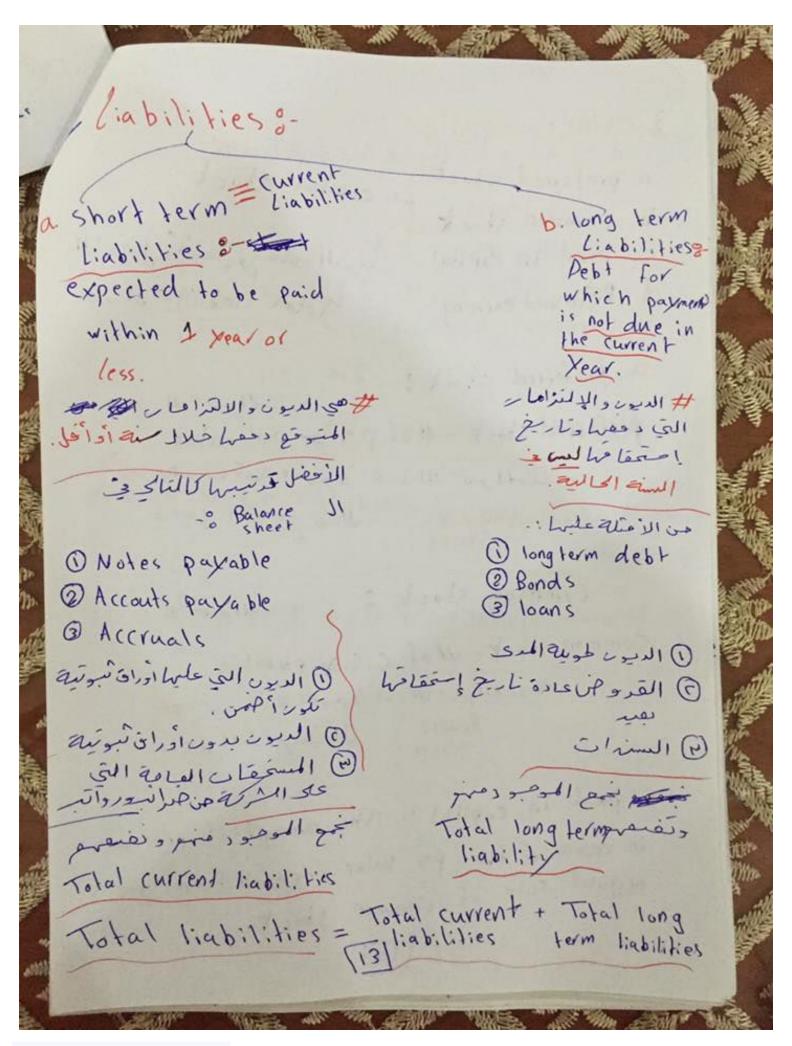


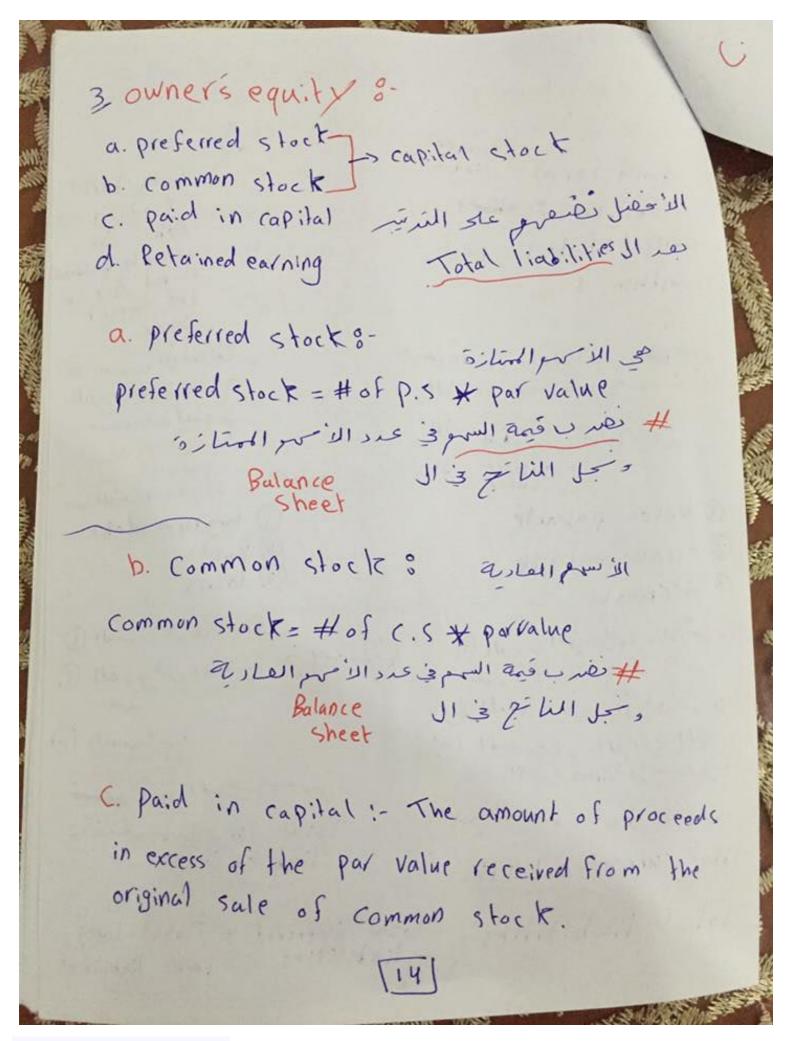
Will enst income is others . personal income Il soincome libers levenue bes ares hills A Valenty III divident Suis Log LI Persond Revenus - Persond expers 2000 Lils Ex: for this information for Para Personal in come stanpur Revenues Salaries: 72,725 salaries 72,725 EMPORT PER Intrest received: 195 Interest received 195 utilities : 95 Total revenues \$72,920 Closter and shopping: 345 less: Car exposer : 500 Expenses food : 292 utilities clothes, and shopping 345 car expense Ancer and Maj } food 292 Dec. 31.2017 Total expenses 181232 e Net income \$71,688 or cash surplus (10)

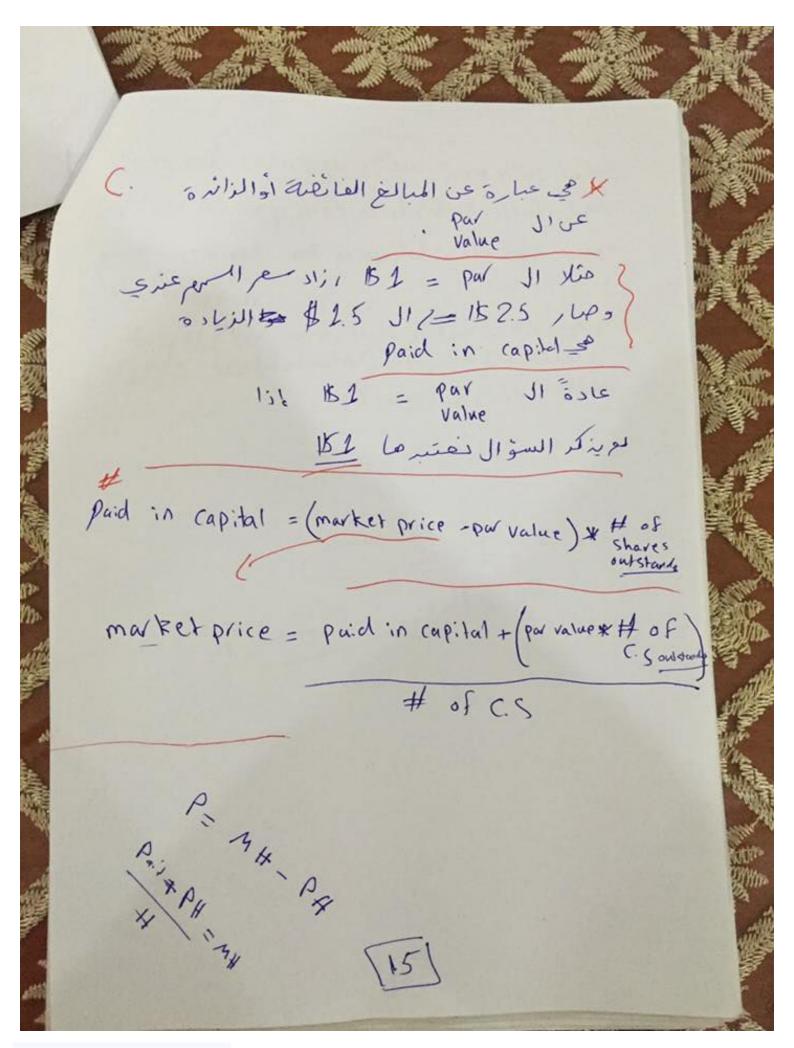
Balange sheet :- and airing Summary stadment of the firm's financial position at agivin the point in time. ((snap chot time)) suesoles is I Assets = Liabilities + owner's capilal esis are soll air ind # · 41, red, 51; 0) & sts .1 Assets: Fixed Short term = assets = long ferm assets assets: assets 8- expected expected to to be converted into be converted into cash within 1 year cash within Exact of more 1 year. or less. في الموهدات النومن المهل Q الموهوارات النه يجعب تحويل としょうかいりりりょ ال كاش و نخنا. ۲: اك اكرس ال فنره وفيره . ولا أفرون م Balanco Shot is GAP & yearing! بالرنس وحب السوله Land Buliding from move Liquidie) to Less Machinery 1) cash or cash equivilant DMarke whole securities Vehicles 1 Notes Revivable D'Account Kevicall.

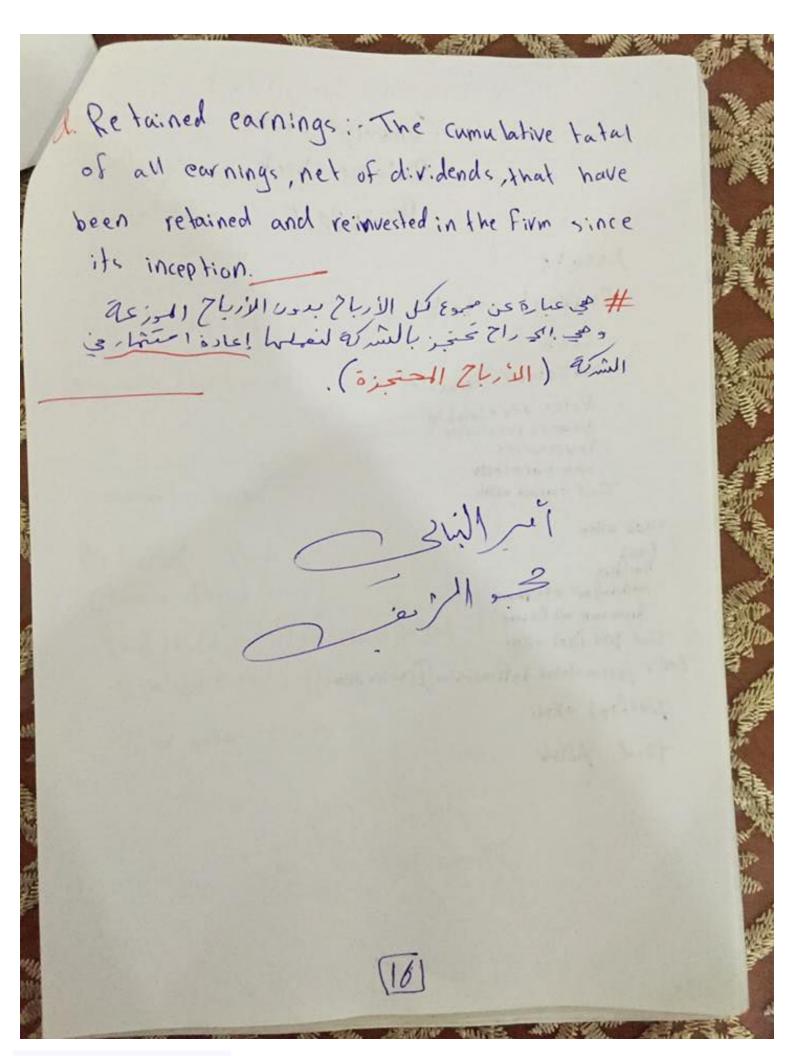
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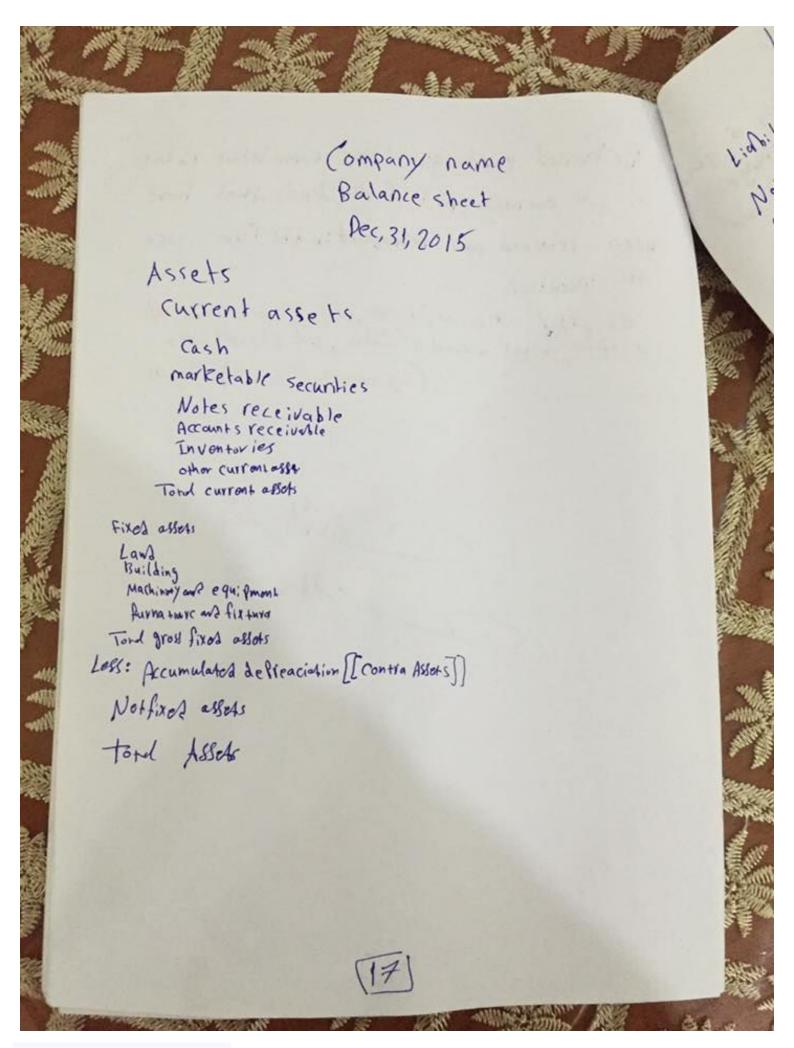
* Mar ke table securities ? أوراق ماليه قهره الذحل و عهد الحمول على وعاده" نكون سنات من الحكومة مثل Treasury Bill: 1-3 is Visio Treasury Note: مزيك آخ مند وكون الخلافير قليل والغان على فليل Account, Not in Ilde Note: Siele and iche in Short = = = 8 6 6 Account 8 Long term Assors = fixed Assors = Gross fixed assors = non- current asses Hims Carrent Asser 400 "Doi po Asser Jamille ch is et was loxif e is fix Accumulated deliveriate Netfird with fixed Assas in the Assas in the Total = Current Assat to Net fixed to publishers ASSOts

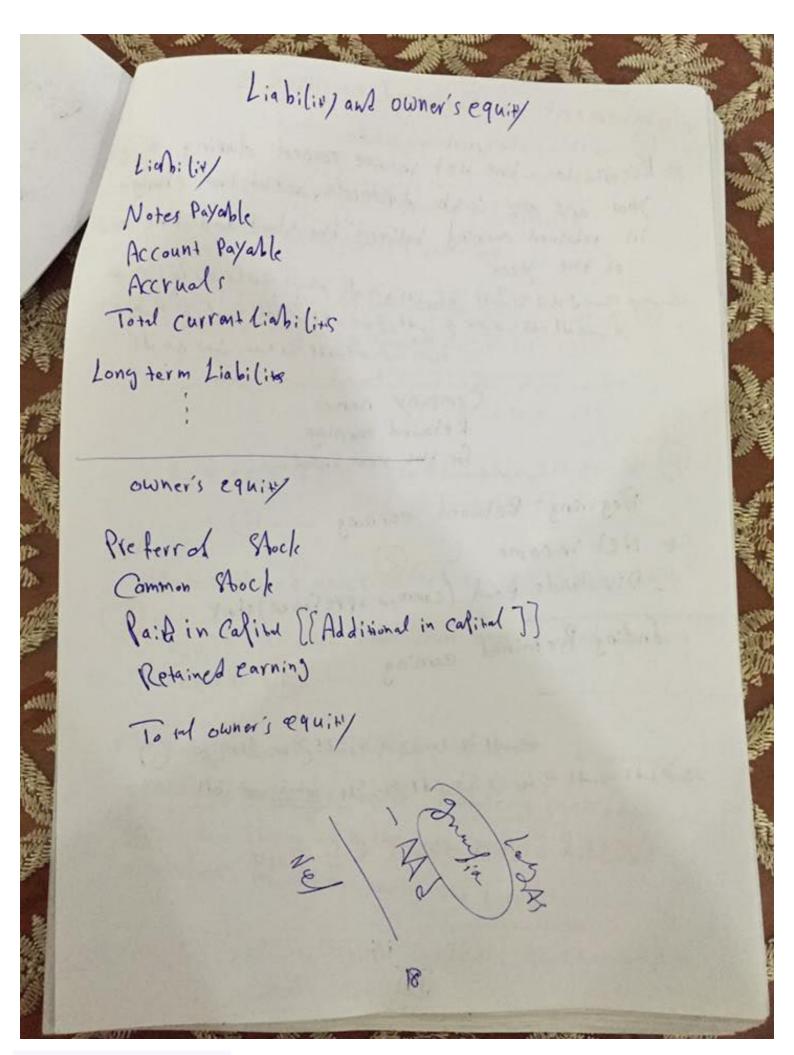


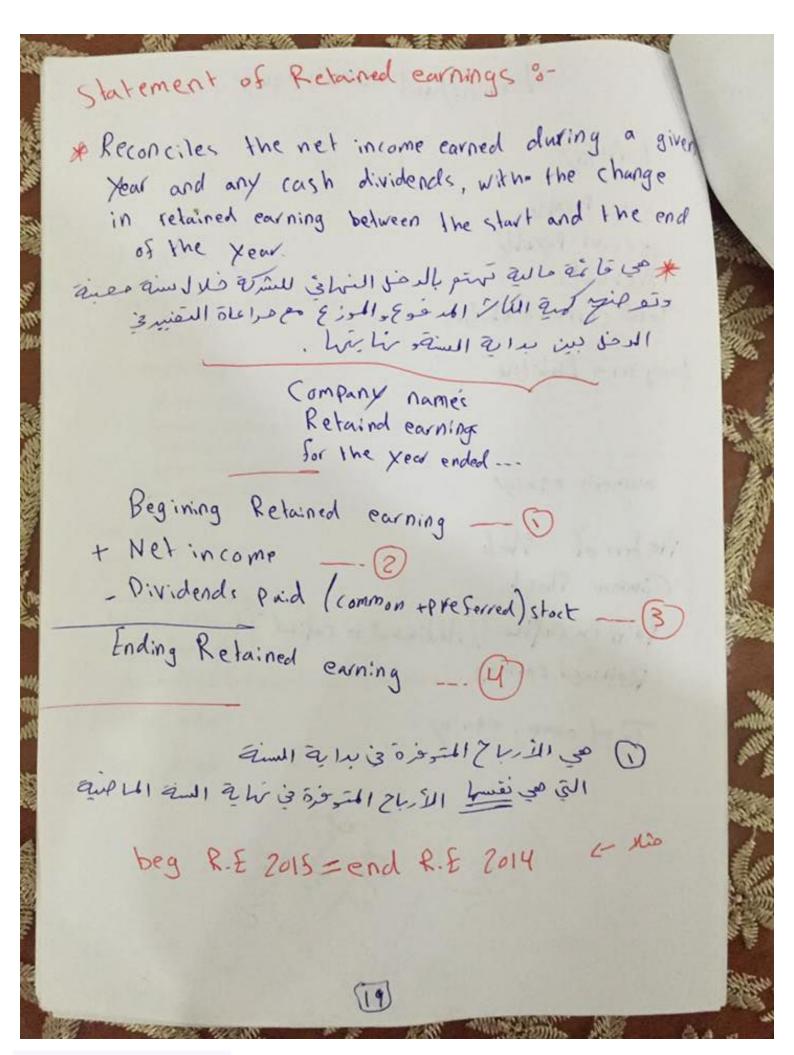




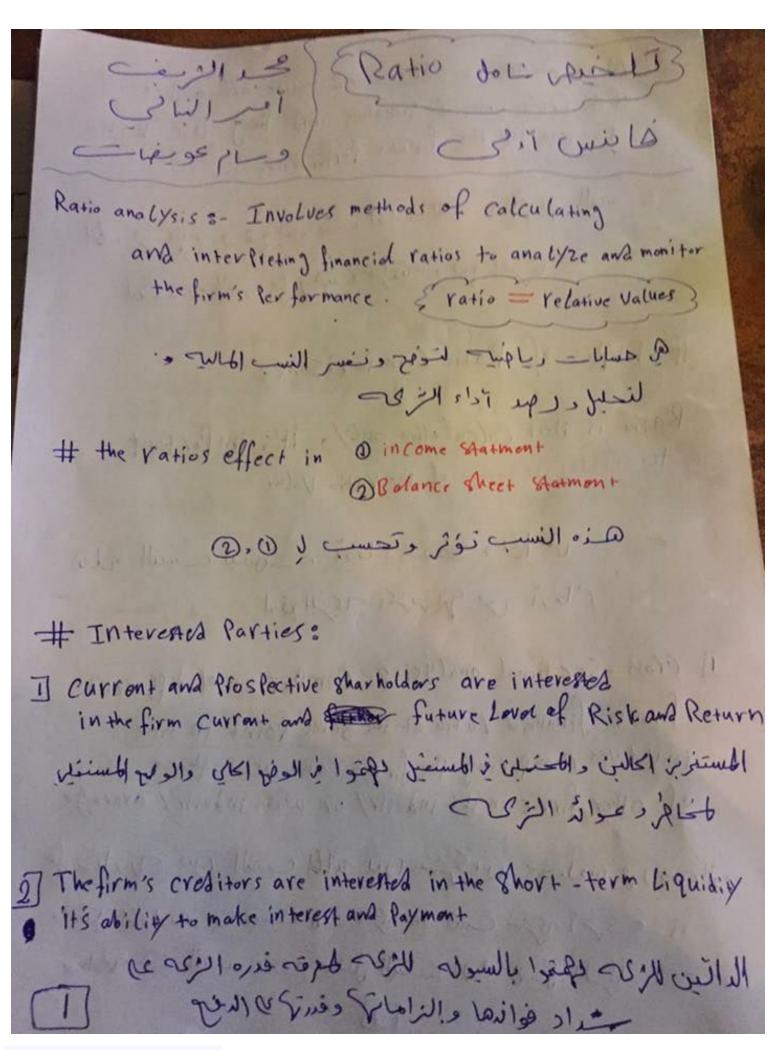








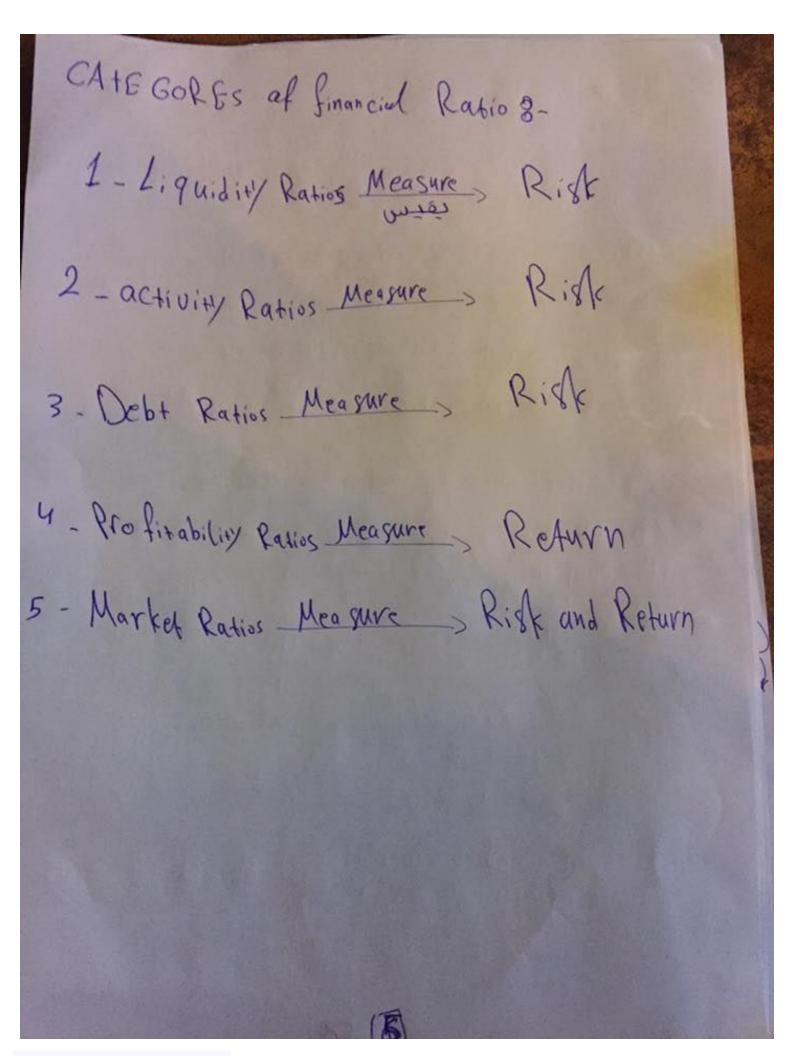
(2) حود الدحل المتبقي بعد حضع الفدائب والمعنوا بد Net income = Revenue - Expense = earning after interest and Tax (في الأرباح الموزعة للسة هاي ((أرباح الأسم العادية + أرباح الأسم المسازة)) ممكن أحدمها تساوي صوراؤكم مها ليسابالفرورة التوزيع دائما. الارباح المتوفرة في تباية عام 2015 والمي سوف تفتها الأرباح المتوفرة في تباية 2016 والمي الأرباح المتوفرة في تباية 2016 Statement of stockholder's equity -: shows all equity account transaction out occurred during asivin year. # Statement of cashflow: - provides a summary operating, investment and financing cash flow, and reconciles them with changes in its cash and marketable securities during the period. able es est lie, es esperçuitoris ariable



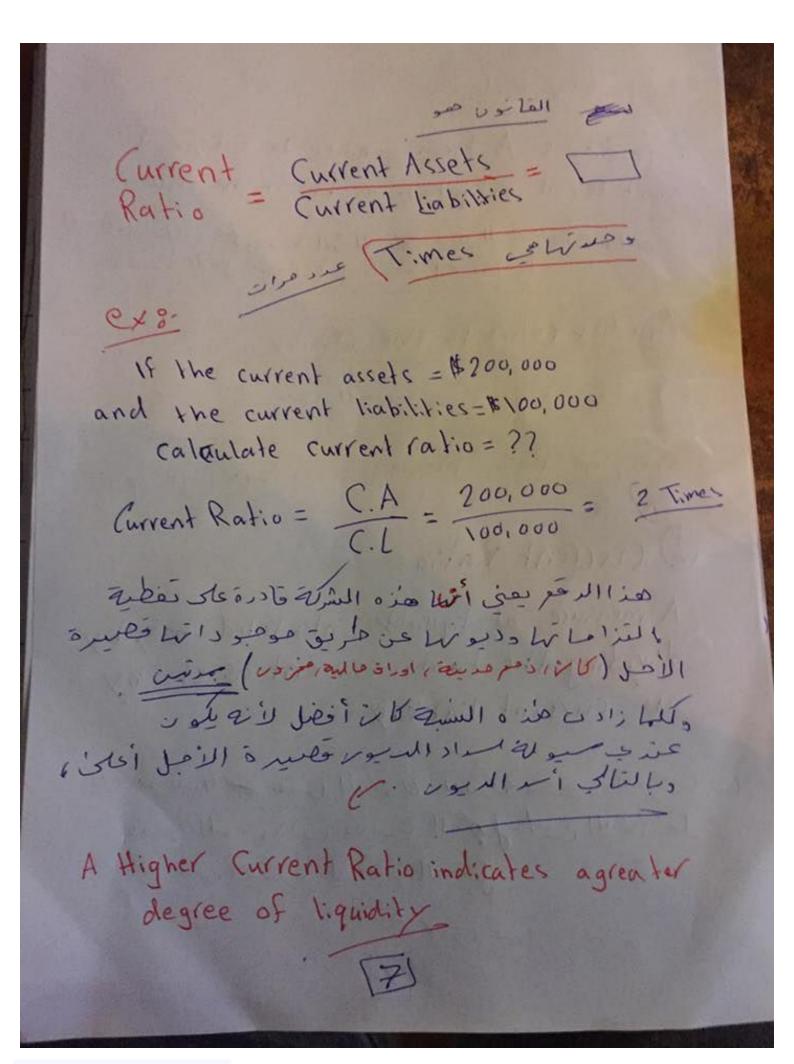
3) Managements is concerned with all aspects of the firm's financial situation and they use Ratio to monitor the Sirm's Performance. الحديد على أو على الجوانب المعدم ديام ولمن النسب بيكون به الفدره مي رجد وعلمه وفيه الوي # Types of Ratio Comparisons 3-Ratio is not colculation only, it's important to Interpretation of the Vatio Value هذه النسب ليست أزفام قفف وإنا في تفسيرا ب لعفه الزى اكنه الك محرد أرخام Il Cross - Sectional analysiss- Comparison of different firm's financial vatio at the same Point in time]: af other firm's in it's industry or with industry avarage في معاربه بين النسب المالية بين حركين مختلفين في تعس الوقب و تعل المقارن بين نسب هذه الاي مع نسب مريد الحري أو وغارقه هذه النسب مع معدل النب الما لكا الرياب

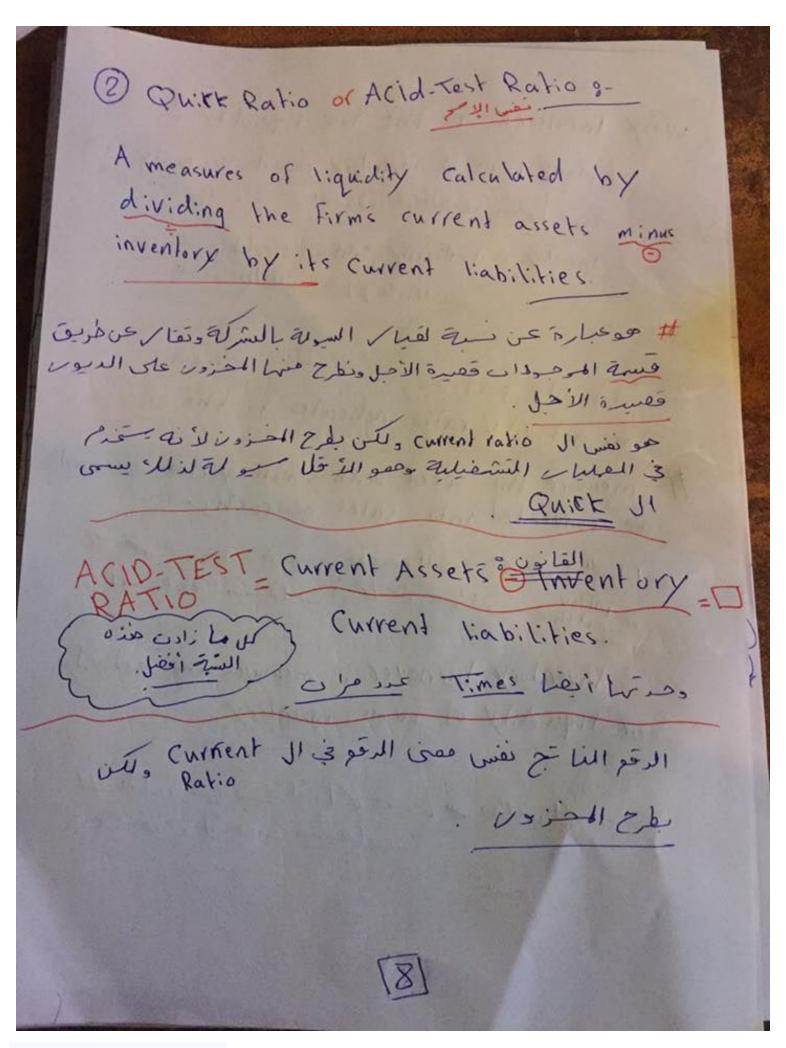
bon chmarkings. A Type of cross-sectional analysis in which the firm's ratio values are Compared with those of a key competitor or with a group of competitors that it wishes to emulate ه نوچ من آنوای (Cross) و ه المقارنه س - 20 elles His im Villes elli نتسن الوجول لا من المناقبه بن (الولمسة وهوال) # It's necessary to determine why a firm's Performance differs from it's industry Peers Just مر المالة وخود (Cross) هم لنديد السبب فمال فعدت سن آلاء الري و الري ــ الأذي سواء كان الاخلاف ايجابي ١٠ مني العنظ الطبين يسب ما سؤال في السل هم أحسن # Ratio and Cycis on its own Probably Most useful In highlighting area for further investigation

2] Time - Sories analysis: Evaluation of the firm's financial Performance over time using financial ratio analysis هِ مِقَارِنَهُ النِّرَكِ وَلَ نَفْسِ فِي أَوْفَاتَ عَيْنَافِهُ # Evaluates Performance over time # Comparison of Current to Past Parfor mance " CALAISO CALAISO " · Combined Analysis: The most informative affroach to ratio analysis Combines Cross-Sectional and time-Series analyses is Si Do [cross and timeson] is com a line of المر قرية للعلمات مالنفا على # A Combined view makes it Possible to assets the trond in the behavior of the Vatio in relation to the tronk for the industry هذا المزع يما هم في توجه عدك النسبة المالية و تقريب علاقتم؟ لم من النسبة الكليد للفلمات [عَعِلَمُناب زياليدً]



1 Liquidity Ratios: Liquidity: A firm's ability to satisfy its short-term obligations as the come due. # السيرك: عي قررة الشركة على دفع الإلترامار والدين قصيرة النول عندما بأي تاريخ استعقامها liquidity refers to the solvancy. بفس الدم The Two Basic Measures of liquidity are (2) Current Ratio: A measure of liquidity calculated by by dividing the firm's current assets by its current liability. # هو نسبه مع تفيس السبولة للشركة على دليم صابها بقسهة الموجودات قفسة الأهل على الالتزامان دالريون فعسرة الأمر والأعل 6

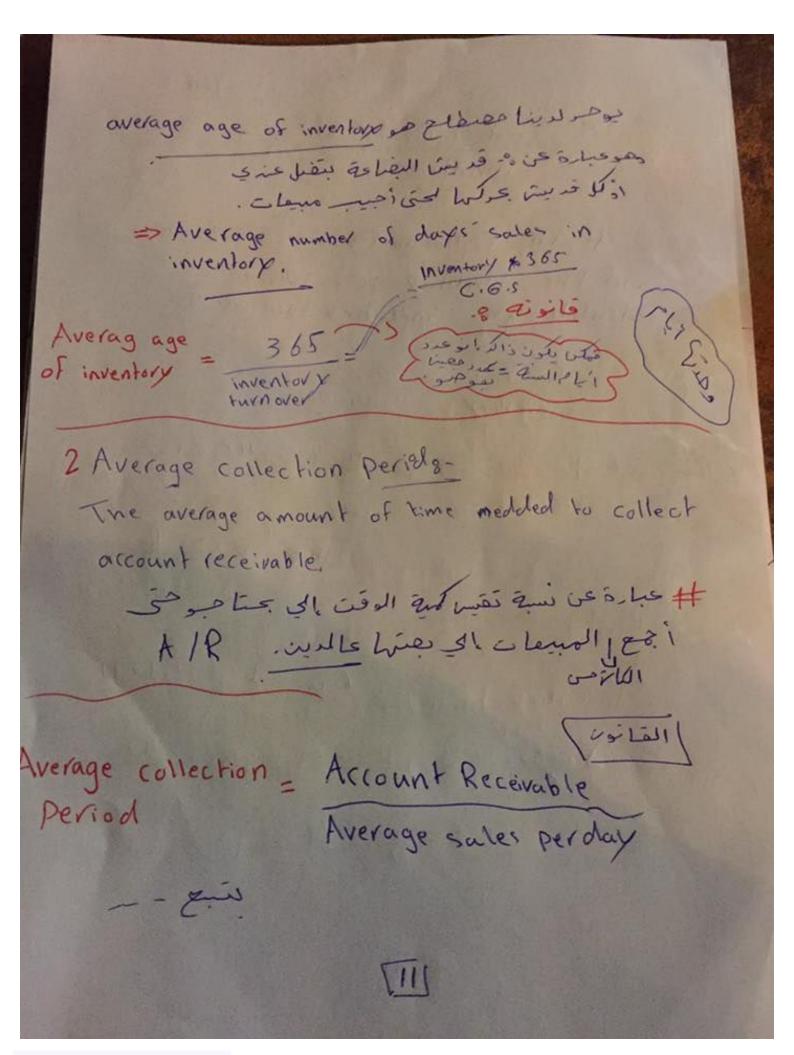


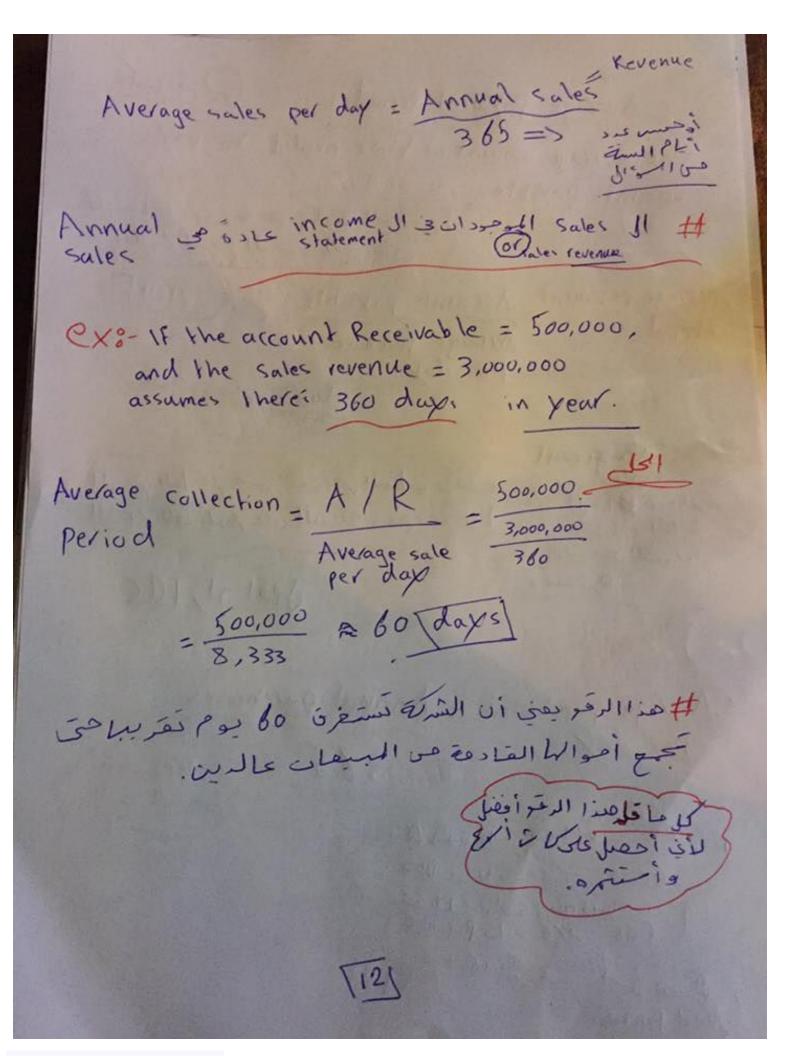


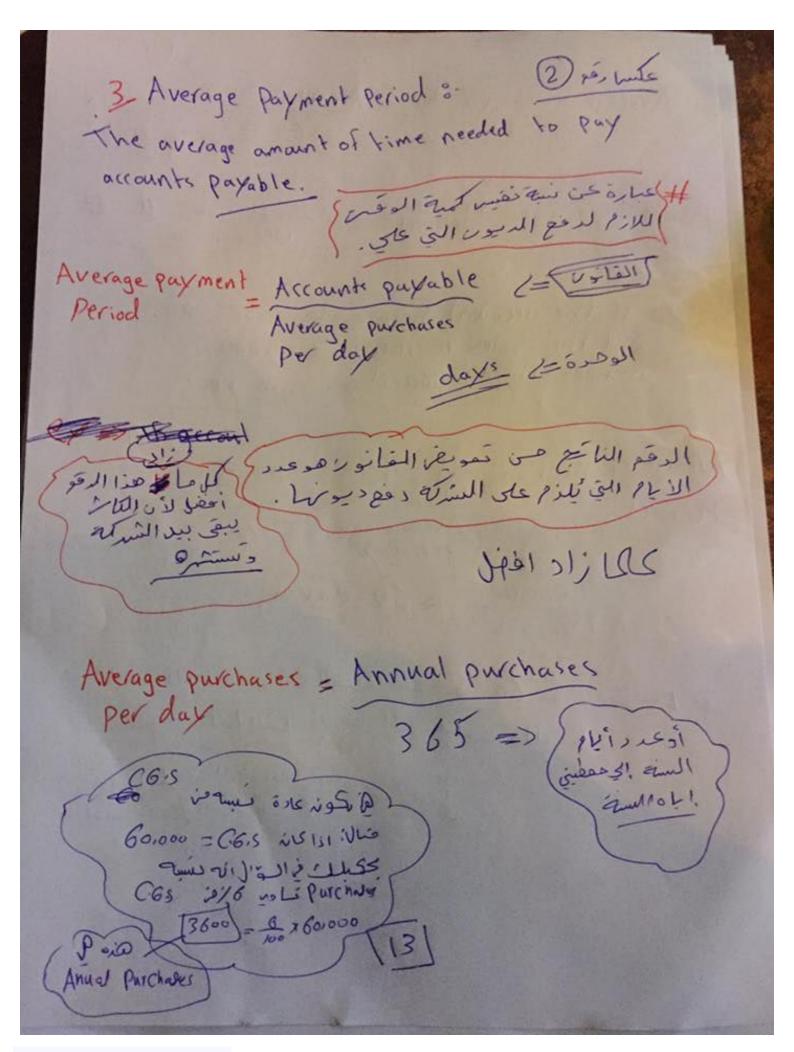
why toventory is the low liquidity? I many typs of inventory cannot be easily sold.

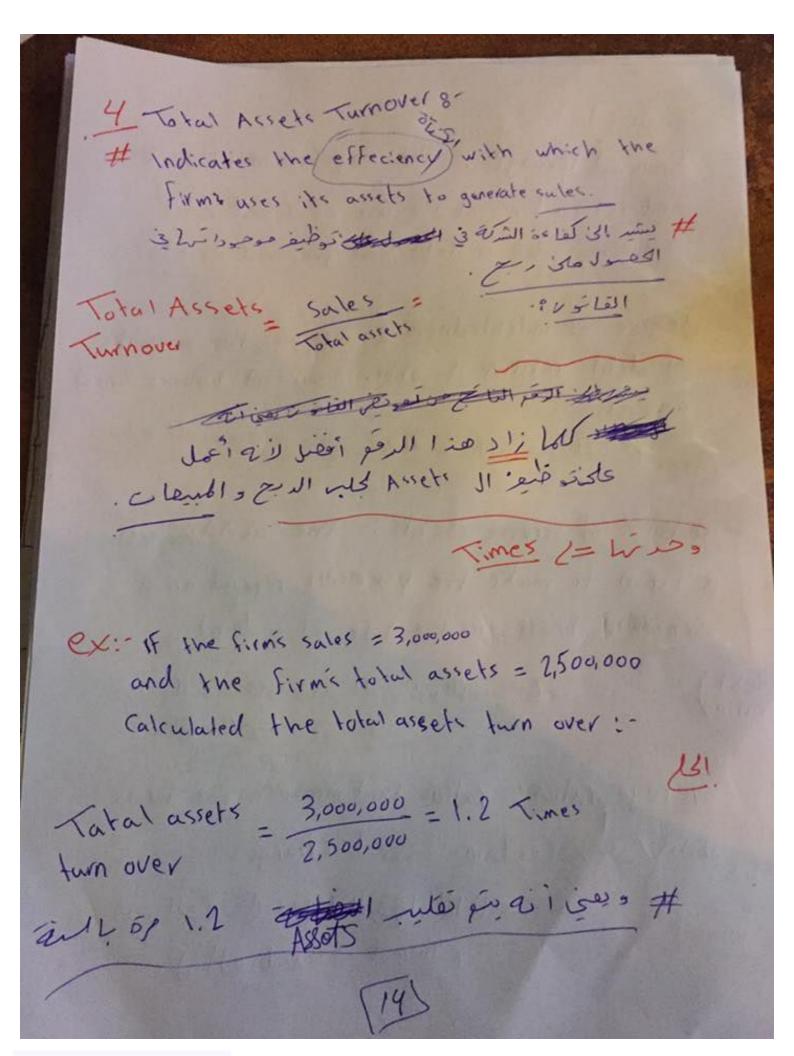
The tree entry of sixting sixting the the sold. 2 Inventory is typically sold on credit. المحزور بالفالب يباع على المرين. 1 571, 20 2. Activity Ratios: The activity ratio indicates to the effectincy # measure the speed with which various accounts are converted into sales or cash, المحتلفة لمبيعات أو كالم سواكر بتحول الحسابات من المجالفة المراكم المحتلفة المراكم المحتلفة المراكم المحتلفة ا I Inventory turnover :- measures the activity. or liquidity of firms inventory. # عبارة عن سبه لفيا / قدير هر بماي المحزول وبني مولاجيب مبيعاي. (9)

Turn Over = Cost of Good Sold = [ex8- If the Cost of good sold is = 800,000 and the inventory is = 100,000 calculate the inventory turn over &-= C.G.S = 700,000 = 8 and session of the Time Sinds A しいいこうりしく هذا المم معر ان يوهد بيع أكثر فر ه دات = 1 ; = 1 = sign) is (101

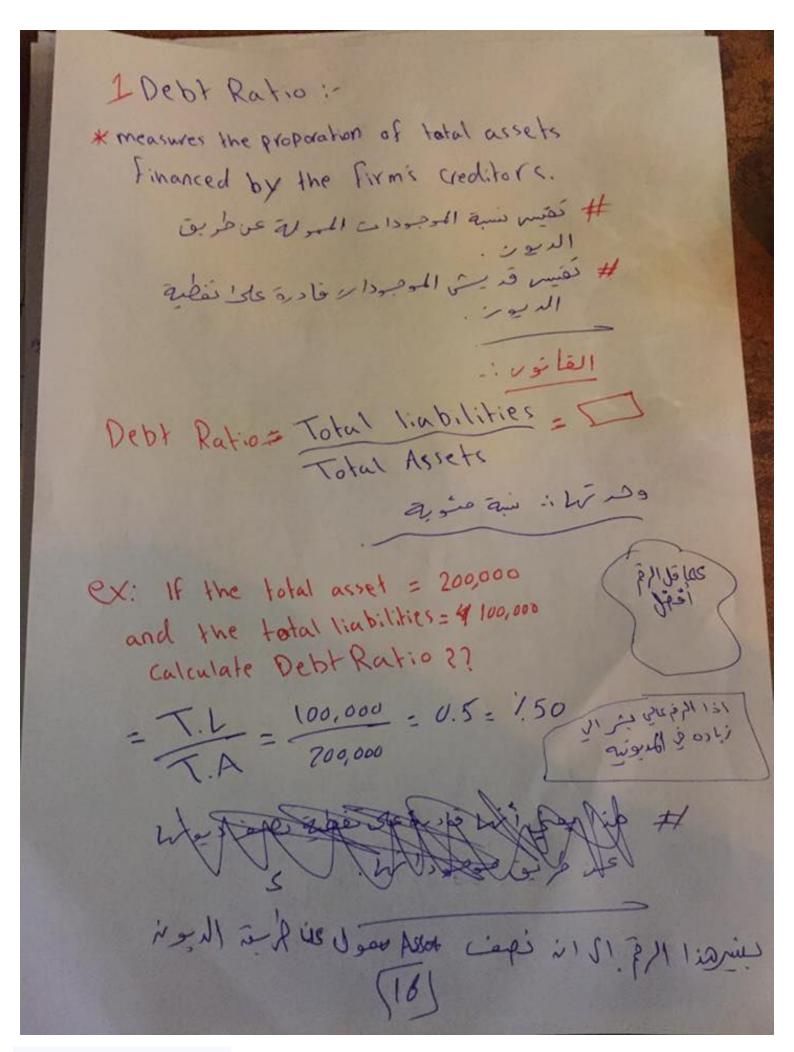


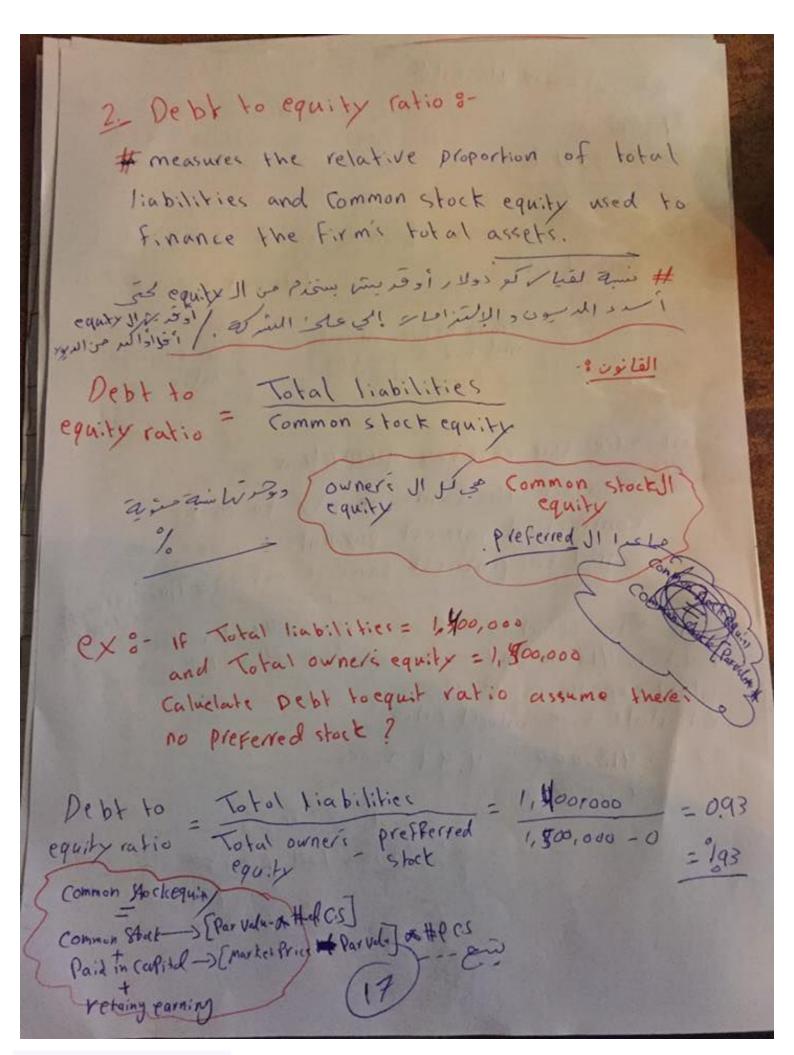


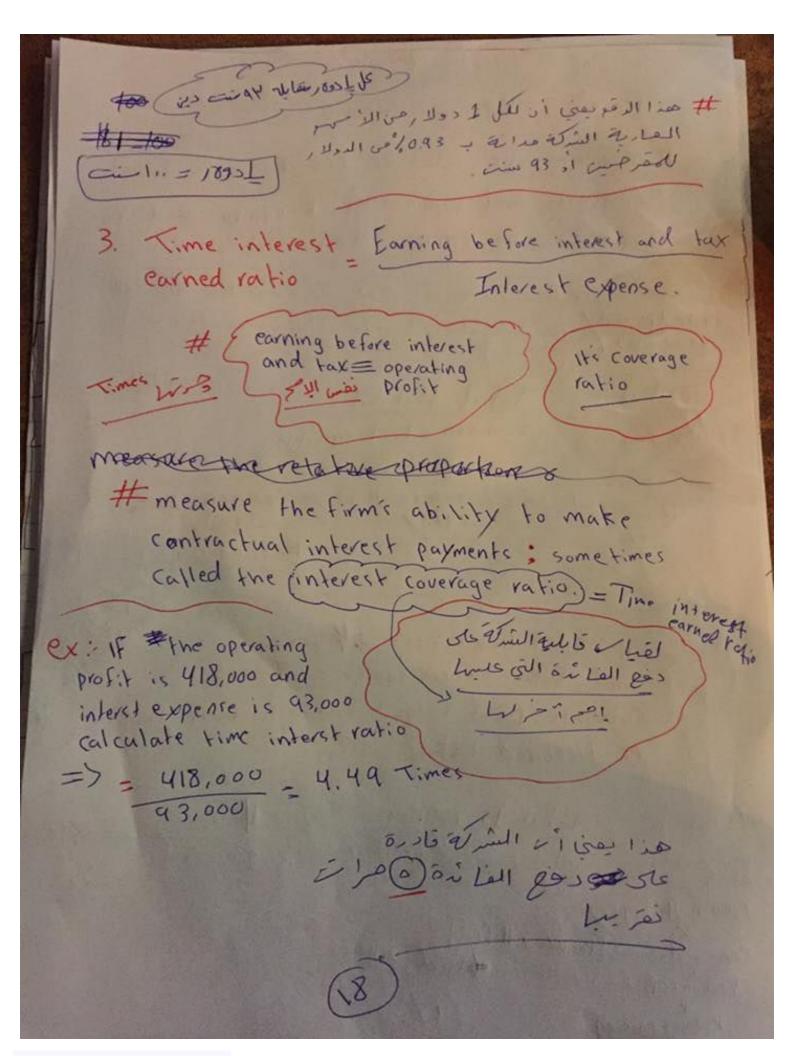


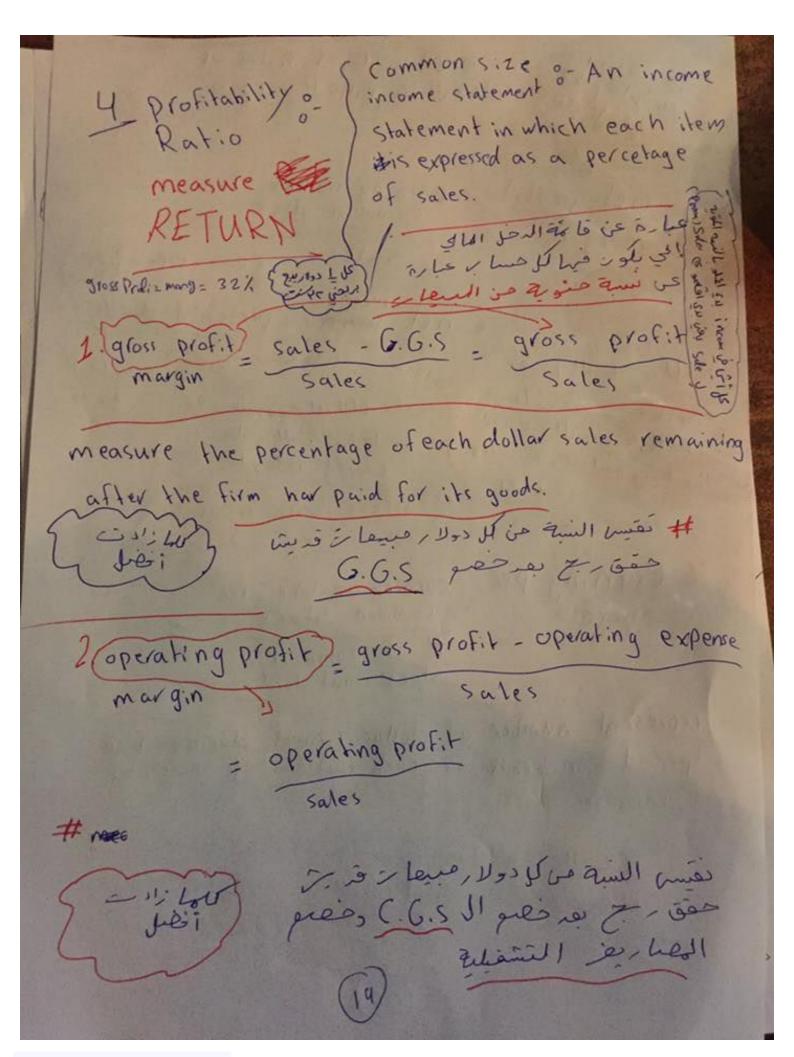


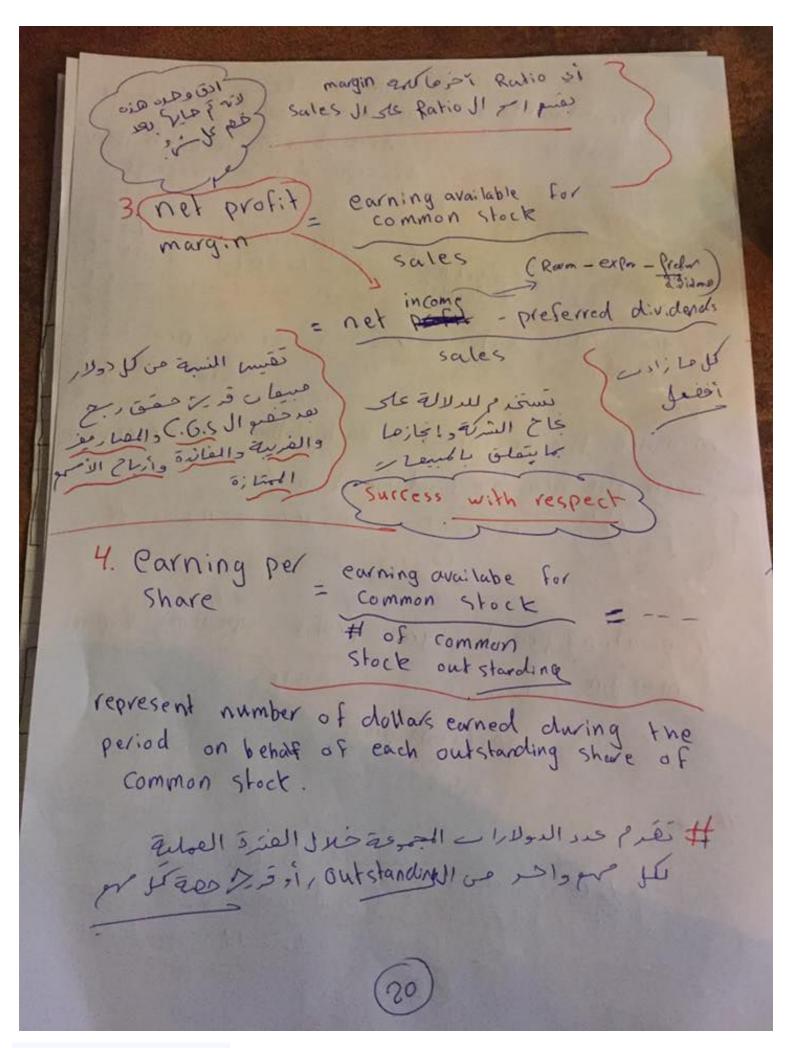
3. Debt Ratio: Financial leverage: - The magnification of risk and return throught the use of fixed cost financing, such as debt and preferred stock. degree of indebtedness :- measures the amount of debt relative to other significant balance sheet درجة المديونية على المية الديون التي على الشركة. amounts. Tability of service debts : The ability of a firm to make the payments required on a scheduled basis over the life of a debt. قدرة الشركة عاى دفع الديون والمالية امار debt) vatio, . Lots 501 Coverage ratios: ratios that measures the firms ability pay certain fixed charges. وره الركه ى دفع تكاليفها اللالل Time (Ditrost) = i bell of

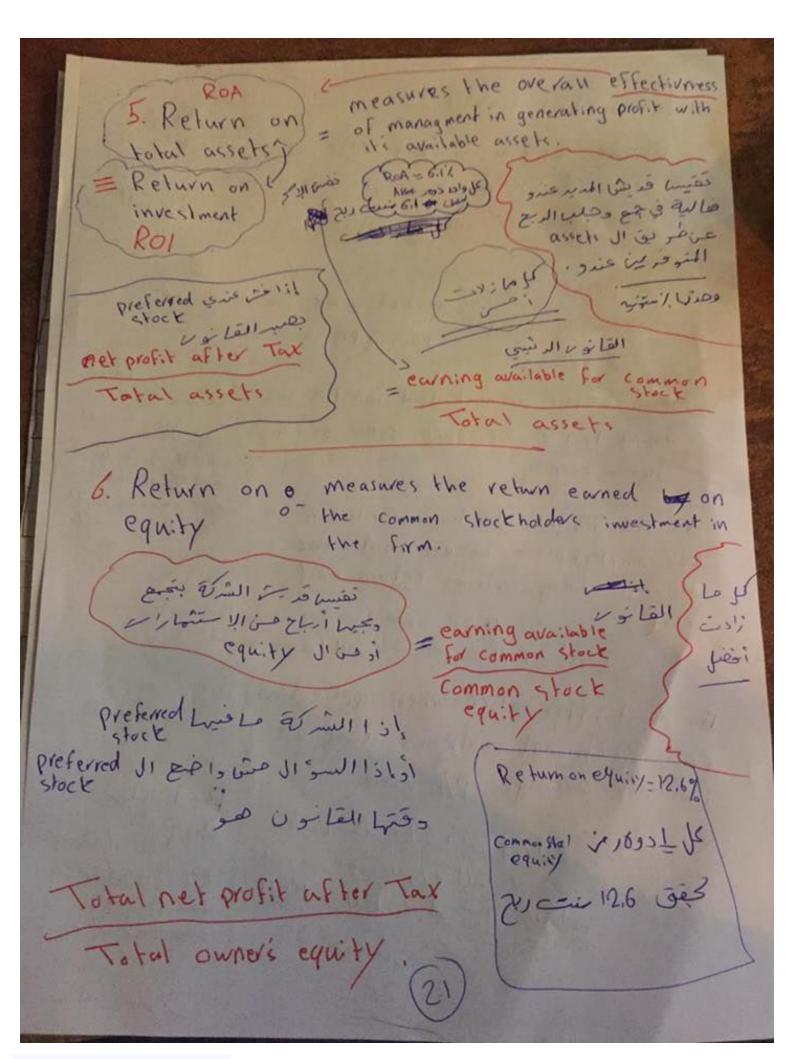


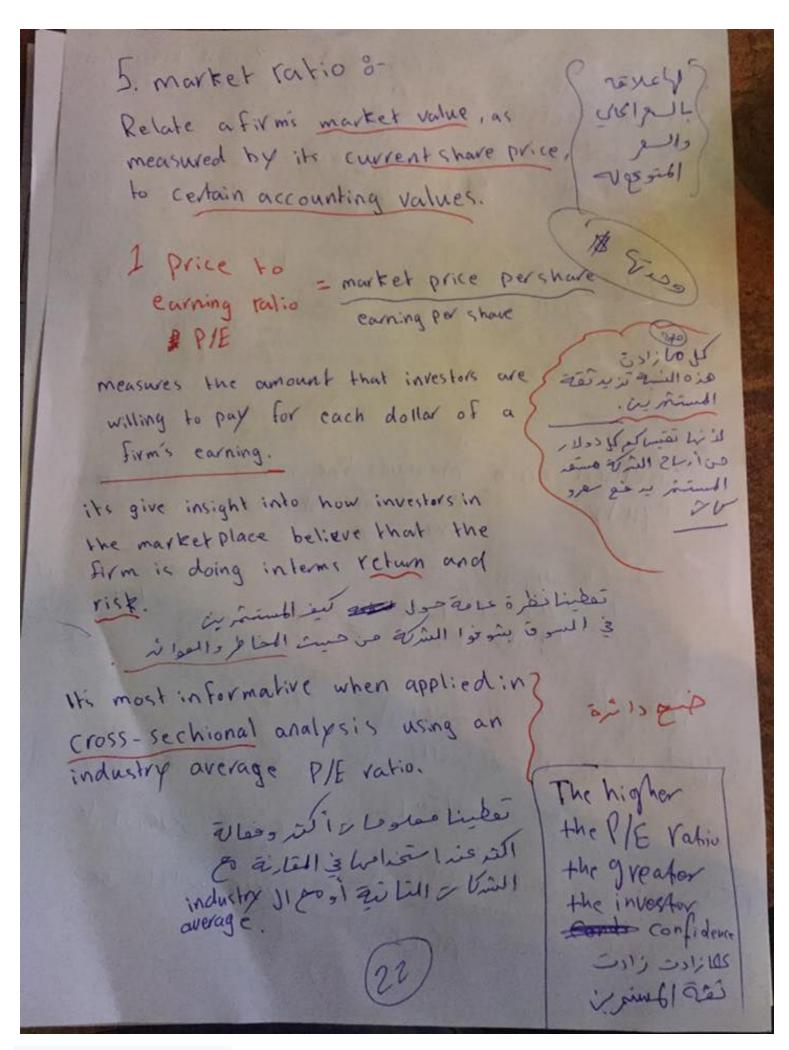












2. market to book ratio :-= market price per share book value per share # provides an assessment of how 7 si queillissis investors view the firm's performance. I'm's inmitted in # firm's expected to earn high relums ? relative to their risk typically sell at higher market to book multiples .-الشركة بستوقع النا تجع عوالذكسيرة عظم المانادة المانادة يمين زاد توقع الشركة الما تحقيق إيرادات دعورنه منقسانك Love is Common stock equity number of common stock out standing

Dupont system & system used to dissect the sirm's finacial statements and assess its finacial condition. च्या था है 'क्या दें । हैं है। है। में ल्कें । श्रीकाशीक मार्के Dupont formula 8 - multiplies the net profit margin by its total assets turn over to calculate the firm's ROA. ROA = net Profit x Total assets margin = E.A.C.S x sales sales Total 1151mas و لكن لازم نفعل 1/5 tall = E.A.C.S

