LIO:- CHAPTER 3:- Transport, Layer:	Sec. 3.
	outlister)
In ch.2 we make an application like (e-mails DNS. p2p.	then O
go from Socket - von Transport layer two protocol]	TCP_UDP
and have the port number	LaMag2
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Can 2 In Tours of Jallon Sany Gas of Mal Mar 1980	18
Sec 3.1:- Transport layer services:	n 11 c
* Communication become between transport layer and transport	of layer. phys
* transport layer is logical communication: we talke about so	1/ 907
running in different hosts. between process (911)	/)
* transport run in end systems: 1- Send side: message into (Segr	ment 1.
2 rcv side = reassembles segments	into message.
The state of the s	
• As-Internet transport - layer protocols- ald at 11 transport	d 4.
TCP: reliable, in order deliveryis.	i de la companya della companya della companya de la companya della companya dell
positive we Congestion control shall buffer	1 Other with
Control sond data like sond loo packt	lls or 50 pls.
· Congestion Setup > Hand Shacking.	
marin land made a series	26 (36) 4
and the second large a fittle to the second second	
UDP :- un reliable, unordered delivery.	- 14 N u
no-frills extension of IP > best-effort	ş- (,
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Services not availables	
delay guarantees.	
· bandwidth guarantees.	
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Sec 3.2 = multiplexing and clemultiplixing:	011
multiplexing:- asill ve si cost out amendent due as and tolle	
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- size replay is out the replay or ist	-
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* How demuktoplexing Works: 1 and a nood and	
your less spin less spin less	
TCP / UDP: Segment	C
1- Source port number 16-50f 32 header fields 32 bet	
2- dest part number 16-bit 1 4- application data 32 bit	
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demultiplexers multiplexers by it replay 11 request and	6
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* Connectionless demultiplexing:	
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destination IP dedress , we destination part # 10010000 111	
Marine Lieber Pilos political and a second	
* Connection - oriented demux (TCP):	
TCP Socket identified by 4-tuple?	
· Source IP Address · dest IP Address vo to	
· Source port # . dest port #	175%
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9		
P	Sec 3-3:- Connectionless transport: UDP	
	011100111001111 1000	
-	UDP2-User Datagram protocol	
	11011101110111011	
	Reviews- disconnection We may ld	
3	s make best effort so it may be :- 1- 10st	
	no frills segment 2-delivered out of order to app.	
1	موله ما	
-	B- Connection less : 1- no hand shaking.	
7	information is are acult - 2-each UDP segment handled independently of others.	
-	Addies 71 72 cost go	
70	C UDP use: 1_ DNS 2_SNMP:- simple Network Mangment protocol.	
7	3- Streaming multimedia appsy to stoponta (that a site 25%	
3	to the state of th	
-V	D- Reliable transfer over UDP 2-	
-5	1 - Add reliability at application layer	'all of
-5	2- Application - Specific error recovery	1.
3	relighte or mechables in a black of ald aboral to a shirter	
	# Why Using UDP:-	
•		
-	1_no connection establishment (no or less delay).	
•	2 Simple 32 bit ODW	le als
9	8Byte 3 Small header Size 32 bit > (4 Byte) Source port dest port	
•	4- no congestion control	Det.
4	5. Faster than TCP. leanner older most	
	This is a second of the second	
-5	* CheckSume 16 bit	di Sa
	عشاله نعرف اداراتا و طلت بدوم crror آد کا	
•	checksum go lito gos uson reciver the complement i laylar the visit *	حاملۍ عي رقميره عي
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-	الما برجيدي دري المراور الدا لعالم في ورسوا	Cyryvei

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Sec: 3.48- principle of reliable data transfer:	
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k Reliable clasa transfers-rolt	
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Side Judt Send 113= Channel de pocket 11 cts	
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على الرسيفر بستقبل البكت ويتأك أنه فش ليرور rdt_rcv113-	
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the two starts of course had in 1980 at a 18 what you to 1 1. 3 to a company	
> Type of channels- rue = 10 = (nue) with 2 bland this per stylone	
A) rolt 1.0 % reliable transfer over a reliable channel.	
- reliable uso Channel Material	
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* Sparate of SMS for se	
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above	
2 receiver: 1 rox (packet) as all almost	,
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a call 1122 deliver data (data), Application layer 11 visitation	
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10 37 17 (Million) 24) Extract Clara Granto 34	
B) rde 2.0% channel with bit errors:	or but
checksum to defect bit errors. (data) cxi is is let	
4: How to recover from errors:	
• Acknowledgement (ACKS):- West god con as a con likey	
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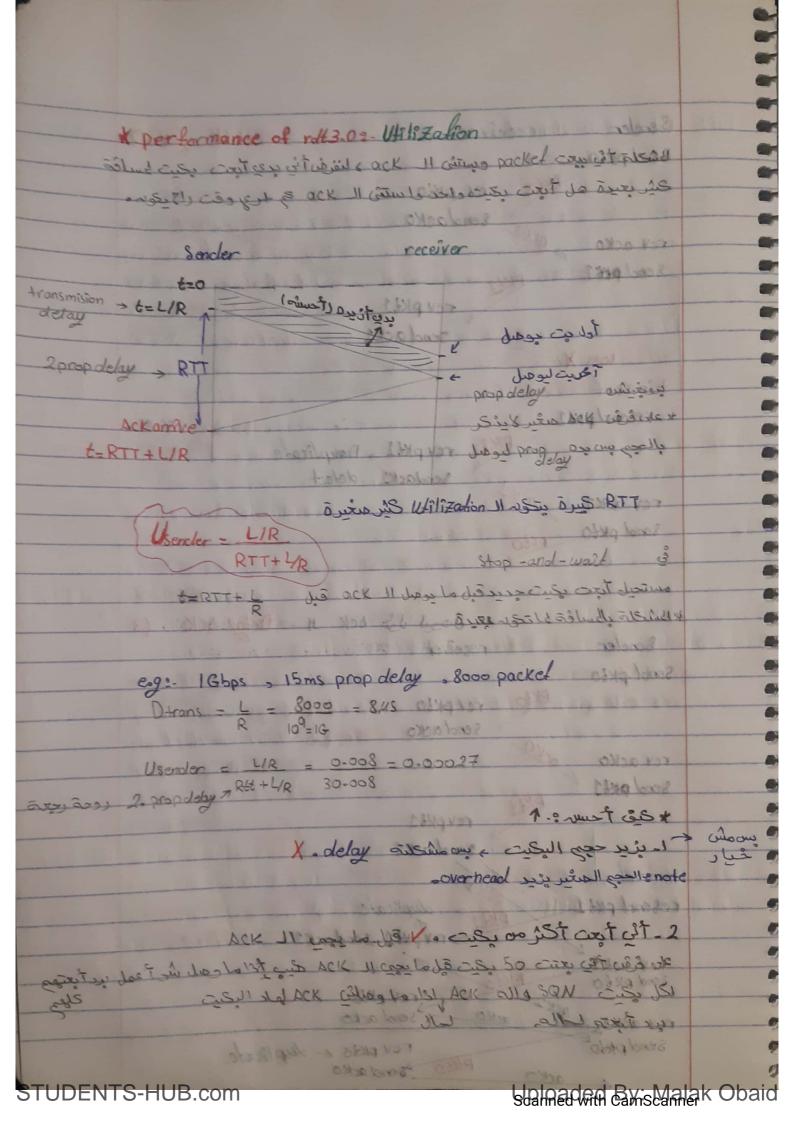
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negative acknowledgements (NACKs) som at 1915	
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(1)	
> rate 2.0 (Syonal Tate 1.0):	
error detection	
· feedback :- Control mggs (ACK, NACK).	
slide-29 - SLACK = NACK) aglaring 717 cas x	state is to
eatris alos explos about to de send elater data circo	wait call st from above
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and packet (call from)	
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الاک و مسلک الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ال	Sellin

-	L11:- () rdt3.0:- Channel with errors and loss.	
	ACK give me if the packet loss or not	
	Sheck sum give me if the packet corruption or have erroring	
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	e Light duplicate may be quittly be a solit state SQN .	1.
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	Two Generic forms of pipelined protocol:	1-
-	1. Go - Back - N 2 - Selective repeat	Y Aug /
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stant timer	
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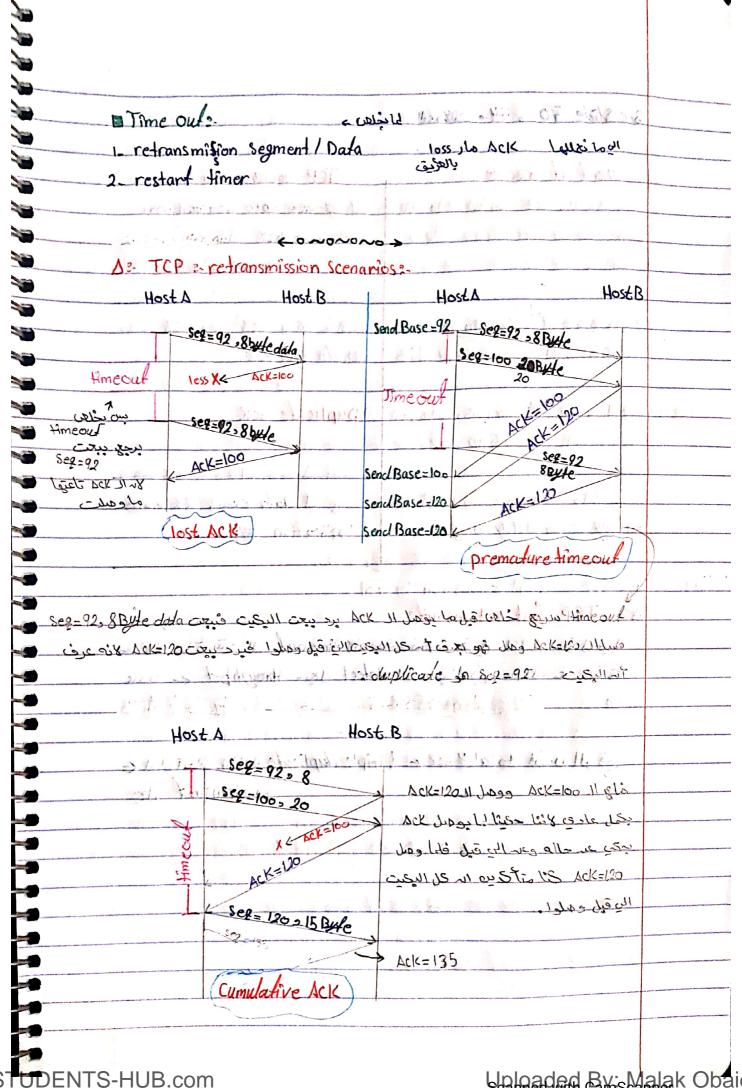
Selective repeal dilemma? · wirelow Size 11 go (SQN) 4. Faille she is shirting y ex2-+ 2 bit sequence number, w= 44 ACK Jot die case y cast say Sender solate SQN 01230123 che 12303016 =25 send pkto ACKO 10123 0123 pK£1 ACK1 01230123 Cali ACK 11 15 of whiis pKE3 ACK2 10 12 3 0123 ACK3 0123,0123 ACK of Ko resend کم ماد ملو Sender A date 0123 4 resend do . timeout xx reciver de gla ACK 113 0123 car of 23.4.55 7 was in little Calo a si in all how you resend Just los 4557 west por course. 3bit Seg num & colo 1 bit son of 10 16 about mes 0/23 0/23 conclita. 50-7:000-111 01234567 01234567 pxfercler receiver ACKO 01234567 ACKI 01234567 ACK2 01234567 PK43 ACK3 0123 4567 After timeout 01234567 pkto DK41 SON = 2 W Sequence number = 2 window Size

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13%	Sec 3.5:- conne	ction-oriented transpo	ont TCPs-	
				2
	TCP:- Transmis	ssion Control protocol	21: 1 Seguence was bec.	,
		- One Sender one recei		-
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	· Pipelined: To	CD congestion and flow (control set window sizes	
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11 Organ Com	thalf 11	MMS'a- maximum seg	ment size I wishing Englex	
50108	· Connection Ori	ientale Hand Shaking	يس يا توله واحد	
3,0123	· flow controlle	3d	\$ T V	600
		w Men seader	wine Missell of be	37
252-	TCP Segment	Structurez-	2123 11 resend 455 . Him	5.6.42
-	Stide 58 6	Side 62-Co	- XXXII, a Seatte of FS10 110	2/ ->
		A A A		
	TCD Sequence	number of &	est bute in segment duta 32 b	<i>t</i>
	TCD Sequence	number: number of fr	inst byle in segment duta 32 b	i /
	TCD Sequence Acknowledgemen	nts2-	the clase of can	Α.
	Acknowledgemen	nts2-	enst byte in segment duta 32 b	Α.
	Acknowledgement	nds2-	- NE SION II	Α.
	Acknowledgement	nds2- lost A Call to	St. B	Α.
	Acknowledgement Ex: User type 'c'	lost A Hos	St B	Α.
اوا فالاوس = 79	Acknowledgement Ex: User type 'c'	lost A Hos	St B Mrs 18 Chases Banell	Α.
	Ex: User type 'c' Se? = 1001152	lost A Hos	Seg-43 on (Ju 3 mm	Α.
VCN 110	Ex: User type 'C' Ser & simuro Ser & simu	Seq=42, ACK=79, data=c1	Seg-43 on (Ju Zamo St B Chos Los B Canall Seg - 43 on (Ju Zamo St B Chos Los B Canall St B Canall Seg on One B Canall Seg on	Α.
ACK 11 00	Ex: User type 'c' Ser e in	Seq=42, ACK=79, data=c1	ACK IL 52, à cho the ut	Α.
ACK 11 0:	User type 'C' Ser type 'C' S	Seq=42, ACK=79, data=c1	ACK IL sono cho sono della ACK Seg + # Byle for dala	Α.
ACK 11 0:	Ex: User type 'c' Ser e in	lost A Hos	ACK IL 52, à cho the ut	Α.
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ACK 11 0:	User type 'C' Ser type 'C' S	Seq=42, ACK=79, data=c1	ACK IL sono cho sono della ACK Seg + # Byle for dala	Α.
ACK 11 0:	User type 'C' Ser type 'C' S	Seq = 42, ACK= 29, data=c1 Seq = 42, ACK= 29, data=c1 Seq = 80, CCK= 44	St B St B Seg-43 on Chy Zano Ack Il gara chosts ut Ack Seg + # Byle for doda - 42 + 1 - 43	Α.
ACK 11 0:	User type 'C' Ser type 'C' S	Seq = 42, ACK= 29, data=c1 Seq = 42, ACK= 29, data=c1 Seq = 80, CCK= 44	ACK IL sono cho sono della ACK Seg + # Byle for dala	Α.

	As- TCP round trip time stime out (RTT)	
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	الله على على من على دغية ملا حيال كالم الله على	
	المعومل عام بعرف المالبكي وعل وبعل عماد ويحق أنه هاد ال TTA.	
	and a series of the series of	
	. As we gain RTT own Sir Col Himcoul.	
	oten short RTT?	
	True go, chuplicale le visa ção timeoutibe à justo ção geto seR TIT Militado	
	البكيت	
	too long RTT?	
	بهس تأخير في بعث البحيث لأي بستش وقت آطوله اللاوبوت بأزل	
	ا فبرنارقع عفوله نصيب عن RTT مي	
•	How to estimate RTT? 8100	
	Sample RTT: measured time from segment transmission until ACK receipts	
*	égnore retransmissions.	
	A Secretary of the second of t	
	⇒ Estimated RTT = (1-0x) * Estimated RTT + 0x * Sample RTT	181
	· ~ = 0.125	201
		a. 1
-	4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	9
L14:-	Safety margin and com late de letter letter Estimated BITIL	no timens
	time interval: Estimated RTT + Safety margin.	
9	· large variation in Estimated RTT -> large Safety margin.	
	o large variation in estimated in 11 -> large safety margin.	
4		
•	* estimate SampleRTT deviation from Estimated RTTs-	
Marga de Brasacio de Arricha de A	⇒ DevRTT = (1-B) * DevRTT + B * Sample RTT - Estimated RTT	
or as have any of reserving the following revisions of	β = 0.25	
=	2 Sept not sorted from 100 - 1	
	> Time Interval = Estimated RTT + 4* DevRTT	
	3 tant sie o it not also for morning .	
7	estimated RTT sofety margin	
7		
		1

Salmadad By: Malak Obaid

3.5. Reliable data Transfer :-	* G
Lagran agtion of TAO and Clara & your destiles	1.0
*TCP creates rolt service on top of IP's unreliable services-	
· pipelined segments:	
· Comulative acks:	<u> </u>
- Signal transmission timer:	
STT9 tredia	D.5.
* Retransmission triggeral by:	
Str 9 seel and	
a duplicated acks	
Duplicatelacks:	11
Host A Host B State of the Host B	
199-27 11 1508-92, 18B1 1 2000 1000000 11 2011 309-912 1 dusing	
Sex = 100, 20 Bytes >> 8 Byte = 1512 & Sex 100 are conting	
100 = Jek 11 Cin cin any	
15 80 2-100 MCK=100 MCK=100 MCK=100 MIN 100 100 MCK=100 MIN 100 100 MCK=100 MC	
Ack to 11 Comment of the Ack to 11 Comments of the Ack to 11 Comments of the Ack to 15	ėe
	<u> </u>
esend Set = 100 : 20 Bytes of data school duplicate	
etransmission as well as the sold data	1113-
Amout is no sold in sold in the sold in th	
- AMEOUT	
	<u>a</u>
* TCP sender events:	4
Data revol from app? Application layer 11 do cata souls	d.
1 2 2 2 2 2	
2_ Seg # not Started from Zero > NE como so cus of	
2_ Seg # not started from 200 5 Lesson Byten a start	
3_ Start timer if not already running.	

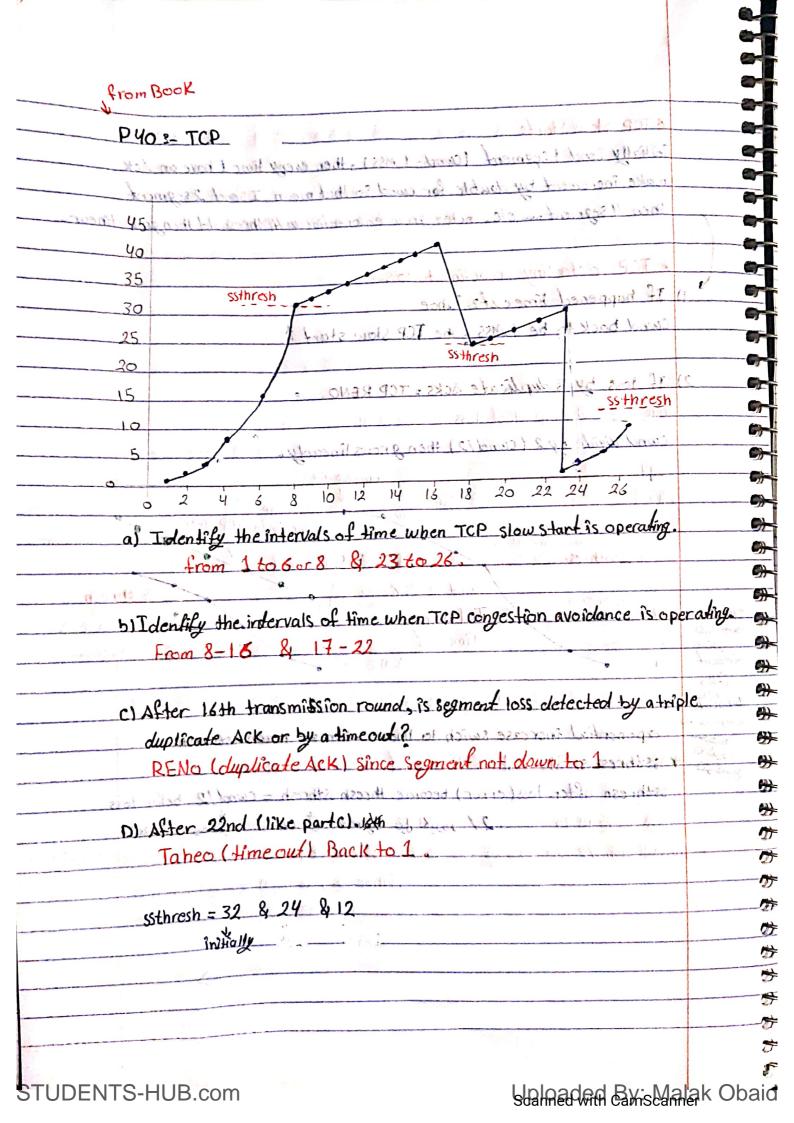


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See Slide 70, 74 = - 8xx	H WE EVER - AND BOLLET	
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event at reciver		6
also ACK 110 8cg & 1210 club	Lead tone in the	
	Clare of the ACK Comments of the Comments	
	1.1 - 11 - 11	6
Atrold theold		C
alis en order theirs with	a 131 Could be cos ACK to ACK crew	C
مدلا علماد رشع ويغ وغ	als cumulative ACK.	
High seet to out of order insi with	Duplicate ACK	
Gap co	10	-
- D D D	00/:2/3/	-
Polls 1-1-15 (315)	t will I data cizus ACK cizio	
soulsally as soundalely loss can	Application layers	•
partially or completely to gul		6
1912		6
D3- TCP fast retransmi	Part of the state	-
As- 10P tast retransmo	The state of the s	
عد هویل دادلاکاسطویل بنزل	Swork timeout 11 countro lalizo	
سچنال فيها مشكلة عد حريق	wal defect do. through bot < coinc	6
" (Y) a light di	à lus que l'aduplicate ACKS	ı
	HOSE W. + SOFE	
Ask lated lieur Her	e (triple chiplicate ACKS) (27=7 151 =	
Walter Committee of the	retransmit dz	- 6
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and a second of the second	A STATE OF THE STA	- 6
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and the second of the second		
	Sheet 120 - 15 1948	0
and the same for the same in	A quality and a second a second and a second a second and	2
	May and Andrews ?	2
		2
		2 2 2

	3.5: I flow Controls-	
	على الما يوس عندي workow العد ان أذاق الد المعالمة الدسيقير .	
28 april 6	to App.	28
0	RCV Buffer SIZE 4096 Byte	0
RCV Bus		>
rund	free buffer data on it. like selective repeat	
1	I comember GDN make currently excension	
vindow	TCP segment make buffering	
	TOP make buffering and cumulative ACK	
	ARCHIO LEWIS NO.	. !
	⇒ How Can I Know How much Space I have 24	o o
	last Byte Read (by the application) was At Receivers	20100
	· last Byfe Reved Carrived from the network!	
*	• last Byte Royd - Last Byte Read <= (Roy Buffer).	
	=> rund = RcvBuffer - (last Byte Road - last Byte Road).	200
	=> + wnd = RCV 184 Her - (10st 194 e RCVa = 10st 189 te RCVa].	-17
	ex2-	
	Last Byte Read = 100 (send to Application) ast Byte Rover = 200)	
	Size Buffer = 1000. Proportion in the word store	
	rund = 1000 - 1200 - 1001 = 900 Byte space free.	
	A COLOR OLD SIS OF THE SECOND	
(At Sendens + Maria And St. And	
	· last Byte Send	
	· last Byle Acked	
	. last Byte send - last Byte Acked <= rund	
Ç	- الني المنال الني قبل خلاج عندون عام المحالي من و النال مسوحل المن عن مه قبل ما ي	
	ACK_1	
	a rate : I was tyles tree	
	TTSI	

3.5: 1 Councetion managements	
Ich 1/2 11 (2) Share Connection I coust Great	
Seo-v (SVIL) 11 2 wil bit 250 in all all all	Slide 80
Ach - 11 Syllbit = 1 > p Server	
3-way handshaking 1 and shared states	4 10
1 = SYNbol = Ackbol = 1 chesinglesullasi ce isi SYNbol = 1 crest man	Low
SIN SW 3 ACK DE 2 THE CHESTIAN CONTRACTOR OF 15	
to had not a should be to be to had been been been been been been been bee	
TCP Close Connectioned Turk out by Care	
يعت كن السه عد الالكتاب = 1 الكتاب الرسيفر برحيلي المستفر برحيلي	
Sender S. ACK FIN = 1 - FIN 50 = 1 Sender S. ACK FIN = 1 - FIN 50 = 1	
900 900 Slope	
Connection II call at last reset to ERSITE STATE	
cales is well on 1512 Cast spice Socker 11 to Swift Now in 1512	
ottst ignobord - 1 astryle read 2= (Raybuller)	*
€0~0~0~0>	
- Kund - Perpender of set good - Letter offer)	
15:- Sec 3.7:- TCP Congestion Control.	
> Sender increases transmission rate (window size), probing for	
usable bandwidth, until loss occurs.	
Usasie savaviaciis auti-	2.1.1
+ If Acks not recieved then I know there is an issue in network	
+ It ACKS not recieved that I still more than window So Ze V	
So TCP decrease Chinal (TCP Sender Congestion window Size Va	
. Additive increase: increase cound by 1 Mss every RTD untillossed	
detected - lost syll acked abostostsol - base styllsol o	*
4 2	
-multiplicative decrease: - cut Cound in half after 1055-	,
* rate = cwnd bytes/sec	
rate ≈ cwnd bytes/sec RTT	

Acio Bein A	
TCP Slow Starts.	
instially Sand I sagmand I sund I was I then every time There on low	
make increment by double for cund so that mean I send 2 segment	
then 4 segment etc. note: grow exponential until threshold then grow	lineur.
* TCP: detecting, reacting to loss.	
1) If happened time out? Tahoe	
cwnd back to be 1 Mss , the TCP slow start?	
WON 6	
2) If loss by 3 duplicate ACKs: TCP RENO.	
happened when packet loss. Sec 3.5 L14	
cwnd divide by 2 (cwnd12) then grows linearly.	
emry on 10	c
12 Minear July L. TCP RENO	
in that = 8	linear
8 Ssthresh Ssthresh	
2 is with 1	nresh
- curven and a grown new mile the hood of the state of the state of	
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200	
duplicate 977 10 1 2 10 12 10 3200 14 0 500 16 1 17 10 18 10 18 11 11 12 13 19 14	
exponential increase swich to linear when we reach ssthresh with ssthresh sthresh with sthreshold with the shold with the shol	
SSENTESH AFTER 1055 CETTOT OCCURRE - 35 CHI CST - CONTROL - 50	
The Enter calify this to the sign of the lyne . L. mus ONA Es ander	
و عام المحام ولاي مخترف العديدة ومير لدور بين هو بيلش من المحار المعير	
Buch y = 82 4 14 412	Control of the State of the Sta
2412	
	the second secon



* TCP throughput:	
window & WI	
avg TCP thrupul = 3 W byles /sec	
TRIT	
exo. 1500 byte segment, 100 ms RTT, want 10 Gbps throught	
requires W = 83,333 Segments Despos throughout	
* TCP throughul = 1-22 MSS RTT/L'	
to achieve 10 Gbps through put; need a loss rate of $L = 2 \times 10^{-10}$ Very	Small loss
* TCP Fairness ?-	
fairness goal: if K TCP sessions share same bottleneck link of bandwith	
R, each should have average rate of R/K.	
multimedia apps often use UDP: send at constant rate, tolerate	
packet loss. But they clon't use TCP: do not want rate throttled	
by congestion control.	
Me TIME OF THE R WITH I CAISHING WHECHOUSE	
A onew app asks for 1 TCP, gets rate: R/10	
B new app asks for 1 TCP, gets rate: R/10 B new app asks for 10 TCP, gets rate: every connection take R.	
على قرف عندي connection مع م الكول بعريه فصدي 1 (A) وبعد يده فتحت 1 (B)	
قرى (8) كلهم جوختوا ع كم الثعن لأتهم 10 نعن 20 مين كل كوشكش من 10 بوخد ا	
# End Chapter 3.	(35)
3	
	Marine St. Service Andrews Marine Services

Salmadad BysMalak Obaid