(تلخيص فايننس 2(تشابتر 8)): →Asil shaar

18/0/2021 Chapter 8 Risk and Return 11 1 1 1/2010 of 1-21 outcome uncerto • Return 2 outcome ; could be positive or negative (gain) (1000) i des the a is in deal del is have see est Is I's use light about a proper Return a Risk de 1220 and licit الم مراد النه اي عرارت المرت أبدي الدن الصلي الموجه لا زم معلمه مع group of , nix . Compensión Collection & <- Portfollio april 21-منالاجول يلكها مترحم داجد ارمني سمة المت Return , Rik und issoe Return Us shall of a عقاد (من الما المنابة أنجم المالية المعالم المالي المعالم من الم Lavie for Rentincome Cashflow of 1 girls Rent income SIL liel lide Kind we used 121, asso land Sell > Capilal النوف لتواليج في مققته اوراحسارة sale price - purchase price Return as & amount - cash flow + Capital goin / los

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هادايكي ونصبق على تل الاجول بلى ويسترج م اذا يمكن عن مثابة اذاأأهما ع احكم عن ماده، داذا من اديما مع احليك المامهم ومنه اذا يوي الاتترني لاخران مدور ارض ادهما محمد المعما المعمل مع مع المعاد مرجل Capital gain / 1050 * Il us las i up 1 lun up up and in a liter 1. change = and amplow cut " change = new - old old Sale price - purchase price purchase price CF, sale price - purchase price / purchase price 1. r = (cf+P10-Pt-)/Pt-1 · Ex: 1. year ago amour purchase a stock at \$100 he wants to sell it at 110 now · Calculate the r?? 11. ×r. (0+10-100)/100 - 10/100 - 0.1 - 10% Ex. 1 year ago omar purchase a stock at \$ 100. he want to sellit at 90 now, calulate the 32 % (» (0 + 90 - 100) 100 = -10/100 = -0.1 = -10%

Ex: 1 year ago omar purchase a stack at \$100. he works to sell it at 90 now, assume dividends - \$3 per share, Calculate the r?? %r = (3+90-100)/100 = -7/100 --0.07 = -7% Treasury bills Sebt instrument عن اداة للدين لتجدرها المكروة issued by government فالمة بتصراها الحكولية عيشا بنه تداس materity less than 3 months -> high liquidity low risk , low return Rate on treasury bills } risk free * Liquidity : ability to convert assets to cash easily and without Significant losses التمرة افي احول طاقته الى عندى مسهولة ل ماده و مان لازم المسر فيها ة المستعاقها وم Treasury bonds debt instrument, issued by government, maturity more th) 30 or 50 years Higher risk and higher return (TB) Ichar Egilqel. Maturity risk (long term financing) (more risk nominal Real Ration Ration

Abrinal rate and real rate Lie zan Real rate - stated rate Nominal rate: paid rate tips ? or A do pin 4.5% + points 1 this a general LIBOR Jondon interbank offered rate I interest più es rate citiza us'da. 190 - 1- 1 to 1 lb m 220 RC-RF + IP Real rate - risk free rate + inflation premis up (up is an a full it is a investment is soll is مع المعام الم الموات المالية في المجرد النزكات ، فرور في المرك خو تجد بدها تذفر فوالد ، كن بدها تحد عاف المركات الغالذ ، بتدعى متفل a thing transury billed) Tory all interior de point de so rate ist cities and a city city cities in a city is a Nominel Rate - Rr + risk premuin Rn = Rr + RP Rn - Rf + IP + RP

inflation - steady increase in prices 12-11 inpusion Ex: 2, 3, 2.5, 4, 3.40 no inflation (Pluctuation) Volatility Ex: 2, 25, 3, 3.5, 3.80, 4 -> inflation Deflation: Steady decrease in prices Risk-premium Rf 4% bench mark ip 1.5% RA= 5.5% +rp asige de varie كل ماكيري الفيزة والمح عنده احفر الم .) اه ٢٠ Risk premiumen so 1. Halwrity risk : higher sisk on long term periods (1 20 Ligudily risk: inability to convest assets to cash I is as 3. Creedil risk (defaultrisk) inability to repay debt 3 (5) 40 political risk 5. Currency exchange risk Risk Dava 6. Interest rate risk To other sisks Rn = 55 + 2.5 = 8%

Risk is in and and and in itigers

Risk preferences المال Risk من تن المستفرين ولي عندي ولا مت تني عندهم منا جلبة ل Kik Risk من المستفرين ولي معجودين مالدي لحدة احسام مسج تدين هة بنجارا كادنا

* Risk averse (most rational investion) بعد المحد (most rational investion) بعد المحد (most rational investion) بعد المحد الم

× Risk vs. 10% return → 10% Risk, 20% return * Risk neutral (indifferents) providues is juin apai higher return de juin Íéls a plad a de gente (indifferents) providues (

* Risk seeking (takers lovers) gamblers) Autops and wind wind wind the contrained the second the second lowe Return provided the second (Return and the second (Return and the second se

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Standard deviation 25/9/2021 الاناديكي كيف بدما دخم به مادام ، عن ان دخسها لازم اعل أكثر من الدوا . اذا الم يكون كميز متباذلية دروم (ع المعل عالى Return كنير عالى ماذا الما كن in each year last al meture , lit tim and sin clicy and is الما يحط أكثر من يستاد وا عد الأوف والمعلم على عدى قديش فها مخاطرة * SCenario analysis successible sullies and a de approach of lot approach of the Ilere Le range alle in andays and the pange all in the second لى تعد النرف من من اعلى لمسادر واع مسادر best - worse higher - lower Range Jula is Rik his an all h Jaal قديث معكن انه سياليوا عمن المجم معاي الم المان معكن الم april Discreat A variabels is منها عددالفلاب مند ما فالن ف عدم من عدد افرار الدائلة alois contineus مع درجة الحرارة ، الساعة ، العرل الم الوزن ...

Discret values + Bar charts اف المحدة الحل وحد Rang His _ risk Jelius & AUTAI الشجة فانتلا 2 كانت 90 - أذا لمال ما م یکون عالی لا نها بعید م کنوین OP colar all 80 colar size sico chilo 90 Continous) Bell shaped normal distribution وجرعها بنكل الحرك eul, jus and Range Capt from Range the J C & Jul Risk itis Sino (6) Standard deviation of UNI plain ذهب الفر معد معين الششق من الفر و Aik العم و Pik Dispersion, Variation or spread standard deviation Avarege value, mean or expected value Avarege 70 F = Srixp =>

equal prob no prob. اذاماكان معجد احقاليات 85, 80, 50, 66 r=Zr Calculate corpected value 66+50+80+85 = 70.25 Calculate standard deviation $z(r-r)^2$ 6=0 Sample orxII population $\Sigma(r-\bar{r})^2$ 63 Standard unit unit unit (r-T) 741 4-1 400 -20 100 10 741 247 225 a la la la la 15 741 = 15.7% all Standard deviation your view avis and and avis probapility Expeted return Er: XPri Zp = 1 = 100% STUDENTS-HUB.com Uploaded By: m onymous

 $\hat{z}(r-\bar{r})^2 \times P_{ri}$ 6 = Asset A $r_i - \overline{r} (r_i - \overline{r})^2$ ni (C-D)XP F Par 13% 4 15% -2 0.25 2 15 0 15 5 4 0.25 17 15 2 2 2 (ri-r) xp - 2% 2% = 1.41% 6 = 1 3 Asset B Pr-d2 e d (n-r)p ri-T Ci - 8% 64 ; 7% 15% 0.25 0 15 Ø 2 15 8% 15 64 23 0.25 16 3 $\Sigma(r_{i}-\bar{r})^{2}xP = 32\%$ 6 32% 5.166% asset A and B Rol (5) Rikin E(r) 1.41% A 15% 5.66% To invest in A B 15 بتطع same 1.41% To investing A (19% 15%

Portfolio Risk and Return 2/10/2021 ifte E(r) Sd 152 1.417 Torinvest in A A (15%) 5.66% B higher leve To invest in M H 10% 5% 4% N SXI G Jesus Jac P Q 15% 8% 10% 5% Coefficient of variation (CV) Return of Risk in analt Eusa CV = E(r) / Salt or CV-SO/ECD $Cv(p) = \frac{10}{5} = 2$ CN(p) -Cv(q) = 5Cv(q) = 1.87 = -22 dv(q) = 2.8 = 0.5333did "Winders England ans the Wind like and higher CV T ar Lys Erlings Elica els Entrice E + CN > + E(r) + 15 - = 4 2 5 St Vile JE ادجتار ۹

Personel Finance Example End, Brey 2 2015 - J 2013 . I'v - 2/08 - 2/0 12 1 10 de 51 العانين في من من مال ما در I'll are trampestar vis et l' ind achilactes CV below 0.75 2 اذا اتل عادم ج انها تعتقى اذا أكبر لا ما تستم $r=(cf+P_{t}-P_{t-1})/P_{t}$ Stock price year beg End dividenel paid 2013 \$ 35 36.5 2014 36.5 34.5 3.5 34.5 2015 35 42 Pt PE-1 year Returns ((3.5)+(36.5-35))/35=5/35=14.3% ((3,5)+(34.5-36.5))/36.5=1.5/36.5=4.1%2014 + (35-34.5) / 34.5 = 4.5/34.5 + 13% 4) 2014 14.3% +4.1% +138 = 10.5% Expected Return n The standard deviation $(14.3 \times -10.5 \times)^2 + (4.1 \times -10.5 \times)^2 + (13 \times 10.5 \times)^2$ 30.82S/ --(14.44% + 40.96% + 6.25%)

Coefficient of voriation _ 6 _ 5.6 _ 0.533 T 10.5 0.75 70.53 Risk a Portfolio one individual 4512 Group of assets وية من الاجول بل ماجها مجرية من Assel يلى ماجها منظرة مراجد ال المالما باحما المكى الداغلب المستثرين المرجوبين عنون بالسعت جدينيها في soildlas CLOSED WI Return , Risk gri to ge Sallo A this and ellipsis the portfolio and while the set of th هي اللم او الموق او المهن ماع كل مستفر موجود فالله وق برجين المه بقد دها Jalimum Rehun 1 Return del vier sier givental of Rik de picient efficient pothlio, a portfolio that maximum return for a given level of risk الرو إدراس مدها تستر في محققة عالية عبنت في لا الح إدراس عدان السنة، فيم أنا أنك أو لينا مقدار تحمل للذا لم ماكسم بزكا مقابل هاى بزلا المحدة هو هو أعلى معالم معكن أحقق على بزلا المح trais Risk > Return freupt pill >

Weighted average of, and Gist portalio Return and the Return • \$ 200,000 invested equally in 4 sec · 100,000 = \$ 25,000 investment in each alis N 4 Security 5 187 \bigcirc is I Wash il -security JSJ 25,000 weight 25% Return , Risk W! 100,000 2w=1 F= Sulxr r(p) = (10x * 25x) + (121 * 25x) *25x)+(5x.*25x)= 18% 2.5 + 3 + 4.5 + 1.25 = 11.25% James purchases 100 shares of wal havet at a price of 55\$ Pershare, so his total investment in Wal Hart is 5, Sook. He buys 100 shares of cisco systems out \$25 pershare, so the total investment in Cisco stock is \$25,000 6000 8 5,500 / 8000 = 0.6875 2500 / 8000 = 0. 3125, W, + W2 = 0.6875+0.3125

Correlation ? is obe (Cipplutio) Statistical measure مان ما بنتران مع مون ما وی و او ستران مطریقة مال > relation ships between 2 assets Positive correlation & two sec. are move in the same اذاح بزير اذاح بتع 7 P>0.5 لحنى ك تتزير jin Z in 5 : two sec. are more in the opposile direction · negative correlation P>° JEN N ISI اذا ٨ سريد N ف م بتريد ف 0 بنا ()• Un correlated securities: novelationship between Sec. الطارقة بلى

[PPC] ****** perfect positive Correlation VS- perfect Negative correlation PPC ; Same the direction , same percentage change لم ناد مادالغ بعة 20->22 50 × 000 × × 5 50 \$2 -2 0: \$ 50 " 0 1.10 -22.20 20 10= 500-550 apposite direction , same percentage change the · PNC ×100 20-) -1 1.00 500 -> 450 Correlation Coefficient Prov vul les ppc = 1 PNC =-مشن واخله ا uncorrelated ~ 0 IShow 2) the est of the حبار + م بالماركة على الى متأنها في آه عمَّ لو التي يسل \rightarrow

P> -0.6 -0.7 Negative Correlation P > to.5 positive correlation Portfolio C XO . OX 4 . 4X Xч 40.04 -ULANT 2 security * Variance matrix stok2 W, 6, W2 62 12 w, w, G G st, TWI 61 W2W2 62 62 W2 62 W262 W1 61 Stz $w_1^2 6_1^2 + w_2^2 6_2^2 + 2 f_1^2 w_1 w_2 6_1 6_2$ = 6 Var (p) = 3 (2 $\int_{13}^{3} \omega_1 \omega_1 6_1 6_3$ 10 W12 61 w, w2 61 62 a J23 W2 W2 62 63 w2 62 J f21 w2w16261 (2) $f_{13} = w_1 w_3 6_3 6_1 \times \int_{32}^{*} w_2 w_3 6_1 6_5$ W3 632 4 3) $Var(p) = w_1^2 \delta_1^2 + w_0^2 \delta_2^2 + w_3^2 \delta_3^2 + 2 \int_{12}^{12} w_1 w_2 \delta_1 \delta_2 + 2 \int_{13}^{13} w_1 w_3 \delta_1 \delta_3 + 2 \int_{23}^{13} w_2 w_3 \delta_2 \delta_3$

التغاير. Covariance Jegree is o of relationship proofs le Ason با نهم قد نش بدورا عن بدخ ار قد نش بدون Pij wiwj 6i 6j Cav Asset F(r) oilottrog eus la S Return Risk Correlated. a Expect of Return insufficient intomation علومات للحل 1222222222 Return 3. Pist ist للو يعن بدى أعل ترجع على المسقى العالمي ، لعن أنا عفق المالية مايدها كغ Is it is is in the state of the fish and is is a le die 9 International

Domistic is fail Risk lie International International portfalion of the state of the all and the state Domistic Por Holiso es a sur per short temperiod de judit an lit an Unic de Return que site in pl localy Domistic Currancy exchange risk, Political Risk Beta Gefficient 6/10/2021 april Total Risk Risk init init unisk , controlable risk fire spec · Diversifiable risk · None diversifable risk apet Risk Investment is is in it of is searily civilia of 2 Risk ; asset i H of securities Al J to Risk i Neit Scent مناف هي ٢٥ ٥٥ ٥٥ وليدى المسترهم ما ادوع الستترم كلهم في عمم التيرد > بتلا لد لازم الذي النب النب التفي الولاية الن جرا فرايس all Investmal, hipselses Investment il iches inde

888888888888888888 مقس المعالى : وهل به بند المعلم علما وبقد الولما وبنتعلى به سمل والعد مقس المعالى : وهل من داغل متكردة و بدر اللها كل مازرى . علا م ال Diversifiable risks contorllable risk firm specific risk, unsystematic risk والماعدي الزرس والنيتس حاله والمحضينات استعلل عاما المراب وعاانتجوا اركار فنس مغربوا ؟ أكسان كل قارم Just and a see and the second · Non diversi fable risk, Uncontrollable risk, market risk syste in in a liter the shit Stel i brilio 5 Total Risk Diversifiable A Non diversifable The capital Aset pricinglibilities Hodel (CAPM) abients approach method de la vision J Return > Risk jele 23 Cearlin asset I all you love Risk we will I Return jos 2 Hull in (RF) B (RM - RF) · + a bills to Rat

من جعلوب of Usic Security siside Treasury bills security Rate of is and RF freesonry bills 6 it safe it in Tinameial security عندى hight quality or pratical coloring to it our II as اورات مدمنها الاثنياني عالى بالتالى ماريحون فها لم دنام كنير Securical بحدلاف أورأف جالمة ععكن ترجدرها Asl Rik Lies UgSI 9 , CP's , bonds , stocks Treasury bills commercial papers year it market to sing the second where a

securityreturn CAPM Ri) chuse model is $R_i = RF + B (RM - Rf)$ R:= RF + B(RP) R: scennity return RF: risk free rate (on treasury bills) Berchmark B: beta (markel risk) ; sensitivity mensue) RM_RF = RP -> risk premium morted superde Risk Elilot Pork Free 126 RM & Harket risk Franket return). لن لان اعن الدائد 4. Condición aprela market Index Harkeb Index: al guds. Index وجدة من الناق بل سوامها إلعائه 200 Avarage beta Coefficient 35 relative measure nonDivers liable CAPM Saur 1 Jes' stop 1 112 5x 2 ris Crustice كل ماكان جار أكبر كل ماكان 4 4 ST Stee كل راى الممال منطح أكثر 50B) flat RF N Risic Bm = Rm BRP=0 Market Return

2 hps Security Return 11 and Return ine XI , ais is 1 fil in Ballis 21 and sensitively and 21 - age 21 - coring 22 R; B=1 121 Ex rf = 3% B=1.2 Mr= 6% R:=Rf+b(MR_RF) · 3+1.2(6-3) - 3+1.2(3) 3+3.6=6.6% HEJINC 1X J7% 6-10.8 3+ 1.2 (7-3) 3+ 1.2(4) = 3 + 4.8 = 7.8 % -2 < B < 2 Expected return (p) TP Swxr markelosk of the port blig (B) Rm= ZBXW STUDENTS-HUB.com

Assigned Chapter & Risk and Return problems P8-5 5 a Determine the range of the rate of return for each of the Two Cameras Camera Range (R) - 30x -20x - 10%. Camera Range (S) - 35x - 15x - 20x. 16 Determine the expected value of return for each comerce Expected return F- Zrxp Expected for Camera (R) (20×0.25) + (25×0.50) + (30×0.25) = 25×. Expected for Camera (S) (15×0.20) + (25×0.55) + (35×0.25) = 25.5% [[] purchase of which comera is risker 3 why? Camera S _ > Rong T risk 1

Sd ELA 18 P8-8 Roch Ravey 4% 2.9% 12% A to which project is least risky Judging our 5 3.2% 125 B the basis of Range? 6 13 3.52 C 4.5 Project A has the smallest range, 12.8 D therefore is the least risky b) which project has the lowest sy ? Explain certy so may not be an entirely appropriate measure of risk for purpose of this comparison Project A is lowest sd El Calculate the coefficient of variation for each project, which project do you think Green gage's owners should choose & Explain why CV - Standard diviation = 6 Expected Return = 1 project A = 2.9 = 0.242 $\begin{array}{r} \text{Project } B = \frac{3.2}{12.5} = 0.256\\ \text{Project } C = \frac{3.5}{13} = 0.269\\ \text{A} D = \frac{13}{13} = 0.269\end{array}$ project D = 3 , 0.234 12.8 a project D CVL RT

9 P8-9 End Beginning year 14.36 2012 21.55 64178 72 38 2014 64. 78. 2015 91.80 [a] Calculate the rate of return breach year, 2012 through 2015 for Hi-Teck stock (? = (cf + P_ - P_ -)) 2012 = (21.55-14.36)/14.36 = 0.5 2013 = (64.78 =121055)/21.55 = [2 2014 = (72.38 - 64.78)/64.78 = [0.12] 2015 \$ (91.80 -72.38)/72.38 = [0.27] (b) Assume that each years return is equally probable band calculate the average return over this time period. Agent land average return = $\frac{2r}{n} = 0.5 + 2 + 0.12 + 0.27 = 0.72$ I Cakulate the So of returns over the past 4 years (Hint: Treat these data as a Sample) $6^{2} - \frac{\Sigma(r-\bar{r})^{2}}{n-1} = (0.5-0.72)^{2} + (2-0.72)^{2} + (0.12-0.72)^{2} + (0.27-0.72)^{2}$ 0.75 =0.86 6- 50.75

P8-14 (a) Calculate the expected return over the 4-year period for each of the three alternatives Portfolio return () asself F rp 2016 and 16% 16x1 17% 17×1 2017 17 18% 1841 18 2018 10% 19 14x1 2019 16+17+18+19 rp -17.5% assets F(soz) assets Ca (soz) portfolio 6 rP 16 17 (16)(0.5) + (17)(6.5) 2016 16.5 (17)(0.5) + (16)(0.5)17 16 2017 16.5 $(18)(0.5) \rightarrow (15)(0.5)$ 18 15 2018 16.5 (19)(0.5) + (14)(0.5)19 14 2019 16.5 - 16.5 + 16.5 + 16.5 + 16.5 TP 16.5% 4 (3) assets F (sox) a site H (sox) portfolion 2016 CP 2016 14 (16)(0.5) + (14)(0.5)16 15 2017 17 15 (17)(0.5) + (15)(0.5)16 18 16 (18)(0.5) + (16)(0.5)2018 17 17 (19)(0.5) + (17)(0.5) 1819 2019 15+15+17+18=16.5% MP =

To Calculate the transford aleviation of returns over the 4-years period each of the three alternatives を(n-下)2 6 = n-1 $(16 - 17.5)^{2} + (17 - 17.5)^{2} + (18 - 17.5)^{2} + (19 - 17.5)^{2}$ 1.291% 6 FG $(16.5 - 16.5)^{2} + (16.5 - 16.5)^{2} + (16.5 - 16.5)^{2} + (16.5 - 16.5)^{2}$ 0 $(15 - 16.5)^2 + (16 - 16.5)^2 + (17 - 16.5)^2 + (18 - 16.5)^2$ TH 1.291% I Use your Sindings in parts a and b to calculate the coefficient of variation for each of the three alternatives $CV = \frac{1.291\%}{17.5\%} = 0.0738$ CV = 0FG 16.5% $CV_{EH} = \frac{1.2917}{16.57} = 0.0782$

A) on the basis of your findings a which of the three investment alternatives do you recommand 2 why 3 perfectly negatively correlated (a) pondiversifiable # of securia 7

P8-23) a Calculate the betas for porto los X and y bo = Eweb (2.5)(0.2) + (0.8)(0.10) + (1.2)(0.3) + (0.9)(0.10) + (1.6)(0.3)1.5 (2.5)(0.1) + (0.8)(0.3) + (1.2)(0.1) + (0.9Y0.3) + (1.6)(0.2)by = 1.2 6 Compare the risks of these portfolios to the market as well as to each other. which portfolio is more risky? by higher risk than by P8-24 $R_i = RF + B(RM - RF)$ (CAPM) 67 - 2.40 (228-64) = 44.4 % 31.+ -0.50 (81. - 3%) = [0.5 %] 10% + 0.9 (15% -10%) = [14.5%] a D 12% + 1 (18%-12%) 5 18% 5% + 0.7 (10% -5%) = [8.5%] E