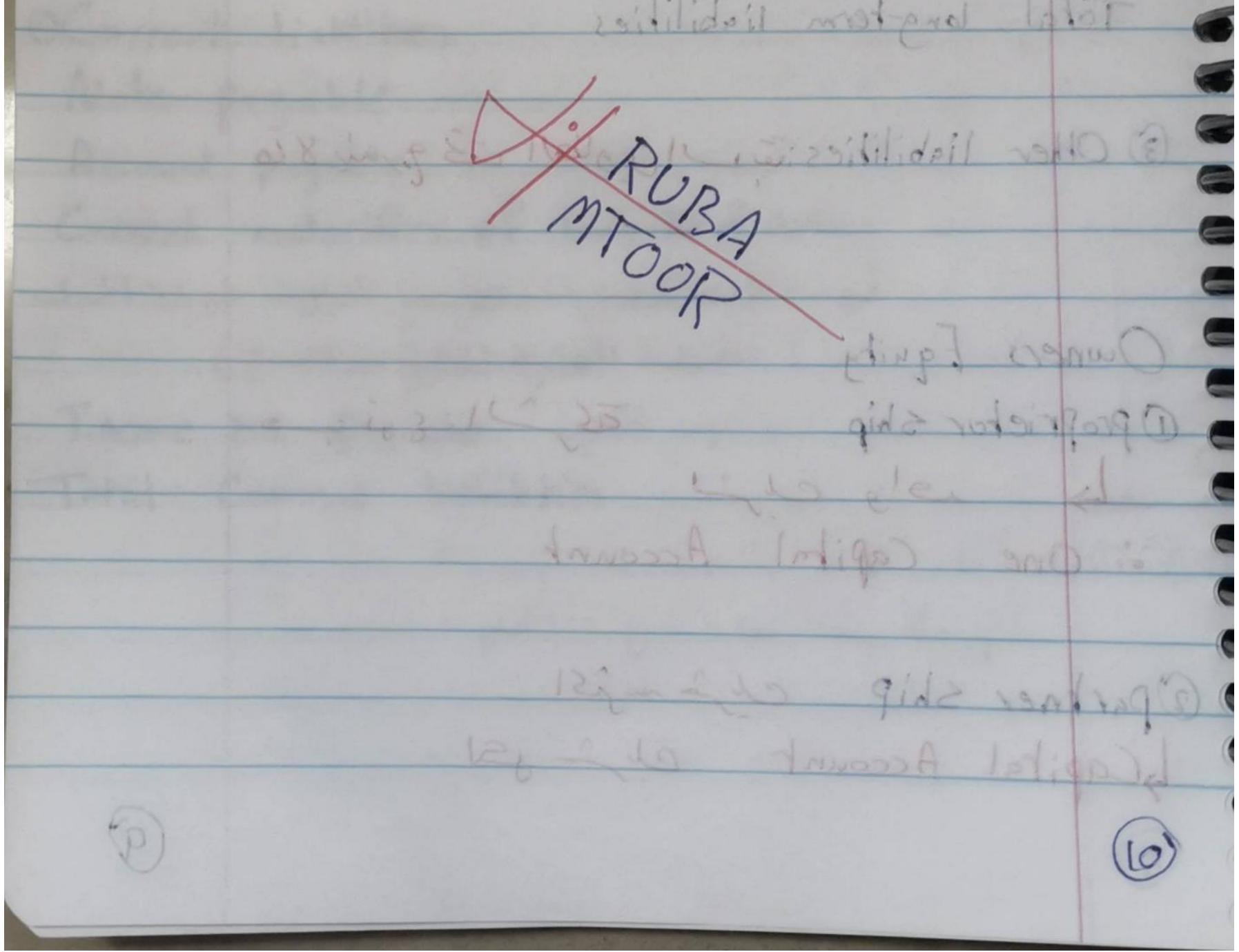
De long-term liabilities المراجات واحد تسرما بداكرمد Enleverstight ellers i gal i del. Religined barning - Bis 2 latered long-term liabilities long-term debt Defferred Income tax Total long-term liabilities 3 Other liabilities in lagelet 23 gring & Lo Owner's Equity Oproprietor ship as 1. La se cij . One Capital Account Opartner Ship chip mojsi Gapital Account chings







(3) Corporation (por indesi): (5) one for Common Stocks (Capital Stocks) -Betstert , Retained Farning L> 5: 5: 51 74,81 11 3 antilideil OND ang- term dob



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(ho 5 X JAC MALCHE LESSE Accounting for Merchandising ? -Operations 10 * Tailo 1 2 3 3 5 5 1 2 1 2 4 Dervices Providers Tailous -15-11 لى تقم خدمات فقط مثل:النوادي/مركات المعاماة * in the ed 12 el - o the protocont ed tail D'Industrial (manufacturing); Companies airip 28,2 9 I. I. Ly wind & relicitly & guess & wing I Le Peripalie Inventory System 3 Commercial (Merchandising) Companies إرعس فارتج المترى المعادة حان تسهما * Repetred system up in a signed to juil tails danoppit 21413. chip for alg. gli for given and a suit of -(Rehailer) (Rehalesaler) 000 70 10000 100 Litte gi is is star 13/2 to 15 Maring Gille in Con all addugtin all 11digte.







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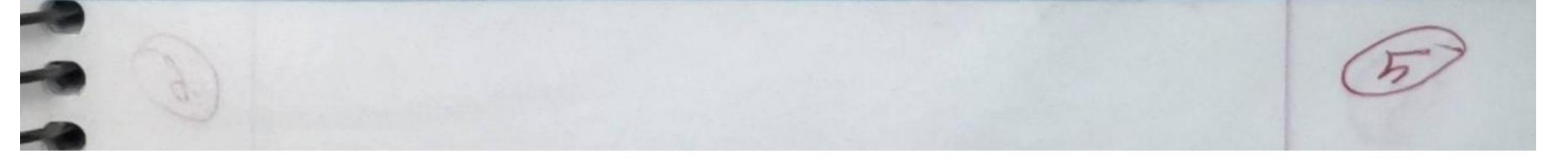
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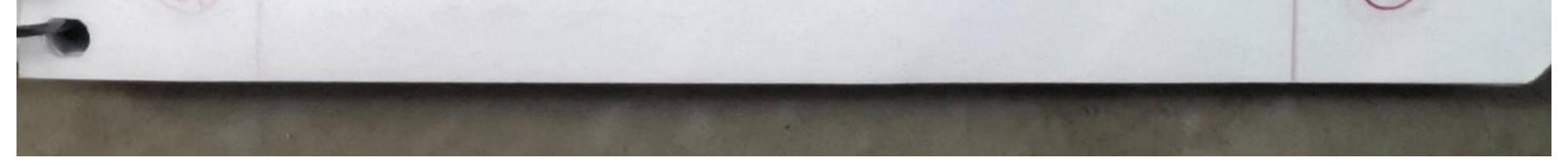
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ELS 9 1000 ver 2 Man OR Dr. COGS spins (1 2) spins Cr. Inventory FRANKS SMARTAL julienood gesting Dr. Inventory CI.COBS + DDCndix als Closing Entry on perpetual system: ODr. Sales Revenue de managet Cr. Income summary motor subornel Lying & inclus wal a light of 2 Dr. Income Summary Cr. Total Expenses Sales Returns and Allowances filing word Sales Discounting 201 - Cost of Goods Sold - Other Expenses







3 Dr. Owner's Capital Cr. Owner's Drawings Dr. Income Summary (4) Cr. Owner's Capital Net loss No 20 Gall Appendix A 199,90° NC Appendix B y desaminal also into La Periodic System: csygul galipili 2 Pg /2 3 Inv. als init for a analad ogial I Co Total Expenses e ma e la Té GS ale an gul + 1 any 1251 ofelling (2006 Sold () Expenses







Beg. Inventory Cost of Good Purchased Cost of Good Available for Sale - (End. Inventory) Cost OF Good Sold good Purchases milling mille - (Purchuses Returns I dand Allowankes = (Parchases Disclount) 109 + transportation in and suborg mind Cost of Goods purchased La Account Payable N so) Parchaces Disconne eno 12en no Lonka parchard Account al







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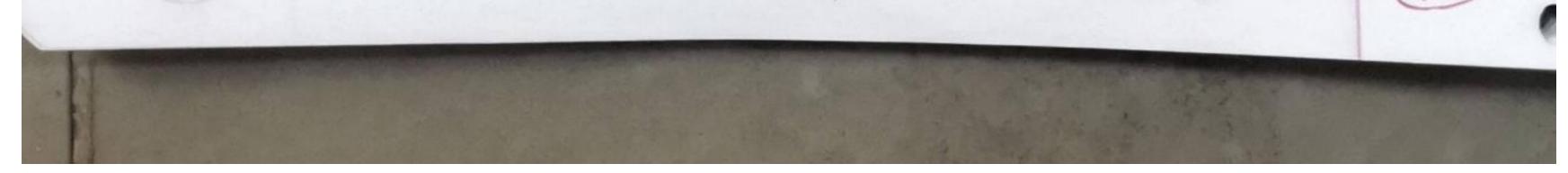
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ezsives. Income statement Hulkiple-step Income statement Ly Single-step Income statement Stdowisson Receivable -> Single- step Income statement Engla Sabis Jallahre External users loga wie el 5 relans and Allowances Revenues Ce Account Receivable Ner Sales + Other Gains Total Revenues Dr. Cach Expenses Sales Disconnis LOGS stavisses touste Operating Expenses Other Expenses Total Expenses Net Income /loss







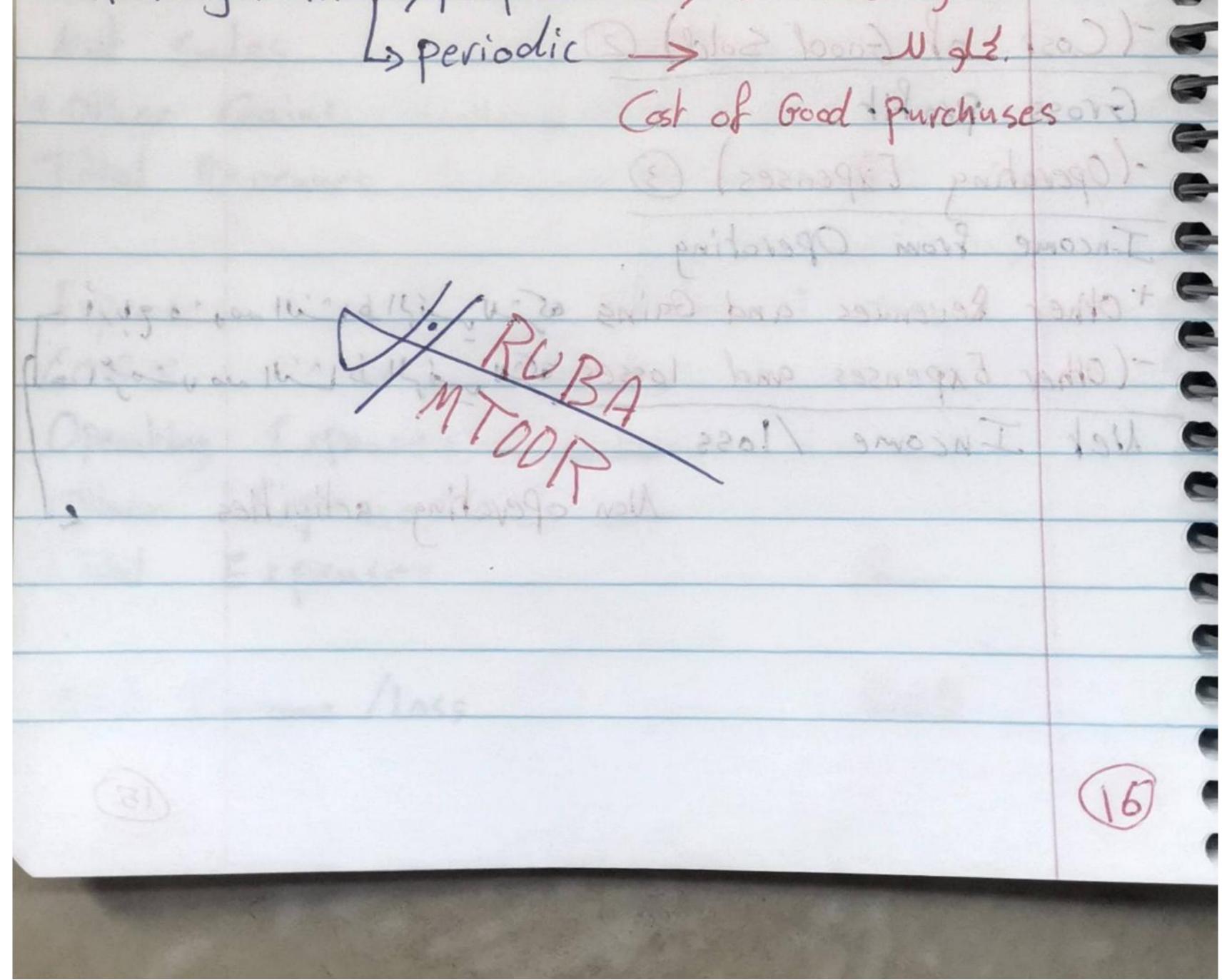
Multiple-step Income Statement 200 to wolk of one is selled 5/381 vel's & Enterned users U Will St 1 Sales (Sales Revenues peraling 6xpenses - (Sales Returns and Allowances) -(Sales Discounts) Net Sale a levigging an - Hapin 7-X - (Cost blu Good Sold) (2) iloning: Gross Profit - (Operating Expenses) (3) Income from Operating + other Revenues and Gaing of will bill as 20,1 -- Other Expenses and losses and juit of il bill no vioji Ner Income /loss Non operating activities







COGS in asterlinia at buis Perpetual > Faccount no Periodic _ veril 11 anépigitel no Operating Expenses Li Fright-outig, juta herdlig 12- gels * Fright-in perperual > Inv. U







Ch. 6 Inventories 8 cal 2 hiss. Merchandising Company as lo any singer is 5 Inventory reque -> Finished good gulliple · Angly we light as the on the side > Manufacturing company as he quier point Inventory months Raw materials publies Work In Process in 10 and the and and 10 Li une lind to de 3 12 (5:0 to ' la la Finished Goods gul sols any -9 Perpetual system costinv. Ne obiev store in -K Consign to gazo gain ann (Con digit pierto as as un 1214 5 gly 19 iste agage and elit hit as seit in prom > Periodic system jen tall & jell & le 2 > fru ¿ COGS Justi à Endi Inu and a la ling. Incomet statement field. (1) all







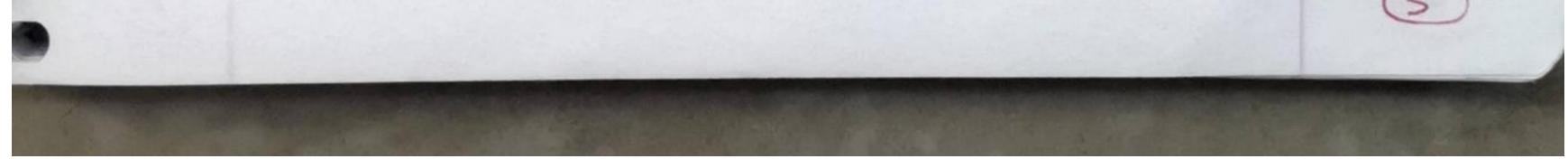
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Cost Flow Assumption Estivil Ending Inventory and und i lips المعد المجرقو جوماني تغير دالم First In First Out (FIFO) and is is is Blast In First Out (IIFO) - reilinge Ly Average Cost * Specific Identification كما بقرر اور كل له كم قسبًا به له end the site and on and 41/ 2 11/ 91







Example PT PLA La 2 1 PL In had Unit oral Date Explanation #Units Cost Janil Beg. Inv. 100005 \$10 \$ 1,000 Apr. 15 Purchase 200 000 2,200 Aug: 24 Purchase 300 08 112 3,600 Purchase 20 NOU. 27 400 5,200 13 Total unit available for 12,000 Cost of good Sale 1,000 Units in End. Inv. 450 quailable for Units Sold 550 Sale 100 × 10 = 1000 * Cost of Good Available For Sale - 11 1.005 - (Encling Inventory) 00% 1. 51x 03. Istat (0651 6000 d Cost of Good Sold HUPVARE (ast 2 1 1 20 5 1 Cost of Good Ausilable For Sale at at Dail Augilable for Sale







OFIFO lg ing vieb will so in go leb Stin il al 2 ier no Endinv. Faplanelion alin's 400 x13 I.5,200 12,000 50 × 12 = 600 (5,800) Total \$5,800 6,200 5. 200 COGSE 2 LIFO Jai she jor up? A Halle inun End, inunt at 550 alas ia. 100×10 = 1000 12,000 200×11=2,200 2 alaliout - (5,000) (0) 150×12:1,800 (min 7,000) Total 5,000 COGS d of 6000 500 120 3) Avergge Cost 21 Juno 54 Cost of Good Available for sale = 12,000 # of Unit Available for Sale =\$12







12x 450 = 5,400 12,000 00000 -(5,400) 1 (065, i 61600 101 30 101 Si la protection in the fourstaired a Kieling given we have FIFO, en Fiel Inv. V.COGS Net Income 1 5 the happy for Tax ai hild shall a Asser 1 and -LIFO - - low se and to Average Cost , Take , pro 1000 i Guidão gui to 1376, UR, g 14 to 14. ind so he have the interest of the All and alle the silies the seal of the al allo its a Carl Bridge Carl - 1 in Reicharg & 26 mit dates A start with the start was a start with the start w







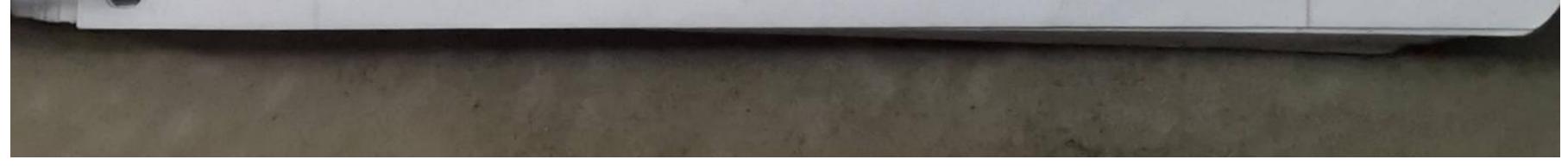
28 450 = 5,400 Inventory Error: Understated in Ending Inventory 39812 1 L>1 COGS 1 overstated 24 Gross Profit . JUnderstated , Willer - Income V Current Asset Owner's Capital dier Income -> Understated in Begi Inv. Juli 201 ai > Cost of Good Available for sale Ly COGS A Gross Profit Net Income 100 gapant Janielas 31 in 1898 iles 31 1 is 160 vgvg sélé go vi UNet Income que e pli Sg Lip -> التأثير يتون واحر ٤ كل سنة كل هدى







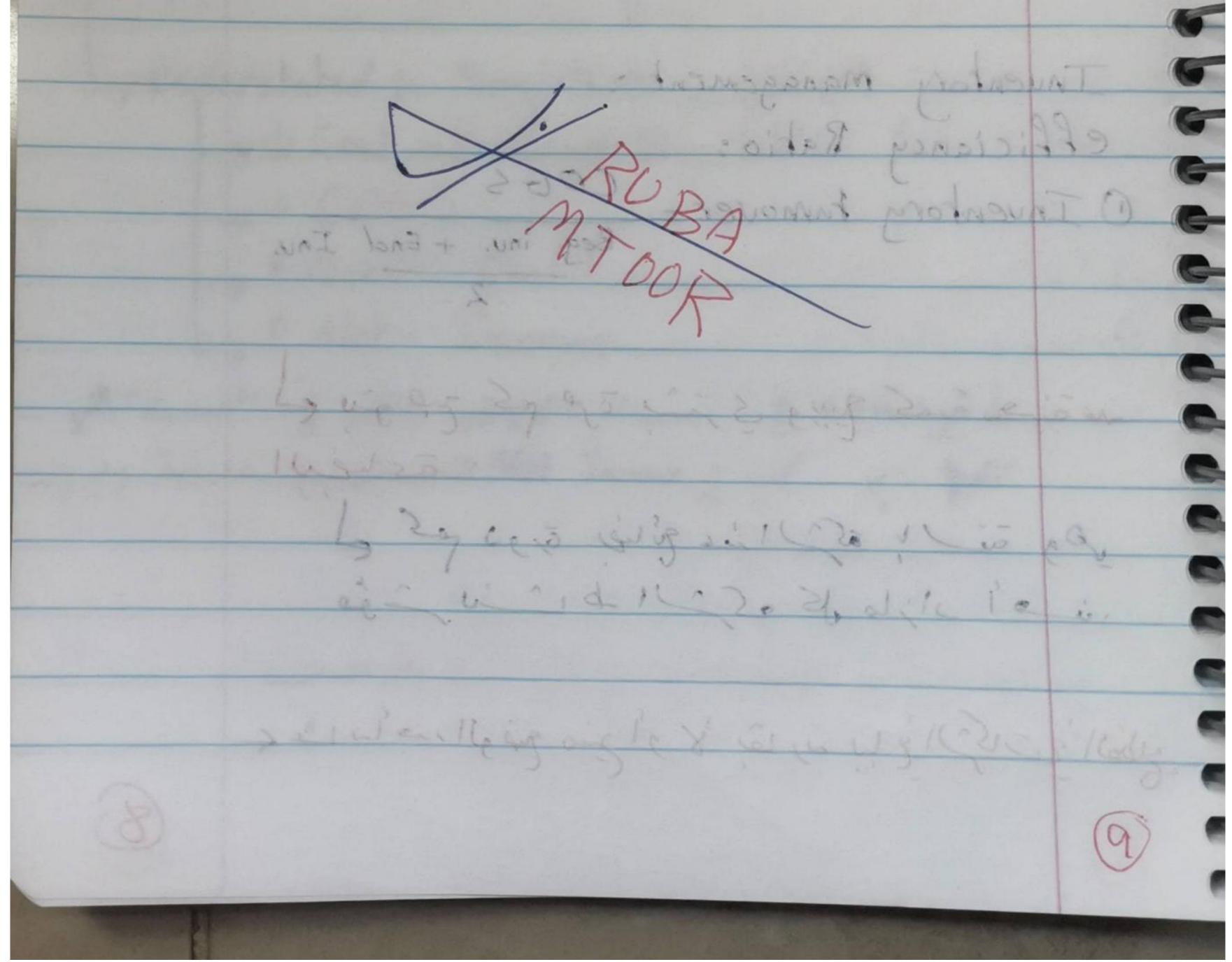
Conservation (ablie 81) poil ind i Is in Est Asset Maini 18 Ed in 1 23 E ani In in est philide il dens 1821 an 1129 in -plower Cost or Net Realizable (Market) Value. bigail interest Will in alle Inventorians for ice anel 2 da 1 2 10 2 1 2 10 2 1 Inventory Management efficiancy Ratios COGS O Inventory tumover = -Beg. inv. + End Inv. Ly vie hig 29 20 in 2 ing 2 min ani ani لے کم دورة بنائج عندا رکھ بالغة وهر فو رن مالا الم که کل مازاد اف بج عث ما در الوفيع منيز أو لا بقارد بباغ الركان إلى المطلح







Days in Inventory = 365 - Thuentory Tarnover a un cod polidail Mana 18 2. in 12' La g E. 2 astell star Ero & Prolizably (Markel Value 1 Logu fie Appendix 6A







Froud, Internal Control and Cash Alter isser he reliability of accounting range Asneda ~ Froud: Sil/ Unisti ps à plas coix lare marching and De le joint · iesn Aller selot is site tone and regulations opportunity [apply j] · Repionalization Financial Pressure Dick Assessment lighter to bede 1 (2) color Achie and Lelies week and haven > Sarbanes - Oxley act lade of the a bard of the last Justig ale ite in the point of and all it 2131 - i oi 1 < 12 1/2 5 / Lie hi Ly Infernal Control







Internal Control addition in deal have huge black in OSafequard Asser Jop 81 à Las DEnhance the reliability of accounting records · En Lac - Loglar 6 Teil Tol Blucreas efficiency of operations. 12/12/ - Wall albo 2, 1; 4 (4) Ensure compliance with laws and regulations. Component of Internal Control: 6 Fingacia O Control environment. pri àu ORisk Assessment. pill mé 3 Control Activities. Tails it 4) Information and communication. the Slochall. (5) Monitoring, Tail A Currente la 10 . 15 d 5 Milling Loving Control







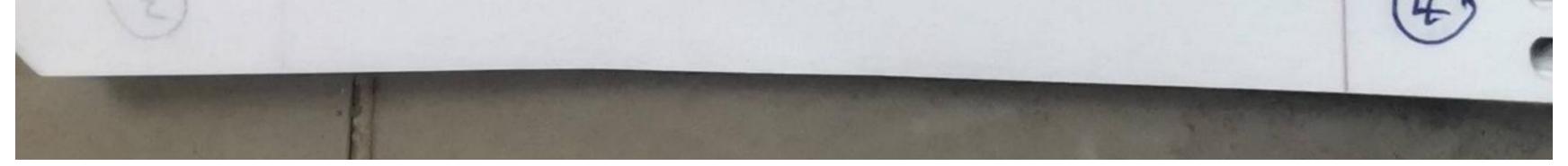
Principles of Internal Control: OEstablishment of Resonsibility bast Ewgin wise alter all's passible @ Segregation of Duties. p Si l'élé i s'elli أظل حا -> 35 Ziee)ocumentation Procedures Els 81 migit H. Pelity Cash Lund a sill - 10 mil (4) Physical Controls Wards Elis, cull S. Tel - July / siep plais / july of the 5) Independent Internal Verification lue is need whigh third leges dans like the 6) Human Resource Controls. لم فنواط الموارد المرتبة من تناوب واحسانالموظفن والإجازات بالاخ احتيال خال بيدم







limitations of Internal Control OCost Should not exceed benefit. · Taill 1915 Tailall 1958 (2) Human Element des ~ (81) 5 (3) Size the Company side to not زار هم الركة مقل الفسرة على النج المعلى - 26 ECLANCO/ 9/100 * Petty Cash Fund quilt clige 1 aging Ull no éllé élésé des prises La cel sis cir gles & Cash pot Assetting 21 - 1 - 1 - 100 - applied . chill à c'al pri ple 15° el ian Reconsee Contrals > gited I for the state it will be de de ett dilles sit's leadling icon







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Bank Reconcilation Statement a Girl Tar b (1 Jan & The Strand S gills Faccount for Cash = Balance of Cash 25 21 , chill'e 2 , land de de jeget de grent x i g i - i la via a le i g i g i g a Sul at the SI do is de che inte Bank statementure is chill so chevies 11x Cash flow en zie ju Balance of Cash and Los la bai bai bailo 12ancite li Ky and Shart In Vill i







10 999 25 -110-1 Bank Reconcilation Statement Adjusted Relance perulying the Cash balance per bank statement f + Deposit in transit 1) Note collected why why why line ver - Outstanding & Cihecks-) to all All a pointello شكات لم تعرف مدالبناخ بعد + Bank Errors Adjusted Cash Balance per Bank in and Alen Cash Balance Per Books 55 12 12 (20 100) + Notes Collected by Bank (1) and (2) (Une jue ogé clivi - 8 mas) - NSF (Bounced) checks (2) -Bank Charge's als mind (معارف لازم ار فعا للسك مقابل خرمان as up fo (res 1) as I lao is - 15cm







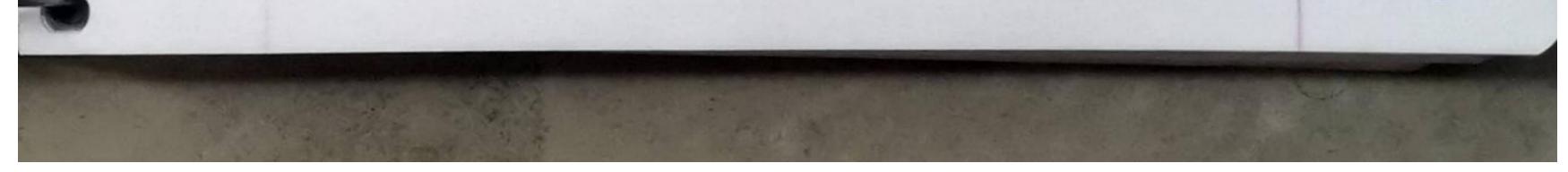
1-212 20 + Company Errors 11 allali Adjusted Balance per books B = B Minsting (1) Note collected by bank Collection of N/R + Interest - Cominsision of all was 2) NSFR Non-sufficient Fund. 1 [ver 20] w gb & Statement i gi jsao Land py Ronk Jup SIL F18 25 71 Entru







O Collection of N/R Dr. Cash d d d d Miscellaneous exp. (Bank Charges) Cr. N/R Interest Revenue 2 NSF Check Dr. A/R 777 Cr. Cash Banke Charges Dr. Miscelland Cr. Cash Book error: 'bill u Dr. Miscellaneous expenses لج التحيل من الخطا







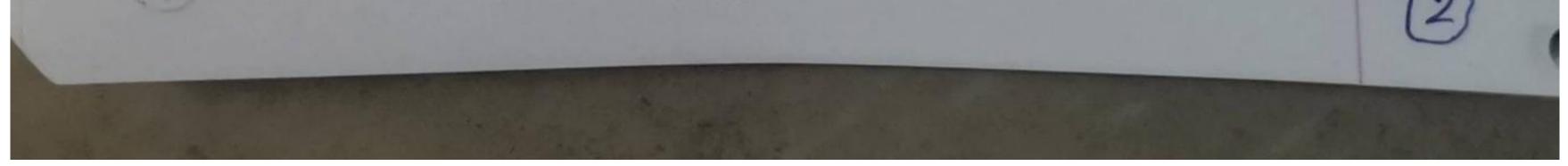
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5 1 Valuing Accounts Receivables: 55 Rare Citables + 1 Lelle " Mile a Lind - Lelt Land ig li Gio Jues in & Wieg Is in this give dialle the coil Bad Debt (Uncollectible Debt) 5 (200 12 20 0 2 2 guld (200 ange) Ista i sail de la lande l'élai à prise Net Realizable (cash Realizable) Value > long - icing يتم التخاط مع الدون اكم وقة رغريفش: (1) Direct write of (2) (1) يتم هذ ف الدين كملط من وفاتر والهركة اعتبا اث · due Z pu ju julij j Cardigi and it as all as BAAR alphanel (Rev./Exp.) in the las intas 2 is my JUSI SLOZEntry Ugi Dr. Bad Debt exp. Cr. A/R







10 ~ (2) Allowance Method 1. 20 when 2 a for 1 i jul deed ja and 910 Allowance forlidoutten Accounts , (Contra Asset (A/R) Accounts Balance Sheek 2 AlRenno 2 bit . . 1225 icaex - 102 25 12 mp file The pilles on all 2 alling () Dr. Bad Debt exp. Cr. Allowance for doubtful accounts _915 (Balance Sheet Aproach) (2) an IM 2 I'v lay one of -To lightlaid is fail and Dr. Allowance for doubtful accounts Cr. A /Rissign the stall anell vie 2 g 0 b in of Dr. Bak Dett egp (, pile) zich z = willinger ai ar Dr. A/R Cr. Allowance for doubtful accounts







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5 Tailial 312 per iguar of A/R. inear es g alups go Lai Might oile d plager eigl de Registing ul is posing of Accoun Receivable ajons Estimated Bad Debt 254 First in 2 A/R mains 12 ajo 4 05 11 × 25 2 1 1 19 20 20 -Elestimated percentage Uncollectible X A/R and ig Mueren Balance and and Allowance For doubtful Volue 3 2 cl g ~ s gecount > ideg i aigi aidy, egy Juiz (191A) and i this the give to ay BAL Beg in Gredit Bal - Beg = biz '2 fin Slight Entry







Beg. in Debit BAL+ Beg. = Ja 2 frå trapped in - rear and all the mil 13.16 12 1-1 00 2. 2 que p Dr Bad Debr Exp. Cr. Allowance for doubtful Account 2 in 2 the god in Lata en et al dela Disposing of Accoun Receivable X - Tai il per Hio webitel and le guilting on giA & the a ledia as an 15 guid as 11 isas - Alt and de and of an Alt and Sale / Factor of A/R D'NP WE (114 Por darbtful ly ing land all all for Upon ipéd a il i lais (A/R) i São PAI . . es i cle - Beg = 13 - 18 -





