Corporations nacolus = 1/1 <u>Ch.13</u> \* شركة معلوكة من قبل سخصين فأكثر، ولملكية تكرم \* معسّمة إلى أسهم. - An entity separate and distinct from it's owners هناك وصل معامر مي وحصل قانون معن الشركة ما إلها ولاقة تعلاكها أمام التادون السركة كأنها شخف منفعال. \* تمن الشركات حسب هوا إما رجعة أو سريحية classified by Purpos :- Not for profit, and for profit 2 36 forming a Conformation 1-\* وتعنف حسب بوعها إما عامة أوخاصة classified by ownership & publicly held, privately held. - + la listence istence istence 2 - Limited Liability of Stockholders advantages) + أحمد الاسم ما بتحاسبوا عن ديون وحسارة الشركة. 3- Transferable ownership rights 2.511 des about 4- Ability to Acquir capital cistic clow techerds along 5- Continuous Life lynal je Standing Standing 6- Corporate management Estiss culi Leve Disaduanting 7- Government regulations مدون الدقامة حكمية STUDENTS-HUB.com Additional Taxes Upioaded By: anotymous

\* الهيكلية للسدركات المساهمة \*

stackhoders my level بنتحنيا محلب كلالة

Eby alequing Chaiman and Bord of Directors ببعثعوا الرئيس التنفيذي President and chief executive officer الرئس لتتفيزي

ل يولف نواب لكل سم

\* forming a corporation :-

- file application with the secretary of state - state grants charter Corporation develops by-laws.

a land page of the

maked and biden

Laborer Marine

\* stockholdes vights , puils is \* a character and server a server 1) Voteing rights \_\_\_\_\_ كرواجد نصورت هست تنشبة مساعدته في استركة 2 Shake the Corporate entinings through receipt الحت في لاراح العتية توزع ما إسامعيد . على المعان م 3 preemptivic right (keep the same parcentage outmership when view shores of stock يدنه إلى الحق الأدلي في بشراء الاسم العددة are issued الحبيرة عشان أهامط لسبقي اذا انا تنازلت بتغذل بنسق [4] share in assets upon liquidation in proportion to their tublings (residual claim) اذا تم تصعيبة الشركة إلى الحت أحصل م) مسبعة من يلي يعل لعر سياد ديون المشركة .

زام المال الموسع به - \* Authorized stock - مالك الموافقة على كمية معينة من لاسم العتي تجسر عن المشركة م عبد لأسم التي توافق عليها الحكومة هو محد لأمقى ، يعني ما يقدروا يوسعا أكثر منه ، وبالحادة هاد القم يكون موجود على Balance \* Issuance of stock 8-هولسم النوسياع من إشركة المساهم للمرة الأولى investment bonking Firm م معديد السور للمساحمين \* factors in setting price for a new issue of stock & prulan usa 1- Company's anticipated future earnings التحقات المستقبيلة للسركة . 2- Expected dividen rate per shore التقحابة لتعسيم السنبة مبن علمة الأشم 3- current financial position. Illigital gives und geod العنع الحالي للاقتصاد . 5- current state of the securities market. Uploaded By: anonymous الم الح للسوت STUDENTS-HUB.com

\* market price of stack s-\* يتمعين الأسم في السوت الخاص بالأسم. \* متأنث السبم بالحدجان والملابع الأسم \* كل ما المشركة تربع بزيد معد سهمها. \* Corporate Capital : لدزم ليشركه تفعيل أرباحها عن أموال المساهمين. Common stock هم ليعر الأصلى للسم . D paid in capital · Paid in capital in excess of par عند بشراء الأسم . a July 1 Kaile ab mer lang. (2) retained Earning Uploaded By: anonymous STUDENTS-HUB.com

× stored price of stork 2-\* Example = issues 1,000 shares of 1\$ per value Common stock, prepare. Journal entry if () 1,000 share are issued for 1\$ per share -> 4000 + 1 = 4000 Cash 1,000 Common Stock 1,000 (2) 1,000 shares are issued for 5\$ per share. Cash 5,000 Common stock 1,000 paid in capital in excess 4,000 Listen in both and an are the had been Uploaded By: anonymous STUDENTS-HUB.com

\* Issuing common stock for services or Non cash Asset ;

2 \_ Non cash ( Land, buildings, equipment)

, metri anne arte

\* Cost is either the fair market value of the Consideration given up, or the fair market Value of the Consideration received, Whichever is more clearly determinable

A بعني إذا في سعر للإسم في لسوق سيتخدمه ، إذا ما فني يستحذم السعو باب عندي

Example &- Attorneys have helped Jordan Company incorporate. They have billed 5,000 for their services, They agree to accepts 4,000 shares of 1\$ per value common stock in payment at the time of the exchange, there is no established market price for the stock.

organizational Expense 5,000

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paid in Uproaded By: anonymous

Common stock 4,000

Example :- it's 5\$ per value stock is actively traded at 8\$ per share. The company issue 10,000 shares of stock to acquier land recently advertised for sale at 90,000\$ prepare the journal entry.

\* Land 80,000 Common Stock 50,000 paid in Capital 30,000

presille me lipic a last a preside , lil al

and she was they are to areads your

at 25 per whee common shell an

and the section times is me so it

Alternan bare halter marine and

all was ball billed from for

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\* Accounting for Treasury Stack :-Treasury stock : corporation own stock that is has reacquired from shareholders, but not retired الأشم الخذينة م هي أسم باعتها الدركة وقدرت تن ترجع تشتريها . \* chul \* 1- To veissue the shares to officers and employess under bouns and stock compensation plans. I am in file us field be an inter an inter 2. To enhance the stock's market value. ع دار تزيد الطلب على أسهما. 3- To have additional shares available for use in the ecquisition of other companies. عشات تشتري معف الأسياء للسركة 4. To increase earning per share زارة قنعة السم. \*pport) > Treasury stock has Debit , and has Contra stackholder's equity Ksues share in Ernes and Uploaded By: anonymous STUDENTS HUB.com 1 in Just out standing

Example & on February 1. 2014 Mead acquires 4,000 shares of its stock 8\$ per share. Treasury stock = 8 + 4,000 \* Treasury stock 32,000 Cash 32,000 \* Banden # \* Disposals Treasury stock 8-Example = on July 1. Mead sells for 10\$ per share loop shares of it's treasury stock previously acquired at 85 per share. \* Cash 10,000 Treasury stock 8,000 paid in capital stock 2,000 Professo Forming Day Share

Example = on act 1. Mead sells on additional Bad shares treasury stock at 7\$ per share. \* Cash 5,600 paid- in capital Treasury stock 800 Treasury stock 6,400 Example 3- on Dec 1, assum that Mead, sell it's vemaining 2,200 shares at 7\$ per share - for \$ 12 march per share. cash 15,400 -paid in capital Treasury stock 1,200 Retained earnings 1,000 Treasury stack 17,600 Spett in Starl Limited to balance on hand

\* Preferred stock :- lipell pull اذا الشركة عندها نوع واحد يكوم Kommon stock

1- preference as to dividends 2- preference as assets in liquidation 3- Nonvoting areas

<u>Example</u> & stin Orporation issues 10,000 shares of 10\$ per value preferred stock for \$12 cash per share,

Cimited to todace an

Cash 120,000 preferred stock 100,000 paid in apital in 20,000 excess of Par Preferred stock

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× جماعة السم المفغل بون إلهم تفينل في توزيع الأرباح + right to receive dividends before common بعد value الفضل سنبة الدرج وتحد عن ال عدام \* --- Par share dividends amount is stated as a percentage of the preferred stock's par value. or as a specified amount \* في سم متى لو المدركة مرت ما توزع أرباح هاد السم بوخذ (بتوشله يعنى ) => Cumulative dividend - holders of preferred stack must be paid their annual plus any dividends in averans befor common stockholders.

Example &- Scientific Leasing has 5,000 shoves of 7%, 100\$ par value, cumulative preferral stock outstanding, each 100 \$ share pays a 75 dividend, the annual dividend is 35,000\$, if dividends are two years in ameans preferred stock holder's are entitled to receive the following dividens in the current year ?? 100 \* 7% -> 7\$ => 5,000 \* 7 = 35,000 Dividends in arrears 70,000 \$ Current-year. 35,000\$ Total 105,000 \$ to Canadalist diverted - higher of avelond of and he part shelv annul due and chiefed in substants inter stranger Strakter In-

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E13-9 Osage Corporation issued 2,000 shares of Stock. 1) The stock had a per value of 51° per share and was issued for a total 52,000 \$ Cash 52,000 Common stock 10,000 paid in capital 42,000 (2) The stock had a stated value of 5\$ per share and was issued for a total 52,000 \$ per value = stated value 11 = ) ( Sim as a stated value = 3 The stock had no par value and was issued For total of 52,000 9 cash 52,000 Common stock 52,000 (1) The stock had a par value of 5\$ per share and Was issued to attomeys for services 52,000 organization Cost 52,000 × Common stock 10,000 Paid in copilal Uplicaded By: anonymous TUDENTS-HUB.com

ch.14 Corporation \* Retained earnings. Zazdizhill Debit à cise cuted alo وشرط أساس عن فرف الماح معدة حدة فر أمر الأرباح \* Dividends Types of Dividends :-1) Cash Dividends 2) Stock Dividends 3) property Dividends Assets me plus 4) Scrip (promissory note) · par value I in an a min de sin Eigen las أو إذم يعلموا المبلوعات لمولى . Secretal and per show gody Livela => Cash Dividends à عشان الشيكة تقدر توذع لازم مؤن في ثلث مذروط -O retained earning 'the and this is a fill (2) Adequate cash diplo who will Louis is pill 3 A declaration of dividends by the board of directors a tracio, being a soft اللارق بتعذيع الأرباح

\* Three dates : 1) Declaration Date. هوبتلايخ الذي يولن وفيه معبلس الإارة عن تعذيع الأرباح

على الشركة (بجعل التويده ونبغ

2 Record Date. بدحذ الربع المساهمين يلي اسمهم على القاعة من سعل المساهميم ويمن في السجل موجع كل سني بخصرم، المساهم (ما معل إسما

ديما إنه أعلى مصنع ساجع عنه لأنه سسجل دين ( Hindbility )

3 payment Date. هعلتاديخ الذي تدفع فنه الأرباح للمساهمس ( بسجل إنتري)

تواريخ

Example :- on Dec 1, the directors of Media General a Q.5 per share cash dividends on 100,000 shares of 10 per value Common stock, the dividends is payable on Jan. 20 to shareholders of record on Dec 22.

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4

\* Declaration Date -9 diate manager - bare Cash Dividends 50,000 Dividends payable 50,000 \* Record Date. No entry. with Toling is a Winter I was a flar and wind the \* payment Date. might show a promisive shared as -2 algoing \* Dividends payable 50,000 Cash 50,000 (Brown and Caldeding, of BURNING, 14) dury his tectore a face carly chining as suchas \* allades incie vetained earnings il will will very i walnes معیالانتی جرن ، بس مساب ال Dividends سکر فنه ال retained earnings يدفي الإنترى بالكلوزنج تتكوير :- معامل \* retained earnings 50,000 Cash Dividends 50,000 STUDENTS-HUB.com Uploaded By: anonymous

\* Allocating Cash Dividends Between preferred and Common stock 8-

\* لما السركة بعا توزع أرباح أول إنسب بتبغع للسم المفعنل

Cumulative preferred stock

Example 8- On December 31.2014, IBR inc has 1,000 shares of 81., 100 par value cumulative preferred stock, it also has 50,000 shares of 10 par value Common stock outstanding, at 31/12/2014, the directors declare a 6000 cash dividends

Preferred Dividends : 1,000 + (100 + 81.) = 8,000

Divedends 6,000 × 12 vertextends 6,000

. يعنى السبم العادي ما لملعله ربع ، أخذ الربع السبم المفضل.

Les lung 1) site die die la pulla 2,000

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senimas lenings

\* at December 31. 2015 JBR declares a 50,000 cash dividends. € 2015 demois = 501000 - 2000 + 6,000 40,000 (remainder to Common) لعن المتبعي لأجعاب الأسم العادية cash Dividends 50,000 Dividends payable S0,000 Small broker to a Broad interident la month - stock Dividends \* Provate distribution of the corporation's own stock التواريخ نفسها يلي بالكاش مس التاريخ الأحسر بتحس ( a reality throw 2 Uploaded By: anonymous STUDENTS-HUB.com

\* Reason why corporation's is sue stock 3-

D without spending cash.

(2) increase marketability of the Corporation's stock.

ites a cash Divident's Eau

par value al pisinin

- stock Dividends :

O small stock dividend (Less than 20-25% of the Corporation's issued stock) Fair market value al prime

2 Large stock dividend (greater than 20-25% corporation's issued stock)

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Example :- Medland Corporation declares a 10% stock dividend on it's 50,000 shares of 10 par value common stock, the current fair market Value of it's stock is 15 per share. 50,000 \* 10% \*15 = 75,000 and V Tala applier and a state of a faith of the ~Xexper \* stock dividends 75,000 Common stock dividends 50,000 Distributable paid-in capital in excess 25,000 of par (10%) Timel small - and market value I linite \* a children according to their por \* un x Common stock dividededs Distributable 50,000 Common Stock 50,000 a Balanci the market while the Space the entry good for antiger and the sat light and incomes Uploaded By: anonymous STUDENTS-HUB.com

\* effects of stock Dividends &the off the reason of the state \* اذا الم محمة وربعت كانت ال Total equity بتقل . ella retained tarnings ella \* اذا المريحة بدما توزع أسم ال Total equity ما تتحس -> stock splits :-عملية تعدم بها السديمة حتى الناس يلي مشرقان في تشتري بتمس حادية تشتن من مال تنسب السم. \* issunance of additional shares to stockhoblers according to their percentage ownership \* Redues the market value of shares \* No entry recorded for a stock splitts \* Decrease par value and increase number of shores. Uploaded By: anonymous STUDENTS-HUB.com

\* Retained earnings restriction &-فتود وتشوط على الأرباح المجمعة . 12 Jo associa sector ( Second 2, dos shares of S 1- Legal restriction. 2- Contractual restriction. 3 - Volantary restriction. - Prior period Adjustments : المتديك على الحظ الندي يحصل في لسنات السابقة " vetained earnings " \_ l \_ elle 621 and dearmonthiller Example & SO1000 & inventory I inventory retained carnings I veril is vie 4 Balance 1,050,000 (50,000) -Net income 3 60,000 Dividends (300,000) Balance 1,060,000 31/12

E14-2 Knudsen Corporation was organized on january 1.2016 , During it's first year, the corporation issued 2,000 shares of 50 \$ par value preferred stock and 100,000 shares of 10\$ par value common stock of 31/December, the company \* 2016 -> 5,000\$, 2017 -> 12,000\$, 2018, 28,000\$

(1) show the allocation of dividends to each class of stock, assuming the prefered stock dividends is 6% and noncumulative. Prefered Common Total 2016 \$000 0 \$000 2017 6000 6000 12000 2018 6000 22000 28,000

(2) show the allocation of dividends to each class of stock, assuming the preferred stock dividends is 7% and Cumulative. <u>Preferred</u> Common Total

7,000 21,000

2016 5000 0

20/7 (2,000 + 7,000) 31000

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2018

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5000

12,000

28,000

3 Journalize the delaration of the cash dividend 31/December/2018, under part (2) \* cash dividends 28,000 (preferred) dividends payable Fibbo (common) dividends payable 21,000 E14-6 During 2017, Roblez corporation had the following transaction and events :-1) Declared a cash dividend. Capital stock -> No change. additional paid in apital -> No change. retained earning -> Decrease. @ Issued par value common stock for cash at par value. copital stock -> increase additional paid in capital -> No change retained carning -> No change (3) completed 2 for 1 stock split in which 10\$ par value stock was changed to 5\$ par value stock. capital stock -> No change . STUDENTS-HUB.com retained earning \_\_\_\_ No change Uploaded By: anonymous

(3) Declared a small stock dividend when the market price was higher than par value. Capital stock -> Increase. additional paid in capital -> Increase. retained earning -> Decrease.

(5) Made a prior period adjustment for overstatment of net income. capital stock -> No change additional paid in capital -> No change retained earning -> Decrease.

@ Issued the shares of common stock required by the stock dividend declaration in item no 4 above. Capital stock > No change additional paid in capital, No change refained earning -> No change

(8) Issued par value common stock for cash above par volue. Copital stock -> Increase additional paid in capital -> Increase retained earning -> No change.

E14-8 on 1/ January 12017, eddy corporation had retained earnings of 650,000\$, During the year eddy had the following o-1) Declared Cash dividend 120,000 \$ (2) Connected overstationent of 2016 net incom because of inventory error 40,000 \$ 3 Earned net income 350,000 \$ @ Declared stock dividends 90,000 \$ eddy corporation statment of retained 31/Dec/2017 \* Beginning Balance 650,000 prior period adjustment - 40,000 Salinos Periller Beginning Babance 610,000 add : Net incom 350,000 Deduct : cash dividends 120,000 stock dividends - 90,000 ending Balance 750,000

Long-Term Liabilities ch.15 \* الالتزامات وليون طويلة المندى ، مع ليشركة مدة أكثر من سنة . Dslime - Bonds : - - - Bonds \* are a form of interest - bearing nots payable with shale barrener نوع من أنواع الديون طويلة المديل، ويتضطر السركة تدمغ مايدة عليم. \* three advantages over common stock ?and the state 1. stockholder control is not affected a min estate 18mg. 2- Tax savings result الغائدة بتخفف المربية فوالسنات 3 - Return on Common stockholder's equity may be higher.

\* Types of Bonds & Eviliant Elist I secured and unsecured (debenture) bonds. mits agings ari agines. مناز، بعل assets متأن مقابل السند المعتمون أما في السند عند المعشون الخلورم بتكون عالية على يلي يدم يدين Bond of Wanty and Ilmin to . [2] Term and serial bonds. في ال Term بجع الس دفة واحدة خلال فرة محديثة أما في ال Serial برجع الدين على عدة دفعات معن تة . [3-] Registered and bearer (or coupon) bonds in Registered white I line in all and the Registered in the search of the low of the [4] Convertible and Callable bands في ال Convertible بون السنة قابل للتحويل لأسم. أما فني Callable بون السند قابل للسحب دالإعادة بعن est lair agas anere lunis.

\* Issuing procedures ô-- state laws grant corporations the power to issue bonds. Board of directors and stackholders must approve bond issues. - Board of directors must stipulate number of bonds to be authorized total face value, and contractual interest rate. - Bond contract Known as a bond indenture - paper Certificate, typically a 1,000 face value.

\* Issuing Procedures :-► Issuer of Bonds . Brught atimel → Meturity Date por value JI Jare Uity value JL and Uity value JL and the por value Julity value JL and Uity value JL and the second second value Julity value JL and the second value JL and the s - Par Value similação \* Determing the market value of a bond 8ma 18quer Umic: market value is a function of three factors II dollar amounts to be received. الميلو بالمولي 2 Length of time until the amounts are received all pline is a time il puter market rate of interest. 13 وحدل لفائدة للسوق STUDENTS-HUB.com Uploaded By: anonymous

\* Exportion records bond transactions when it :-- 8 Laire Think Tolder and 1 - 8 () issues (sells) issues (sells) @ retires (buys back) bonds ..... 3 when bondholders convert bonds into Common stock. وعناما يتع عاملو السنات بتحذيلها لاسم عادية i had a far all the headed and a sound of malling of a faith of the and the second of the second the state of the second the spin of the second Uploaded By: anonymous STUDENTS-HUB.com

\* Issuing Bonds at face value : the washingthe whole was this date Example: - on 1.1.2014 issues 100,000 \$ five years, 10% bonds at 100 (100 % of face value). (face value allowede Elilis)\* (1/1) cash 100,000 ships Bonds payable 100,000 + Texuine Foods of a Divenue ▲ افتعن أن السركة بتبغ في السنة دفعين بعن 10 دفعات حتى الخس سين الأولى فني (1/1) ولذانية في (7/1) (1/7) Essedet × interest expense 5,000 interest J Cash 5,000 Adjesting date prov 31/12 and a time at the 31/12 \* interest expense 5,000 interest payable 5,000 Junipin as satilidad anters) a sinch all Richer pland should be \* in a single with the single be anonymous STUDENTS-HUB.com

\* This Continues until we reach 1/1/2019 the maturity date, on this date الشركة بيما ترجع المعنادي للناس and to share white brads at 100 (111/2019) × Bonds payable 100,000 Cash 100,000 \* Issuing Bonds at a Discount بنبيع السند بسعر أقل an Inmanning Websen (111) alling an (F) ! Example: on 1.1.2014, Sels 100,000\$ five year, 10% bonds for 92,639 \$ (92.639% of face Value). 1/1/2014 × Cash 92,639 Discount on bonds payable 7,361 Bonds payable 100,000 maner course 5 com Contra Liabilities an Discount - Universe \* Bonds payable in view Uploaded By: anonymous STUDENTS-HUB.com

annear a to share at a Reason \* and - IL Discount us temas about field وهاد لاسم مكلف للشركة بعن بيما تدفع 5000 \* 10 = 50,000 \$ Total interest (+) 7,361 \$ Discount (Total cost of = 57,361 \$ borrowing) \* - + Intes leb cees . 117/2014x- interest expense 5,736 Resident Discount 736 Cash 5,000 5000 + 10 = 50.00 HI-R interest expense 5,000 or \* Cash 5,000 (1)Arel IL Sings interest expense 7-36 price pp × (S Till Discount on bonds 736 (2)لى مون

\* Issuing Bonds at a Premium بنيع السند مسعر أعلى .

Example: - on 1.1.2014, sells 100,000\$ five year, 10% bonds for 108,111 \$ (108.111 % of face value)

1/1/2014 × Cash 108,111 Bonds payable 100,000 انترى الاجمار . premium on bonds 8,111

interest livolte premium lour x eae amos dées la sonde

5,000 \* 10 = 50,000 \$ 8.111 \$

Total cost of 41,889 \$ borrowing

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(-)

· المتع أول دومة · interest expense 4,189 117/2014 \* premium on bonds 811 Cash 5,000 interest expense 5,000 1/7/2014 × cash 5,000 A Jack Sint 1/7/2014 \* premium on bonds 811 الانترى interest expense 811 its eig 6 STUDENTS-HUB.com Uploaded By: anonymous

ch.17 stetement of cash flows \* هي بيان التفقات النقرية أو تقرير بوضع ال cash flows خلال السنة . ويتكون معينة فقط بال transactions . يلي يكون عنها دخول أو غدوج للكاش . 1- Entity's ability to generate future cash flows. 20 Junity view and the main about the superior line of the superior of the 2- Entity's ability to pay dividends and obligation, 24,4,5 - in the series and intervention is a light of the 3- reasons for difference between net income and net ash. 4. Cash investing and financing transactions. transactions 1 isi in the bie Uploaded By: anonymous STUDENTS-HUB.com

\* classification of Cash flows :-(income statement I and in a chivitis [2] Investing activitis (Balance shet is and long term assets. \* Changes in investments and long term assets. 3 tinancing activitis Balance shet mailing donning equity is liabilities II sin + changes in long term liabilities and stockholders equity. Uploaded By: anonymous STUDENTS-HUB.com

\* significant Noncash activities of 1) Direct issuance of common stock to purchase assets. assets I view shind pruch prul (a) Conversion of bonds into common stock تحويل السنات لأسم . 3 issuance of debt to purchase assets assets I will in the (i) exchanges of plant assets assets I dur . (in the sparate schedule daw ( is sparate note ( all aits ments . . Statements . I is aits

## statement of Cash flows

\* cash Flows from operating activities :-

Net income 145,000 adjustments to Net income: add Back: Depreciation expense. 9,000 add Back: Loss on sale of equipment 3,000 thanges in current assets and current Liabilities ! Cash Rows I is you a Current assets I i have cash flows wind a wind assets Ul ask; current assets. Il u Sc current liabilities Uls \* add Back: account receivable 10,000 Less ' Prepaid inventory - 5,000 Less: Prepaid expense -4,000 add Back: account payable 16,000 Less: income tax payable -2,000 \* NetCash provided by operating activites. 172,000

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