

## Problem

If  $b$  and  $y$  are positive real numbers such that  $\log_b y = 3$ , what is  $\log_{1/b}(y)$ ? Why?

## Step-by-step solution

## Step 1 of 1

Suppose that  $b$  and  $y$  are positive integers, with  $\log_b y = 3$

$$\Rightarrow b^3 = y \text{ [from the definition of a logarithm]}$$

$$\Rightarrow b^{-3} = y^{-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{b^3} = y^{-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{b}\right)^3 = y^{-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \log_{\left(\frac{1}{b}\right)} y^{-1} = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow -1 \cdot \log_{\left(\frac{1}{b}\right)} y = 3$$

$$\therefore \log_{\left(\frac{1}{b}\right)} y = -3$$