

Listen to the parts of a lecture. Put them in the correct order.

▶ The topic of today's short presentation is the manufacture of high-quality jackets for motorcyclists.

▶ There will be three parts to today's talk. First I'll talk about materials, then I'll talk about how jackets are put together in the manufacturing process, and finally I'll talk about styles.

▶ Let's begin with a discussion of the material used to make motorcycle jackets.

▶ We've looked at materials, so we can now move on to the next section.

▶



Listen and choose the correct descriptions.

Audio script

	summarizing	starting a section	introducing a topic	finishing a section	outlining the lecture
 	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐
 	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒
 	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐
 	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐
 	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐

Check

Show answers

Start again

Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 You  switch on your mobile phone before you can receive a call.
- 2 On the factory tour, we  allow students to leave the group, because the factory equipment can be very dangerous.
- 3 He  take lunch to work, because there's a restaurant in the building.
- 4 If you want to have a suit tailor-made, you  visit the tailor's shop several times.
- 5 You  be quiet when we enter the concert hall, because we're late and we don't want to disturb the other people.
- 6 They  pay for breakfast, because it's included in the price of the room.
- 7 John  study tonight, because he hasn't prepared for the exam tomorrow.
- 8 We  forget to take sunscreen, because the weather will be very hot and sunny.
- 9 I  book a taxi because my father is giving me a lift to the airport.
- 10 They  put petrol in the car before they can drive, because the petrol tank is empty.
- 11 You  be at school no later than 9.55 because the test starts at exactly ten o'clock.
- 12 Sally  wear her rain coat today because the forecast is for warm, dry weather.

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

- 1 Completely new ways of doing things are called **cutting-edge** 
techniques and processes.
- 2 Most cars are **mass-produced**  so that hundreds of thousands of
vehicles are basically the same.
- 3 An **individually produced**  suit made by a tailor is expensive, but
should fit the person very well.
- 4 A **small-scale**  factory with only five or six workers can provide a safe
and friendly working environment.
- 5 In the past, printers created images on flat paper. But now, printers can create
three-dimensional  objects that can actually be used, such as shoes.
- 6 Factories are very efficient at producing **identical**  copies of a product,
so that consumers know exactly what they're buying.
- 7 Even when products are made in factories, **skilled**  workers are
required to operate complex machinery and monitor the quality of the items
produced.
- 8 For decades, most **high-quality**  electronic products have been
manufactured by complex machines.



Unscramble the words to make a sentence.

- 1 The two processes must be done simultaneously . ✓
- 2 We don't have to sell laces with the shoes . ✓
- 3 Students mustn't speak during examinations . ✓
- 4 We have to go now, because it's five o'clock . ✓
- 5 The manager needs to understand the production process . ✓
- 6 Products don't have to include a logo . ✓
- 7 The car parts don't need to be washed before painting . ✓
- 8 You must enter your identification number into the banking machine . ✓

UNIT 5: Manufacturing Exercise 7: Passive and active

Complete the sentences with the correct forms (passive or active) of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 There are five main steps in manufacturing these chairs. Firstly, the wood for the legs and back of the chair ✓ (cut) to the correct size and shape.
- 2 Next, the pieces ✓ (prepare) to be joined together.
- 3 This means we ✓ (check) that there is no damage to the wood and we ✓ (rub) the wood with sandpaper to make it smooth.
- 4 After that, the pieces ✓ (join) together.
- 5 We ✓ (use) a very strong glue so that the chair will be strong.
- 6 After the chair ✓ (glue) together, we ✓ (paint) the chair with a clear paint called varnish.
- 7 This ✓ (protect) the wood and ✓ (make) it more beautiful.
- 8 The final step is making the seat. In this step, a thin rope ✓ (wrap) around the chair again and again and this ✓ (form) a comfortable place to sit.

Write an explanation of the process of tailoring a suit. Use the passive.

1

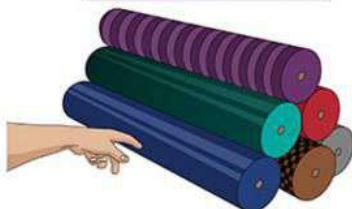


The client is measured
(measure the client)



2

Fabrics



The fabric is chosen
(choose the fabric)



3



The pieces are cut out
(cut out the pieces)



4



The pieces are sewn together
(sew the pieces together)



5



The fit is checked
(check the fit)



6



The suit is worn
(wear the suit)



Write pauses (//) where you think the speaker will pause. There are 12 pauses in total. Then listen and check.

- 1 Spray painting was developed in the late 1800s // and it made painting much quicker. // At first, // it was used to paint buildings, // but as the technology improved, // it was used increasingly in manufacturing. // In 1949, // a new type of paint was invented // that could be delivered in spray cans. // From this time, // spray paint became a product // that was no longer used just in industry, // but also by consumers.

[Start again](#)