Principles of marketing 2

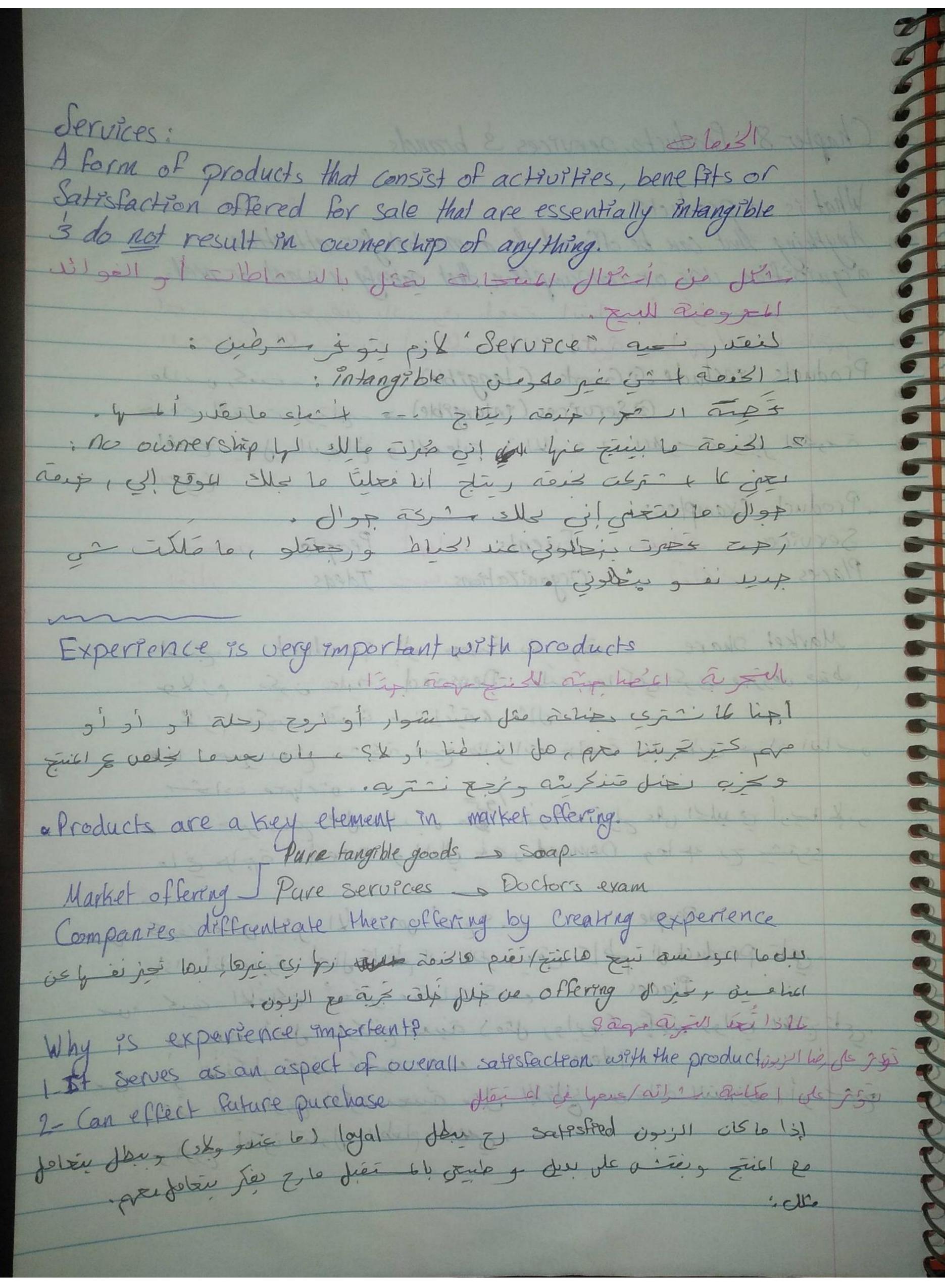
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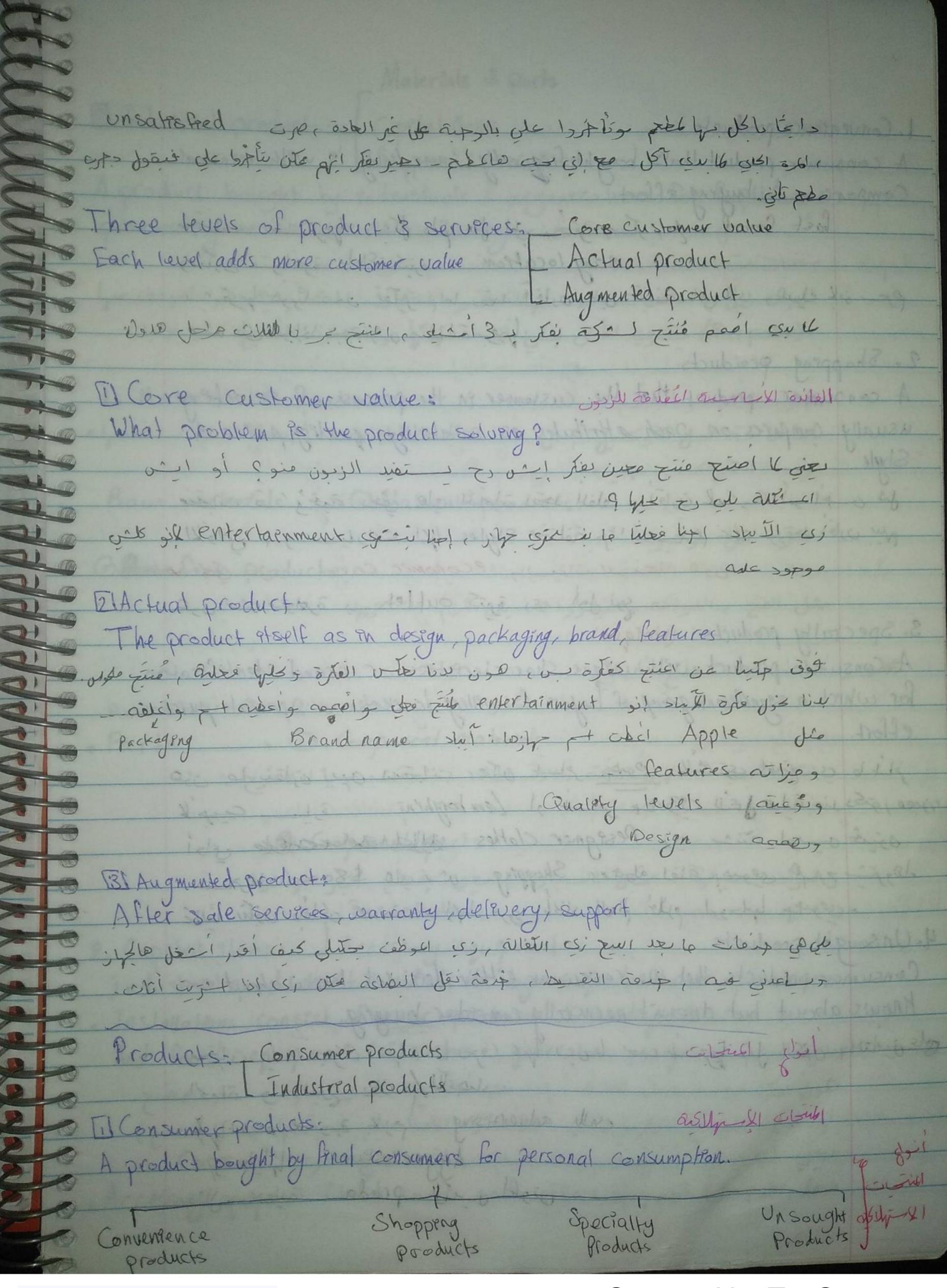
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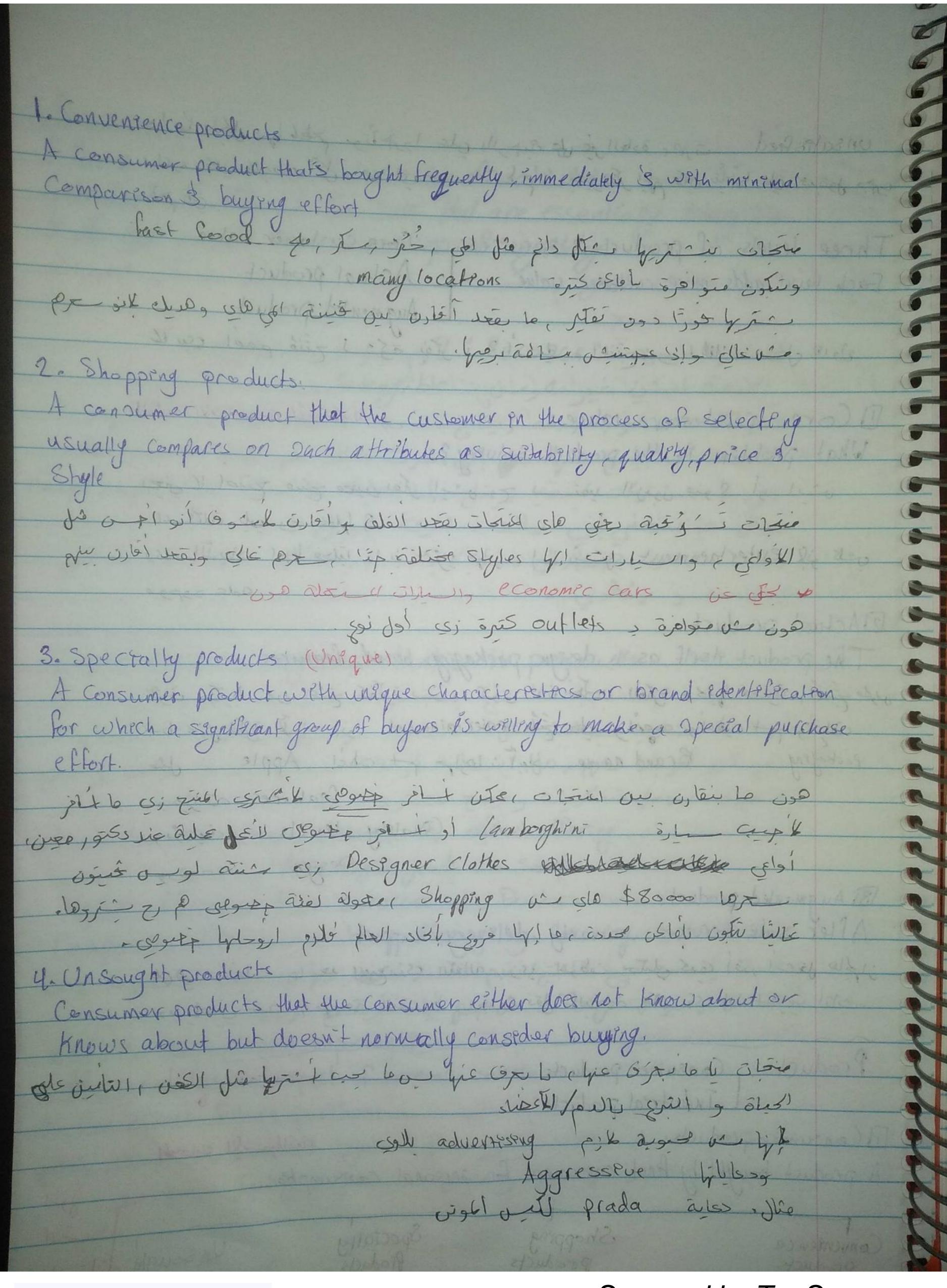
- · Chapter 8
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- . Chapter 12
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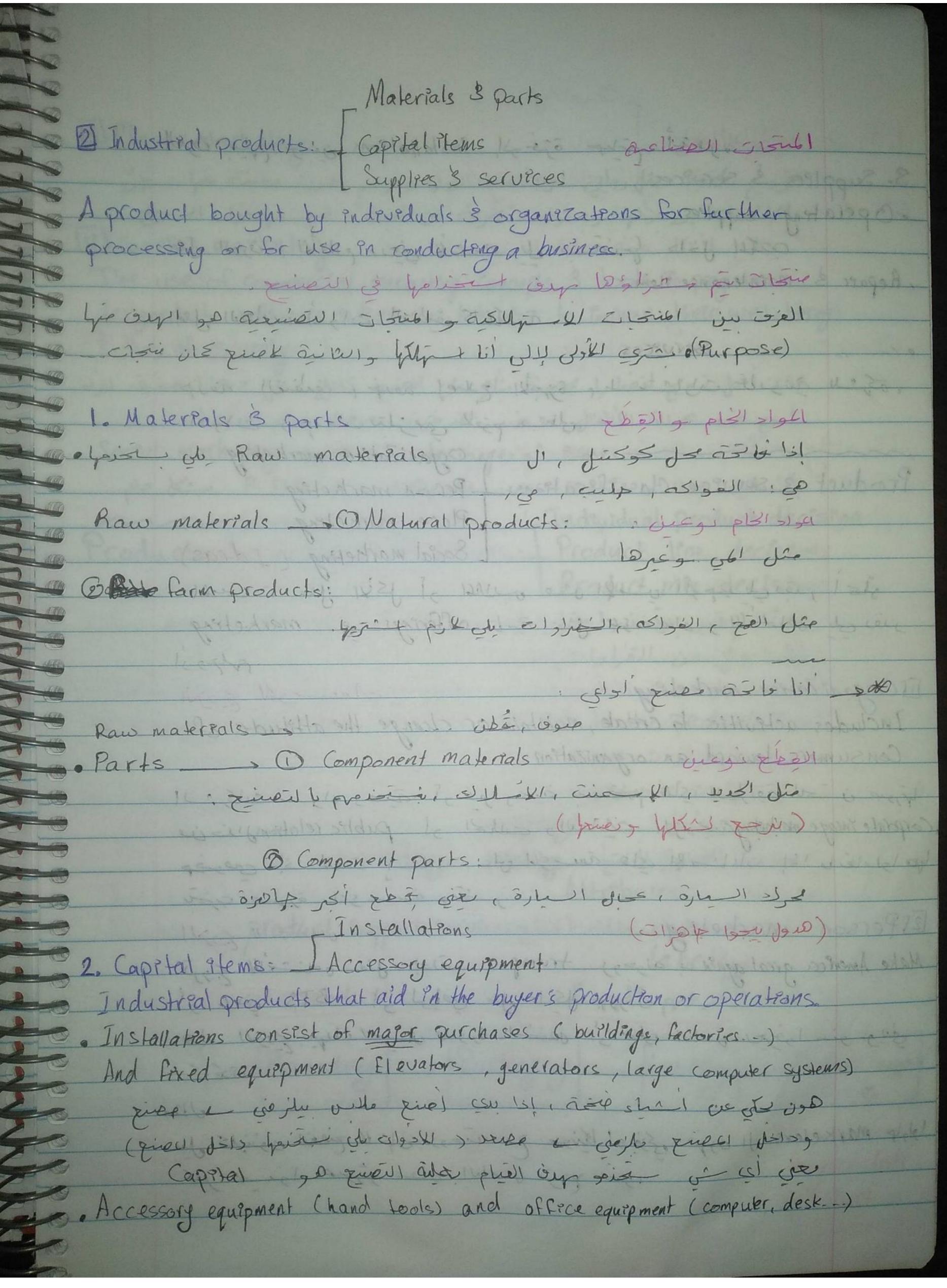
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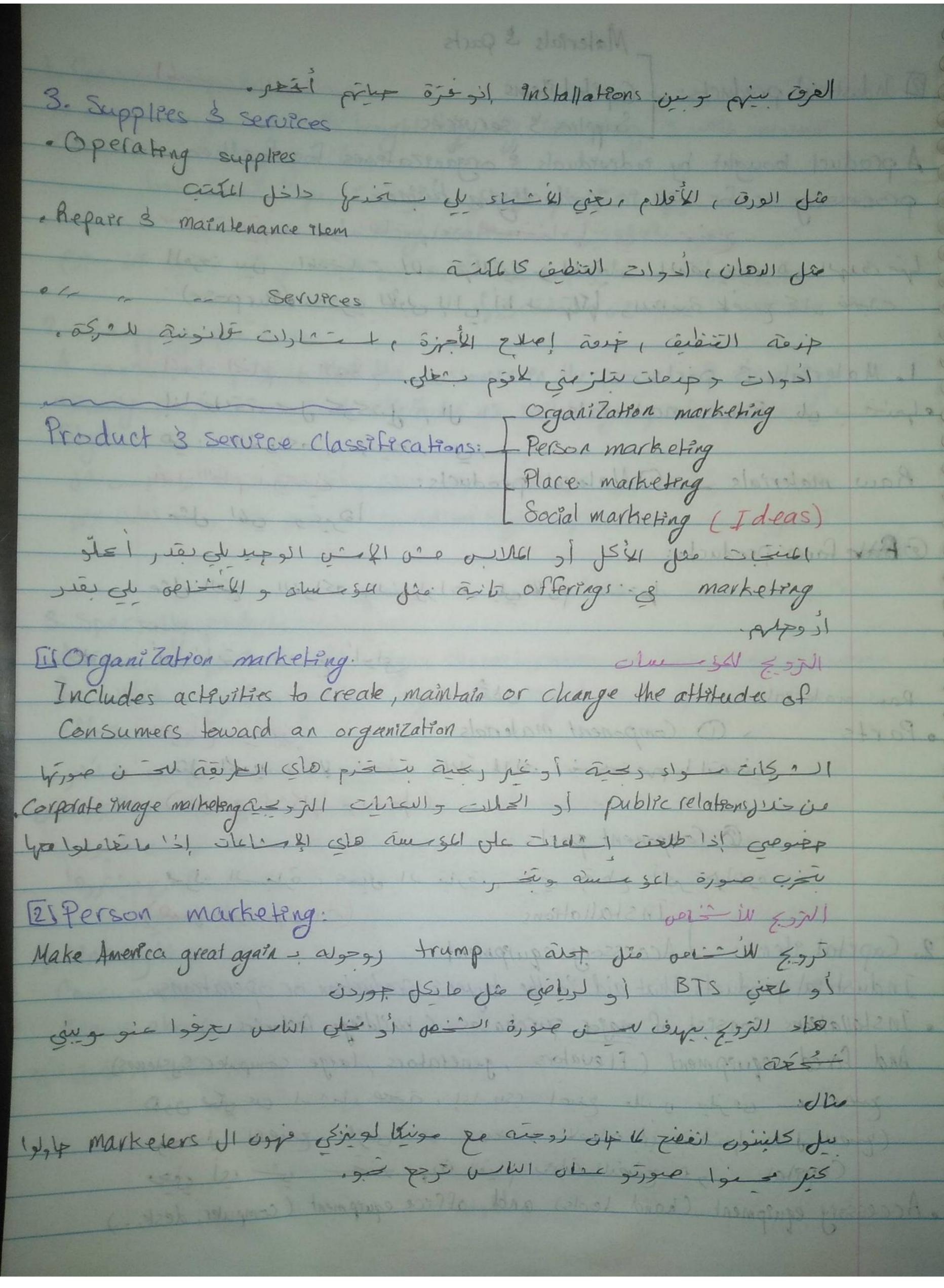
Chapter 8: Products, Dervices 3 brands What is a product? Anything that can be offered to a market for attention, acquisition, use or consumption that satisfy a want or need. vert of sign establish out of the verte son of job hall pilies autil Bulgar Il plies - 21 pel - 21 Products anclude: @Goods (tangible) @Services (Intangible) > - The, with asip andel jeg angell sur (U) thistog taken dan Tinkl in the light of the light Product examples. Services Juin Events Juil People delint Places Organizations lung Ideas , Lis Market share 3, shower of product full bés vigne of celle, cité. Demand sulc of pila I d'é caile ails d'é or who is and in a dig to my as a gier pres low 1 ع ما حير نفتح محل مال ب من ادوات تركي على الحليدي أرجا لمزو 5 esing the Demand wit duly need approble 5 (6) 90 People a 9 juie velon II juich outs cons esté product d'éls cén por l'éls bles êque bi l'il 20 Places e ? This just itsell les sur -اذا بعدی انعل مارکتنج کامینه (جالی) متاون روایی اعتیج تای Ideas escité des lévis que git gi, viriul osle ac gløll die aine ofiel zoj cu lie -و المرق العلم العل

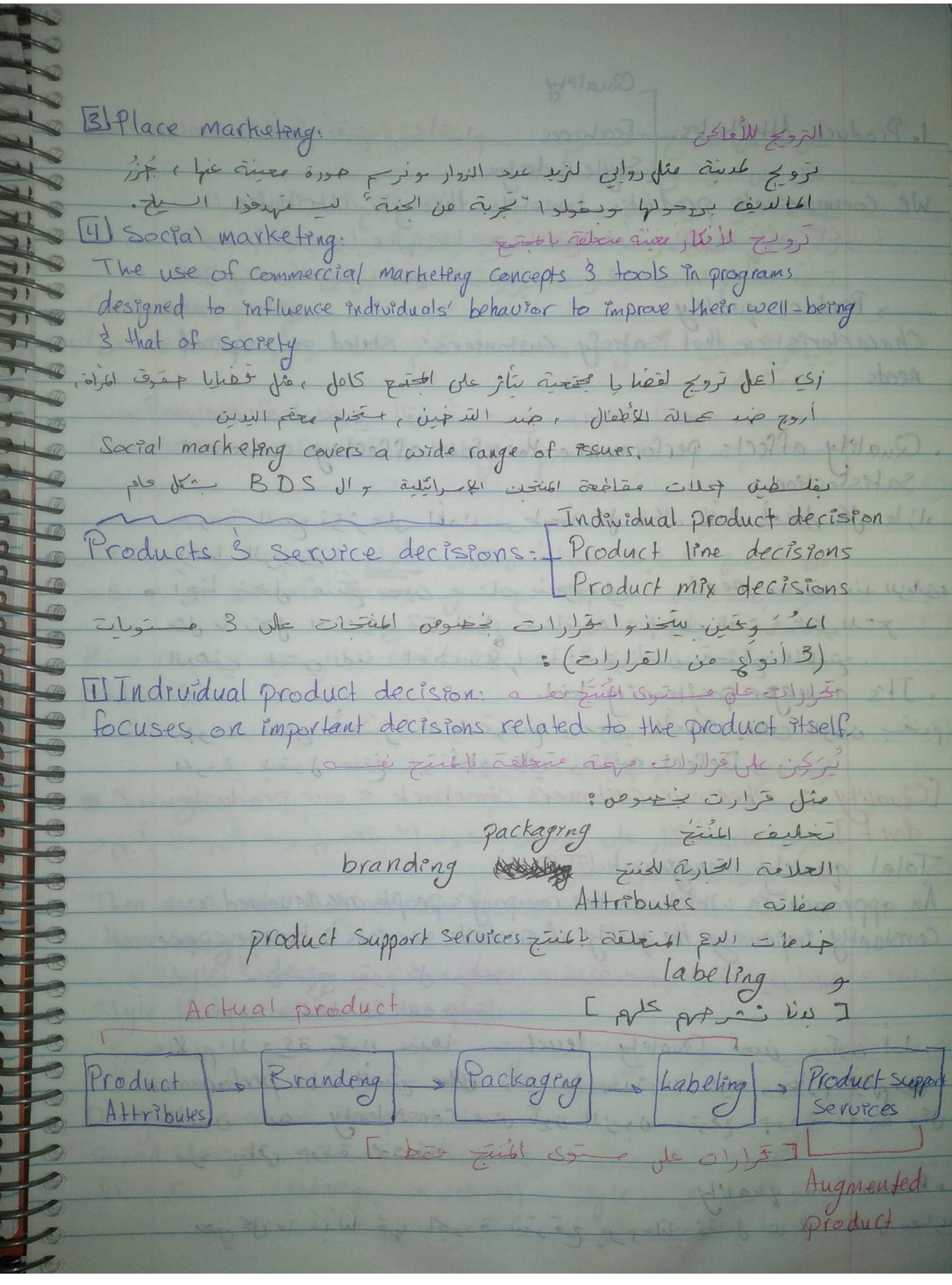










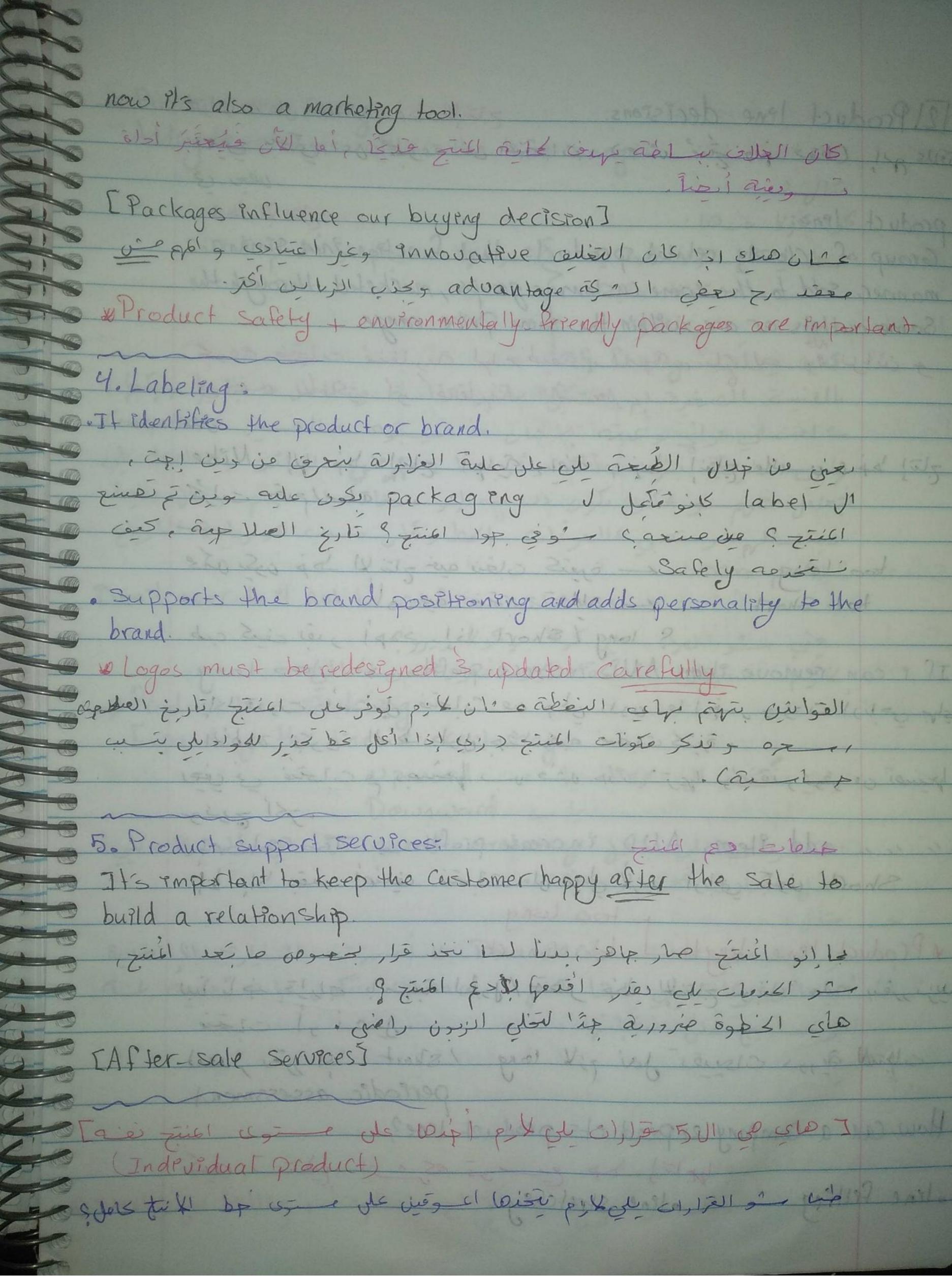


- Quality 1. Product Attributes. Features plais di Étable dévolge LStyle 3 design We communicate products benefits through attributes. rassor attendus in said sale duesto til estes الراد و تعني الله > Moduct quality. Characteristics that satisfy customers' stated or implied needs. e la distributed of the color of there of · Quality affects performance therefore affecting customer Sa Fistaction. جودة المنتج تؤثر على المداء وطبعة كل طاكان الماد أفضل كل طاراد راها الزيون soitest sie aux need gieger als a vier fine destilies govert å tell och ologielt. I på 15 as 11 får le die المامني بين العلم الإلم عارقة في أمن باحتاج هالمنتج. . It's a major positioning tool. عودة المنتج تعتبر اداة عومنع ، بعني الأعلى الزون بعنع -, Defect aire, els stil , s zie do à dont [Quality is when our customers comeback 3 our products don-FJ Total quality management (TQU) An approach in which all the company's people are involved in Constantly improving the quality of products, services & business processes. april 2 sop will arely as " I cook so de par Evice 8, he The adjust shall a leid! Istogles aux Quality level loine volt às ?) 1 0; & prie 1/2 as 11 aus le cs; When finis la performance Jeg äver out vije opill igt vie Conspetenty alle vivili aétis àsp cetu às Return on - quality es per file of led like of the series of the will be de jour

. 25° v 72/1 de : consistency j' de Mie على يزا من معج و طاعت بتعنه كأنا بيوم تكون و اي صلع as); or evelo opects girp, Expersi voir en River, je o je, o li pire le] · Conformance quality of we amy of the graid plant & Consistency of while so of Product features: Competitive tool for differentiating a product from competitors. of an of other production of the state of th to be to the property of the second من أخوا الطرف للناخ و تكون إلى بتقديم المؤة الحديث المان و المان المؤة الحديث المان و المان الما mes 21 ouvelie Samsung ge Apple a sin cho do and clair abbi event How can a company decide which new feature to add to its

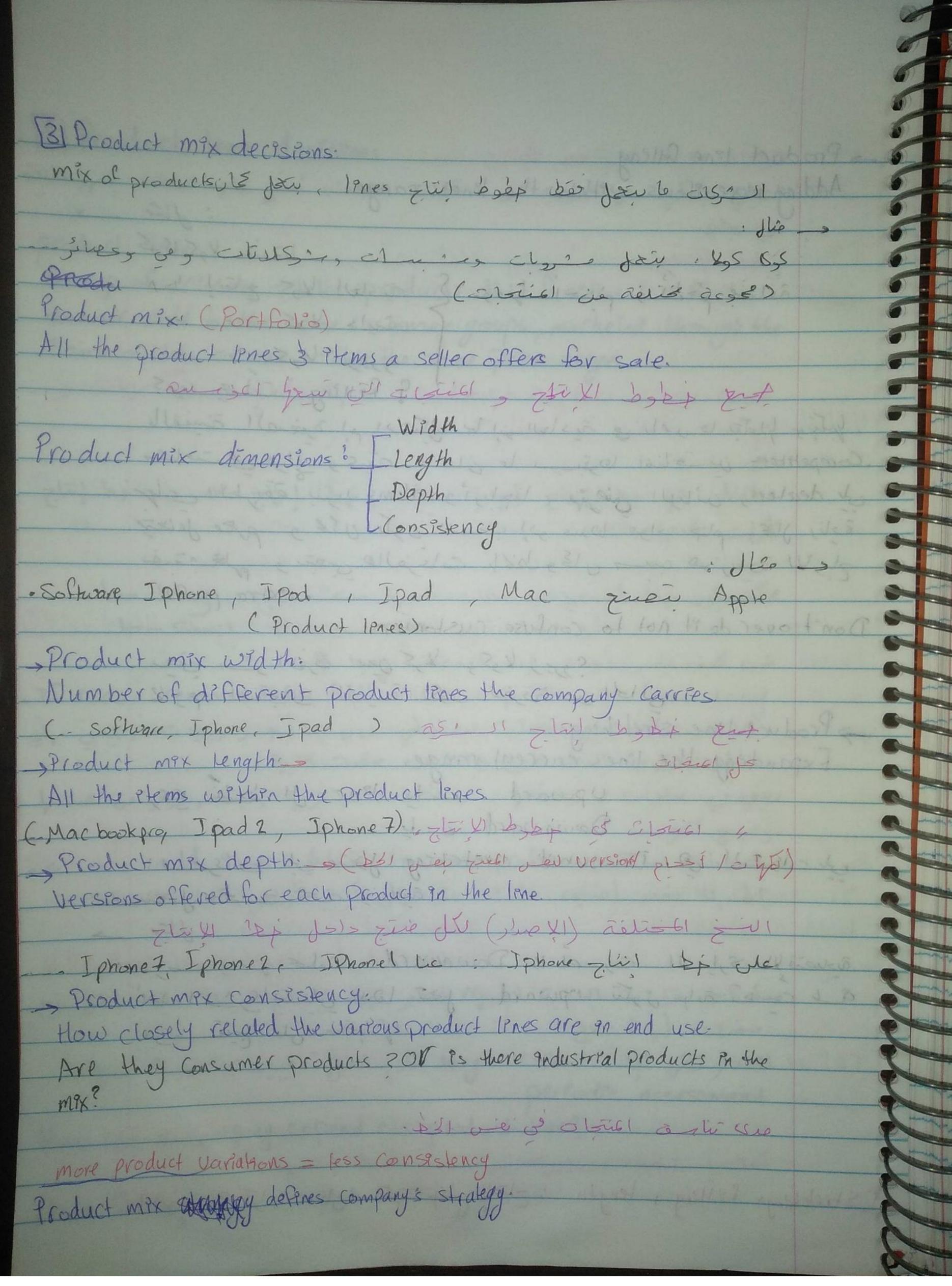
products? grée à duplique est des Jungels prés des Signal sie, la light by Lies Surveys, I will the gulden that hand will ينجِفَ هاي للافاكار على الزيان لن و أذ يتجب وسالم عن راي و ~ - oftel de die ota cos Then asses each features value to customers Vs. its cost to Style 3 design: Zist still arei) , 5,131 pet -0 Style = Appearance of the product inselle de dies sie dies dies dies dies Design - Heart of the product Good design = Good performance Jose Dosagn di ils 131 Style 11 otages

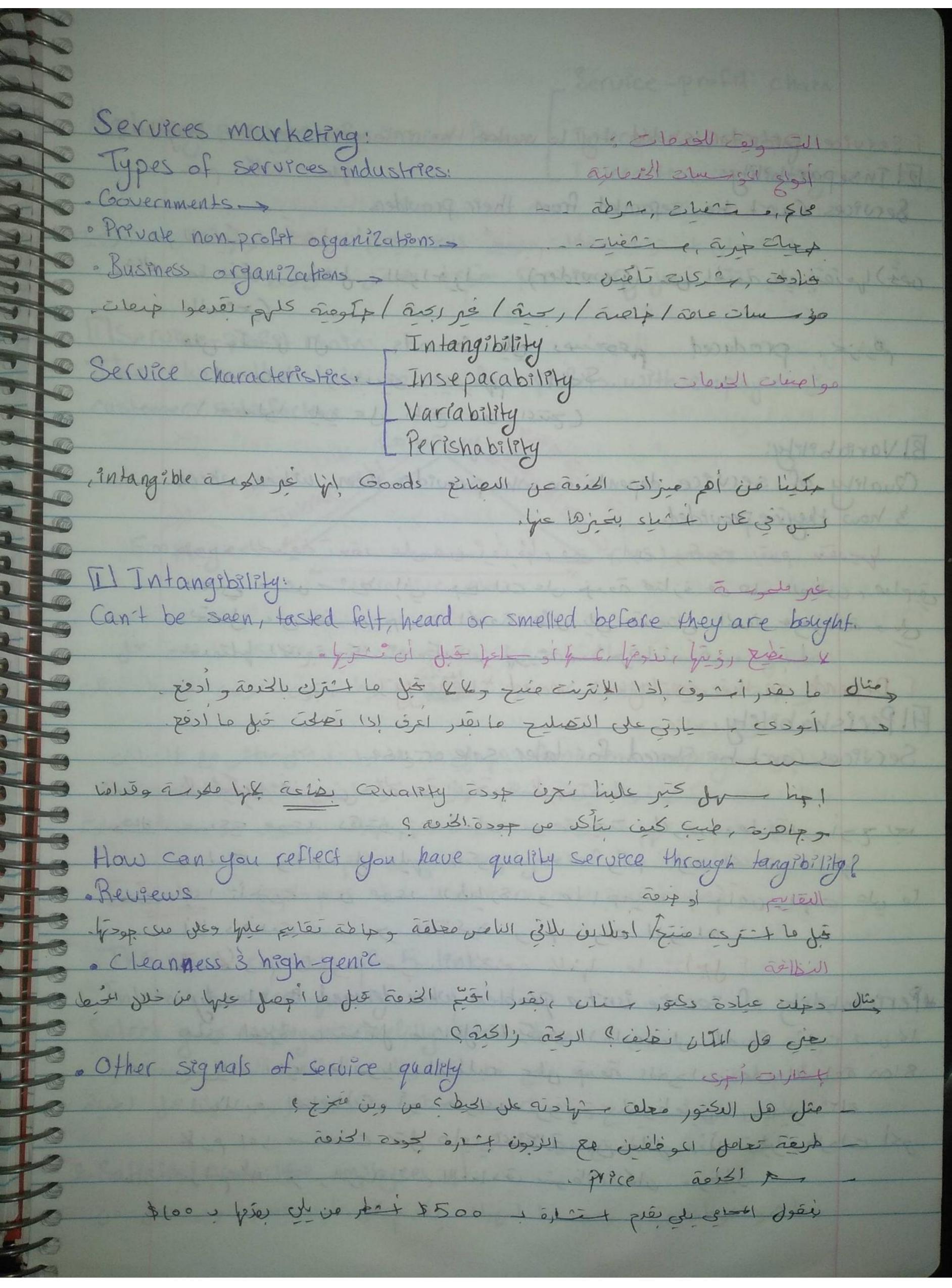
Citio Design bi Iphone die slew 8 by le 2. Branding: a jour as Mall brand à, 3/9 shi de oute 1 a, 15 de de Zuich voje ects august Ellis 19 ist pig con cit slag Brand: The name, term sign or design or a combanation of these that identifies the maker or seller of a product/service. will captre is a party of party of the start gage brands or out Ottelps buger robentify what products benefit them is type, by the de chici of consider de de our USES 895 1595, la Johne sto litere 2) Protects the product (legal protection) celisio si his brand st bi 16, best six as 1 po (3) Segments the market shot of chief is light & s) 1 is in the de GULS be obserd relationship aille i giv frit per yord amp in april of come in the (9) A brand is the base of the story , dered and wolf to the os, he mas jui bythe we [Hardly anything goes unbranded] B. Packageng:
Designing or producing the container or wrapper for a product. zuel ale si due pas لا انو على اعتب هو أدل من بن وجه فلاع المنتجب واعرف aregrésiage el, 1,5 lgiso The purpose of packages was to hold 3 protect the product but



121 Product line decisions: حرارات على مستوى مط للإنتاج Tells of (bes uply find wire) ट्रांटा as acg है is दरिंग द्रांटा Product Inne: Group of Closely related products that function in a similar manner, Sold to the same customer groups, marketed through the Same outlets or are within the same price range. Je dity 190 aid glie op 1'e derbig by a, toré alsis acos , le il d'itéré à solutione d'és ztil bir o Me ztil bi, aiel, stipi ztil bir W! Nike 2/10 - eig/10 - alife de 1/25 - 1/3 allowing ? allow the control of the United too long = ones clair air ztill bir use use too Short (all 5 side as of ? long / Short bil supil sei ces cip . If i can remove items AND increase profits. > too long الا قدرت ان مل منحات من م لحی بدون ما ایم و زدت ازباحی بهای 15 des 120 des des 120 des 21 000 2001 brine a joi, reing the in a primer & citie of city or , add Hems AND increase profits of too short Short igt at lik det de at tie cerel sie lil + too long addressions had * Product IPne length I too Short بنا ناجد قران بالانبة لعول/ خمر المناج وناء على بغرزيد al sa sand de de la craix april a,,, a chué dai vil long / short ist jei, veil persodic assessment How can a company expend ets product line? ghtbil by engines as all give in cons oline Stretching aline Pelling

Adding more Hems within the lines range. : Wire 495 1595 عَمَا اِنتَاجِ كَوْلًا العَادِينَ } مِومِنَا أحدام و أَطْعَمُ مِعْتَافَةً (Culs 8 5 5 x 325 V 55 1 2 1 9 Frilling Teles Cons , filig flate le veli à à sales jes font plans plands à mielle Competitors de à libi loge le de aus a éls déciels dealers, with origin clipting thems win der but of و بنعبی هاله خاری بالافلوگان دسی هوزیامه للاریاح Don't over do it not to confuse customers! 95: 1 kg y 25 y ciel 3 1 ciel 3 عازم العنجال الحيية تكون عفرقة عن الحالق -> Product line Stretching: Expanding the line's current range. upward - L 19ne 11 bis cs, of cis 11 & Downward stretching Jain of 315, 11 auli, à l'été jain assert 5,41 come to Downward whe free of at court at it upward for low of ils is I filstie de qui Are they consider occounts 201 is theretal producted on the Celling, length 1, tall by con puls -11/93 isin?

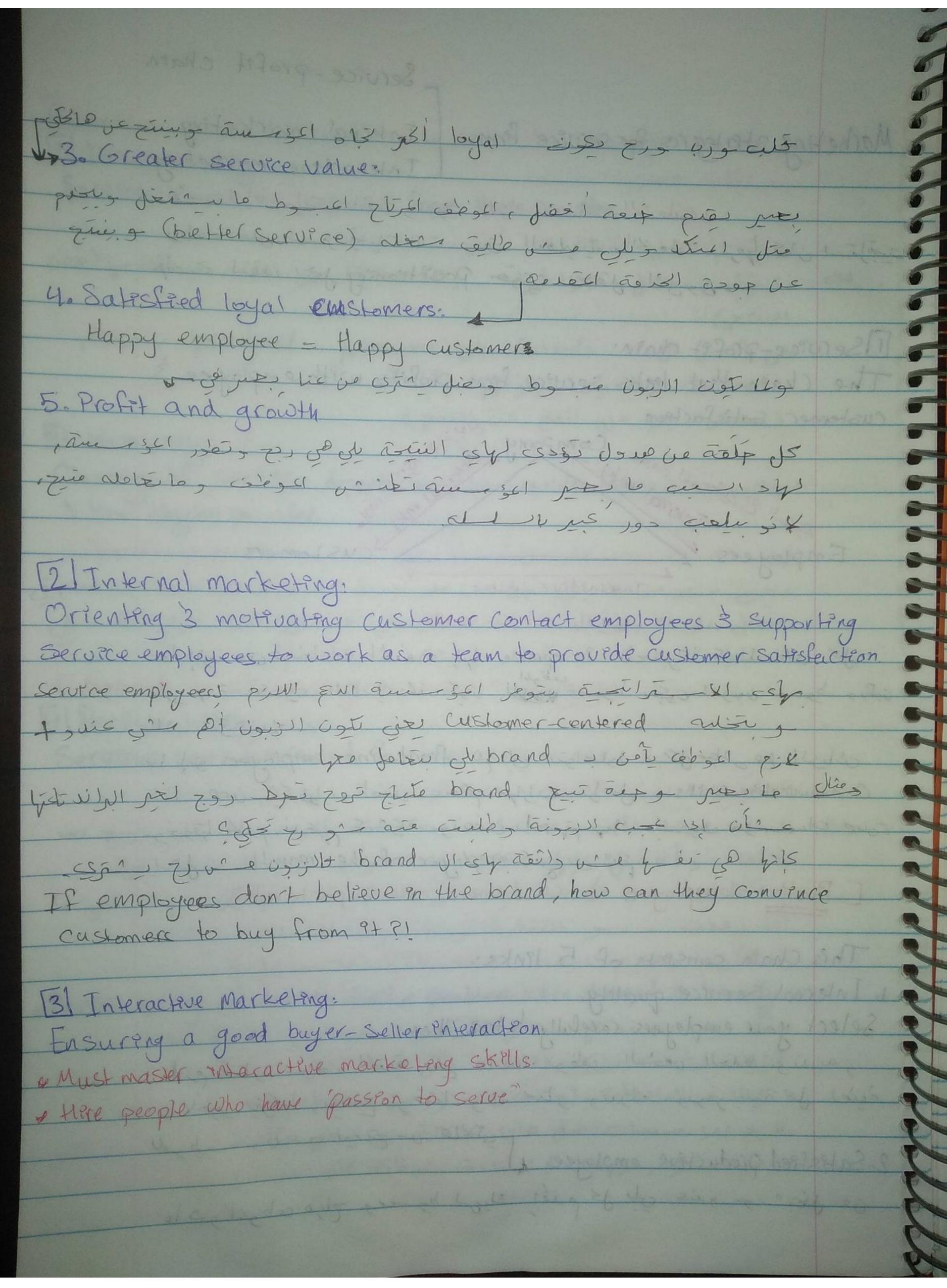


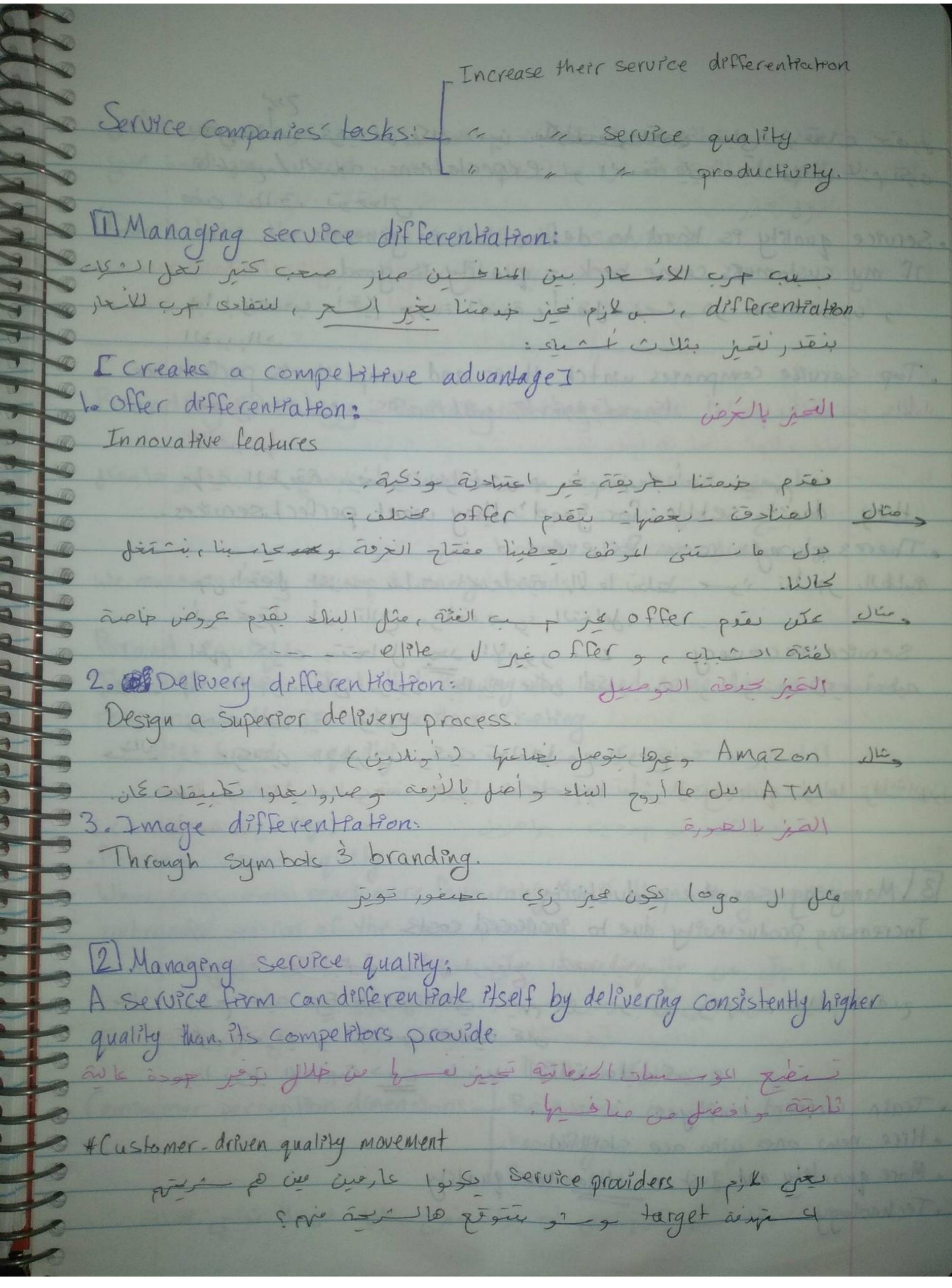


[Service provider should try to make the intengible service, tangible]
[2] Inseparability:

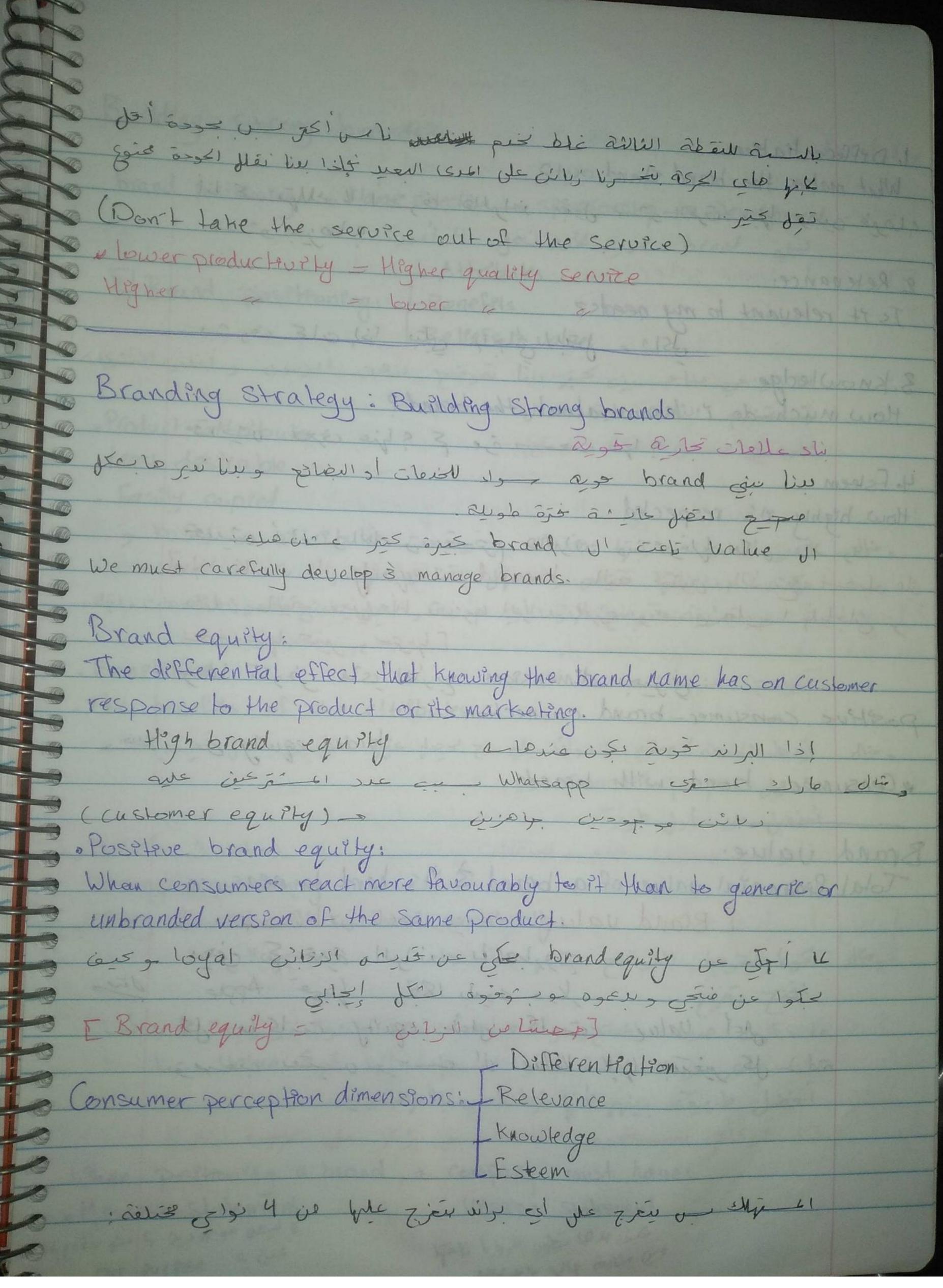
yout 2016 per Services Can't be separated from their providers ao. 31 proé de ao. 31 dres als 1 (des) hoien de aoist de (proveder) 1/3/511 de la la Produced pearups du Goods II à Te de Sold gegen are, Stored (Ziel de Ziel de de 1940) Bl Variab?18fg: Quality of service depends on who provides them when where 3 how they're provided. عرودة الخدمة تعقد على ون أوزولها، في ابن وهو يقع تعديم معنى من الرف الله على خوجة هنازة فن هاد العالون العالو de à arige de de de de des de des -legi ety jathie Cils and plines I Depends on the employee's mood & energy? 41 Perishability. Serveces carrit be Stored for later sale or use. 1 Coplains and with all set en le esgel cières oli espes escie des høge avid en to axiels user byle from out Le de appoint , emple, 8, 4611 1690 de 21 à l'il il cos , alsol of the list of the list Edtite le hil acist rest pilit of & J *Perishability of service isn't a problem when demand is sleady 15 or inti asis! de cubs! 0,5 16 JSI of printe sins! olo 8100 as 11 de celsoit aix de citell dir le cej dis attents viebsel ax siege si chers outs Si als je suite die de all'el ce le de alme sel esk débée de célésis des liels coussis put et et

- Service-profit charm Marketing strategies for service firms: Internal marketing Interactive marketing a Cide 131 The 13 St ares - W The XI والمعالمة المجان العالم المعال والمعال المعال المعا · 0951 der CSgar Positioning det vier aids UService-profet chagn: The Charn that lanks service from profits with employee 3 Customer Satisfaction. Interactive MKt THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY SAME Je al 1 Stepratie Inseprable til seid clère un sille و من و دوی الماسة : كا مكون الوظف من و ما بری الوزون من و ماون The harmon was all all as a si celuit le strotte de plusque de la front-time employées à le Communication Skills dobt alle plus vieles best vice l'u ale du 130 de in the probation asis qui pix histog EN de gis employée of the month de [Both employees 3 customers are emportant] This Chain consists of 5 links. 1. Internal Service quality Select your employees carefully 3 train them garing blæll verd telegi tiv to gie roist tid git deie de de de jegig enie, tie le line grie, légiste LETTE de zin asin istige 2-Satisfied productive employées 1

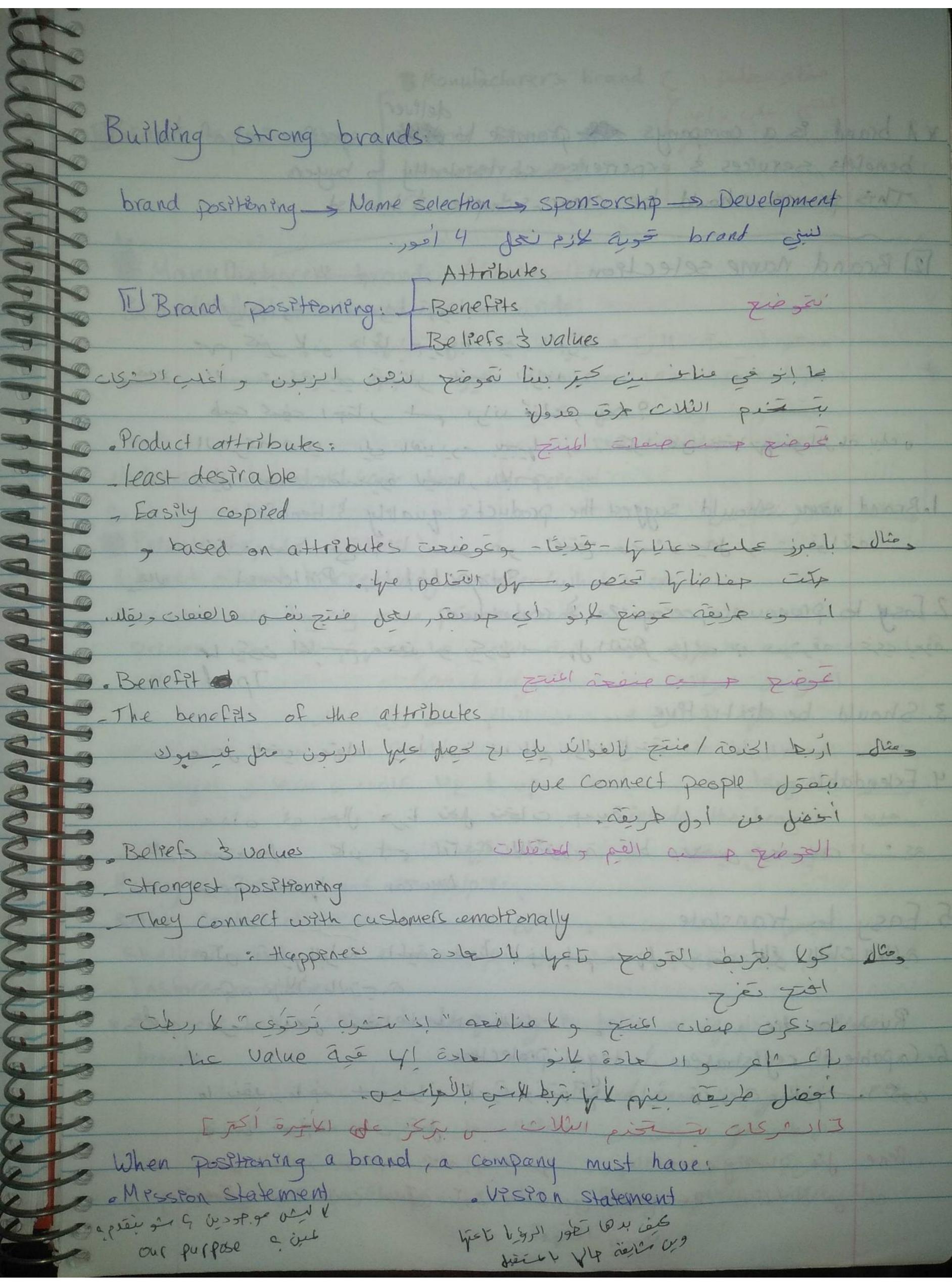




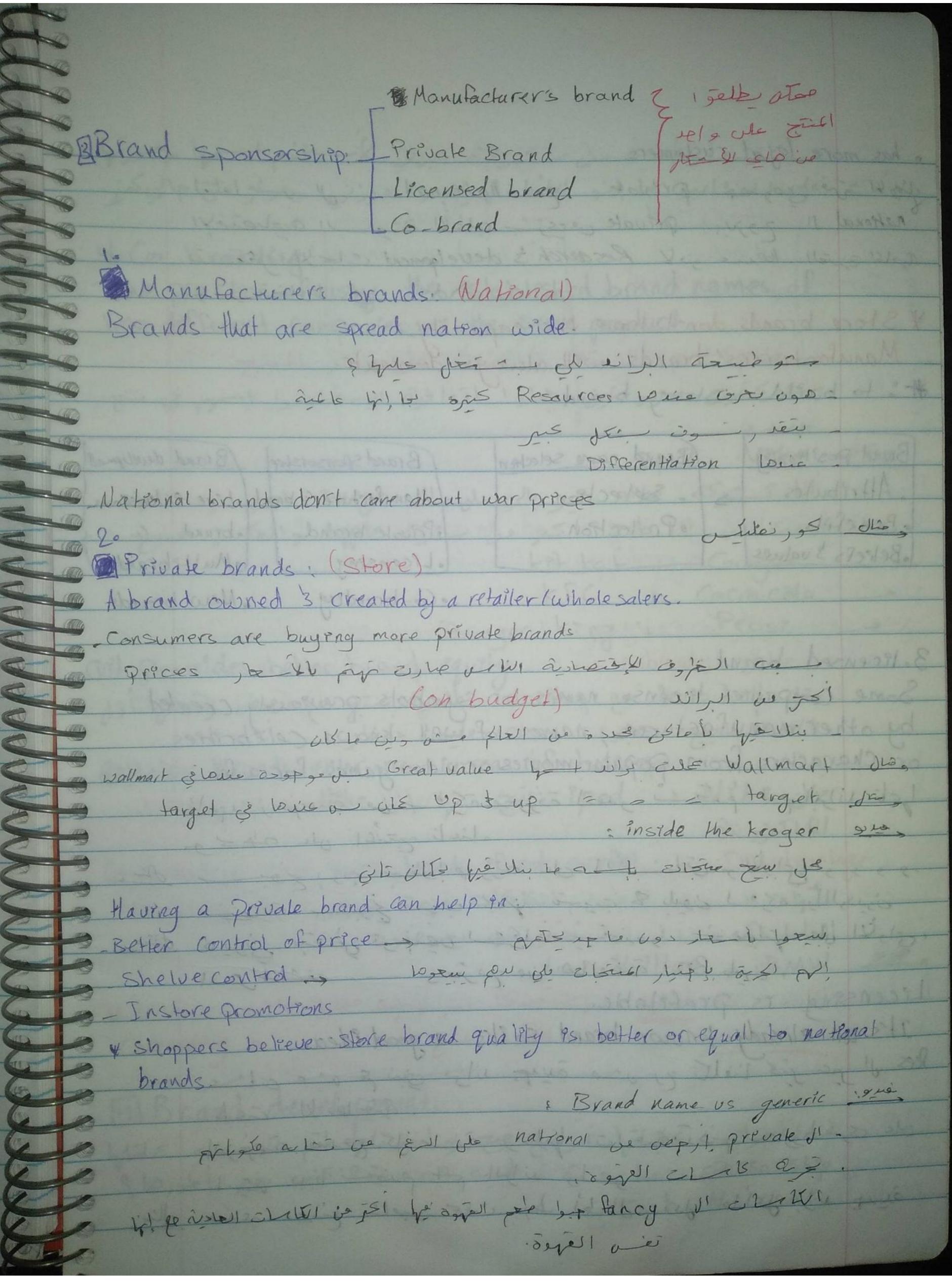
regies also din distribution anse also de espaille jes ost pil julion de avid gerpectations avid / fills مهن نطاق توجعاتی. · Service quality es hard to define but en general: It my customers come back = quality is good. الم الوصعب الحج جودة الحرمة ، الخفال مؤاث و عودة الزبون و . Top service companses watch there and competitor's personnance. SIND ON & LILI SIND CIOLOS QUEST - 15 - 15 1 JUDIST The or Place pries of six six six as les of they don't settle for good they want perfect services. a There's always room for error author it is letter le l'air le id chu jet bési of - delevil socied se tell si tres si Service recovery 1 1958 de deten cons pol aprèlics, ainsél à sie just une autri vous le six le 131 des. eto sing dil. zigel ge Iglelei Cers, alphi ais, dest stile a quality il êté le cole sijos cos el estri estre 13 Managing service productivity: Increasing productivity due to increased costs. carrell glein plea aprille sou OLE allé aptivis à coisi vist ques diele aelter vije le 000 aptill vije lie . Train current employees office new ones who are skillful. . More quantity and just a little less quality Technology

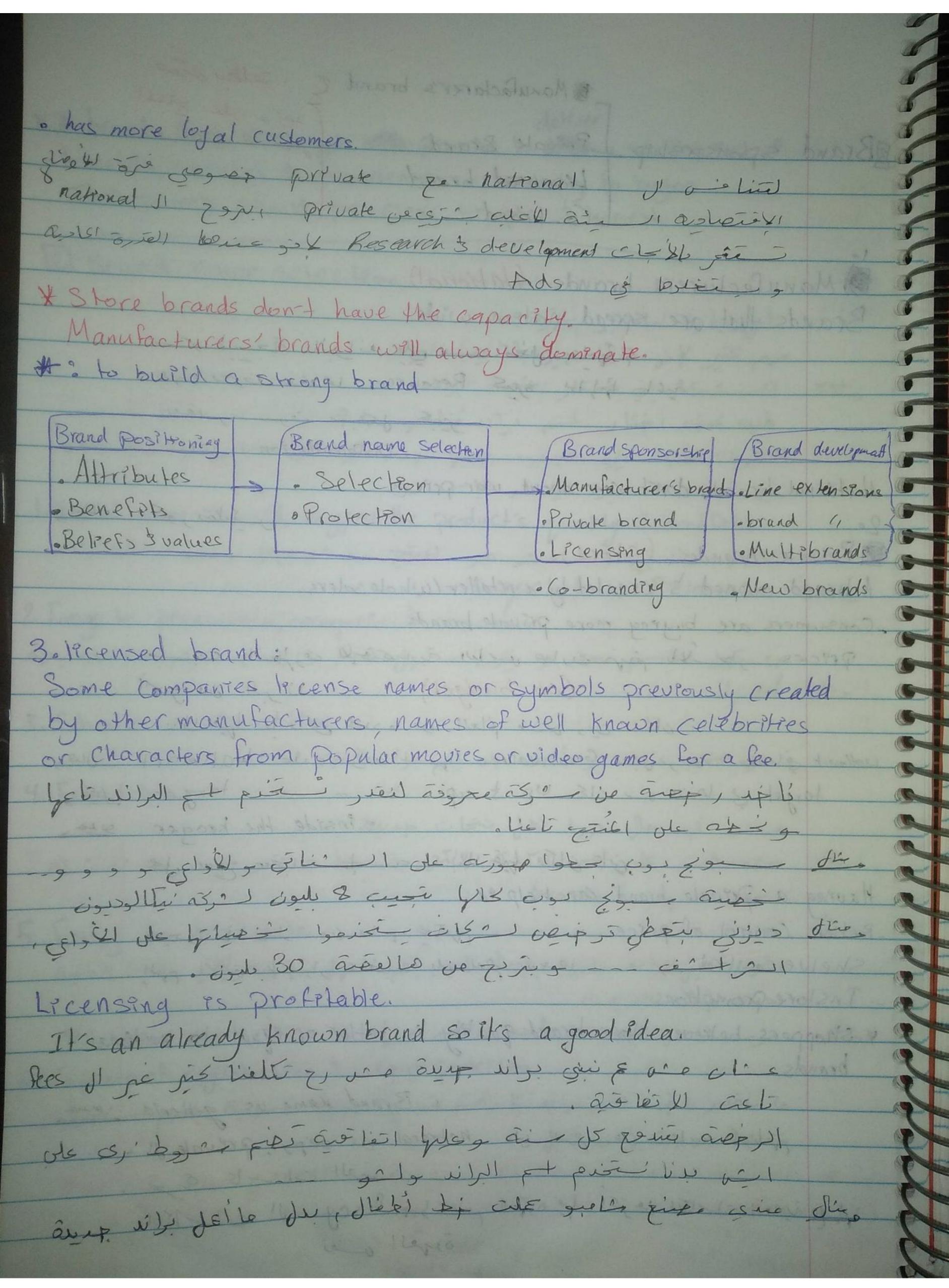


1. Defferentiation What makes the brand stand out? Alors ou or him o'ell on doe ville o', I'V Ellin E bil 2 Relevances Is it relevant to my needs? · dSI2 = 134 15 15/ 018 0000. 3. Knowledge: How much do i know about the brand? Shocker de & Shis cire of its 4. Esteem : How highly It's respected of the glighting winds of in the billing de short entil coth able brand equity il onto 140 9 31- lig 1 colo 0 = 9 8 jet il 1/1 1 ig 1/1 alle 015 [he zig the cont i græ dimensions pjul este jegt 16 g positive consumer-brand connection 121 the term of the 121 brand equity or suis, * Consumers bond with brands. - (philage tomolta) Brand value: Total Genancial value of a brand 3 its hard to measure. [Brand value = copect velices] sochell i'll are & cies Kes out 185 fre Apple det value on 15 dei equity oils le 05 a JS new 'GK Value I' a 5 a rei cers

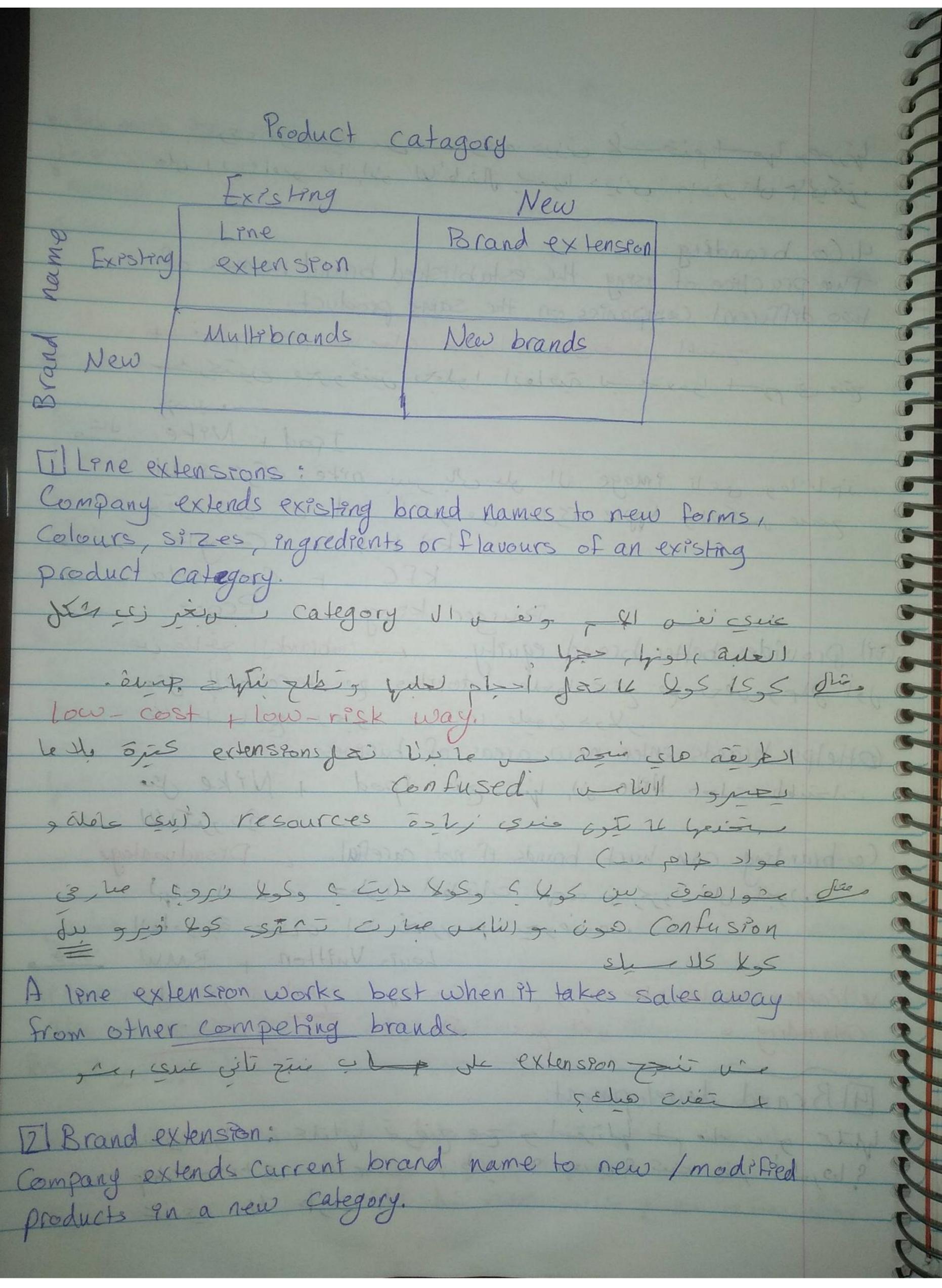


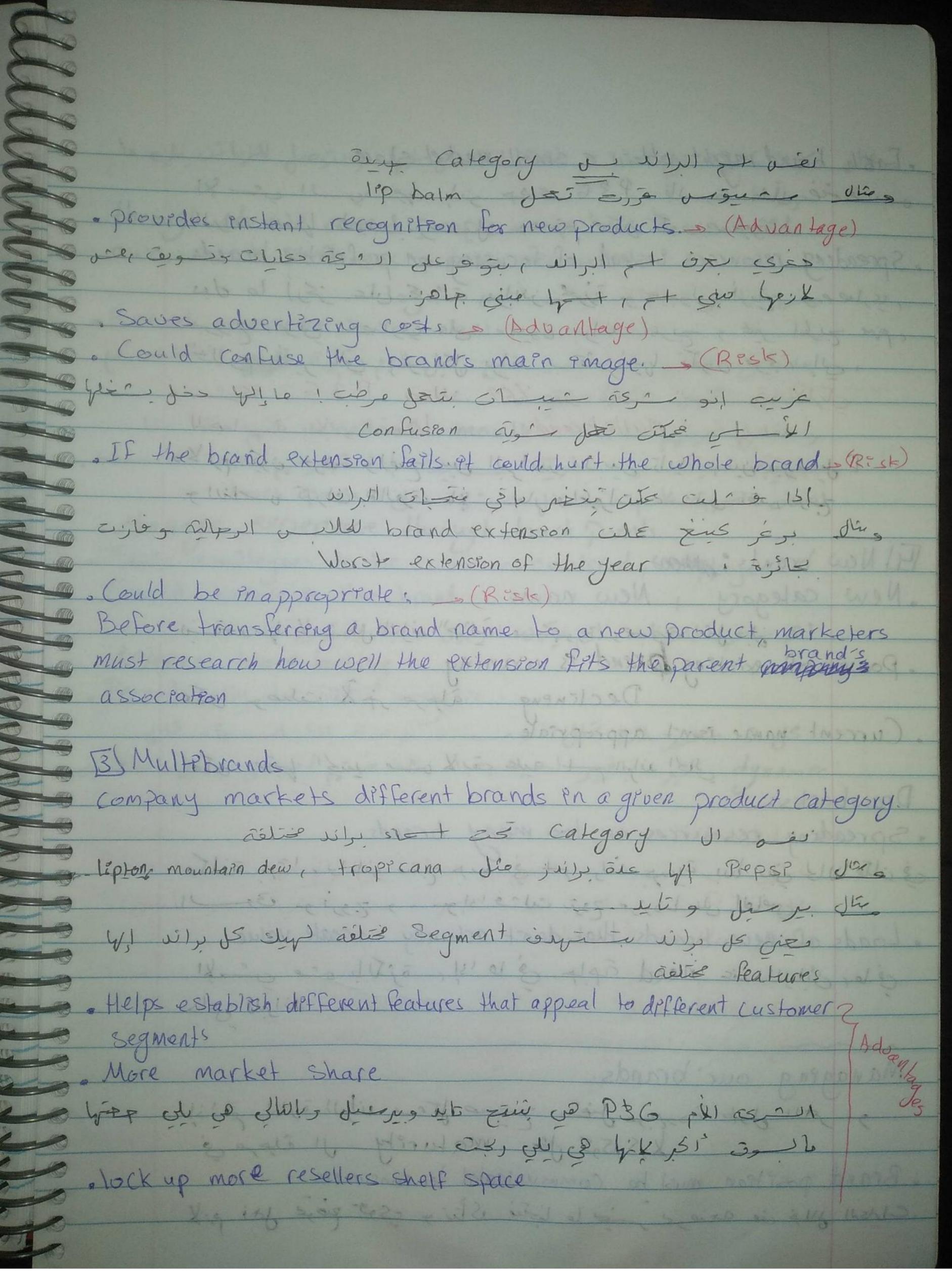
* A brand is a company's promise to will a specific Set of benefits, services is experiences consistently to buyers. This promis should be clear, simple 3 honest. [2] Brand name selection. It will agit ilse stil agbir oft wild is bring ist is or Library of 25 1 11 years 9 ca , elie vil et stips cois cub EXI, Liev ôntre consider 1. Brand name should suggest the product's quality 3 benefits: Viging det girst griel go gir Wil gried gill Snapchat, Pinterest 2 fast le pronounce, recognize 3 remember aix ciès aé, p ci) fill de ose g sero = XI 2050 14 3. Should be districtive aiteils, et ve sorte, vier oft ore 4. Extendable: Buy obside the light of one as I are of were box aristell of UK Amazon the Amazon by les 5. Easy to translate
after clill & and and the start of the bus after its proper wite eeu get ens. Rush to die 6. Capable of registration 3 legal protection 0 % het gill, avis to alt ge gui, ait ill et ipt , vai la . de sop , me 10 + 4 | 15 00 100 july were Fine de jus generse





Tree y tris & vivo às, " ve verp 5 55. على الرافع الذو للا فاقال بحيوا ديزني ويوفر على مالي كميز. 4. Cobranding: The practice of using the established brand names of two different companies on the same product. - Zull o eiche olig 12 olie Me et plia + Tie is position light light of instructions ipt leg jet i 9 mage 11 de de ju nête às 5 5 bil Tre viring tople is i is just ad it is they kit kat 1 Google Burger King + Pepsi Oit provides better brand equity to cobrando vi zo lie is de de lier de pris le dorPlos de fecco bell die - 1232 i gele 100 1951 pul + 16 OHelps brands enter new areas of business. absibbales Nike sil, fix zu i spod + Nike de Co-branding can hurt brands et not carefail. 1 Disadvantage لهاد اسب بحطوا اتفافتات مهم و رکزوا علی الجوانی · ogiege of me ist our aigital Lours Vurtton + BMW gras A Paense some blee of, of history WB as not Cobrarding o us ziel lotte vier ge dus 41 Brand development: Sho, del se ces coux soub can the sponsorship





· Lash brand might obtain a small market share. of acie The 5, 16 P36 act sil, he so 11 5- 81 Exercitions of the property of the wind · Spreading resources instead of focusing on profitable brands عبل على ع ثم براند ، فرزة و جيبولي أرباح و معاري، - Eve 2161 15 9 761 Why isolo de coloci ces. 795 خلام أدر بالي (نو كل براند بشر فيها تكون مرجة إلى. John 50 11 942 por 162 selies P36 951 maltibrands love six, as how و لازم يكون خرق و (فيح بين الرائدز لا بين تايد م بين بير بيل . والناس تدرك هالغرق بالإسعار واعترات عدان نقد, نزج (4) New brands: propose New category + New name die die agres, 8,90° e adplisible de la sie de - Power of existing prand is waning

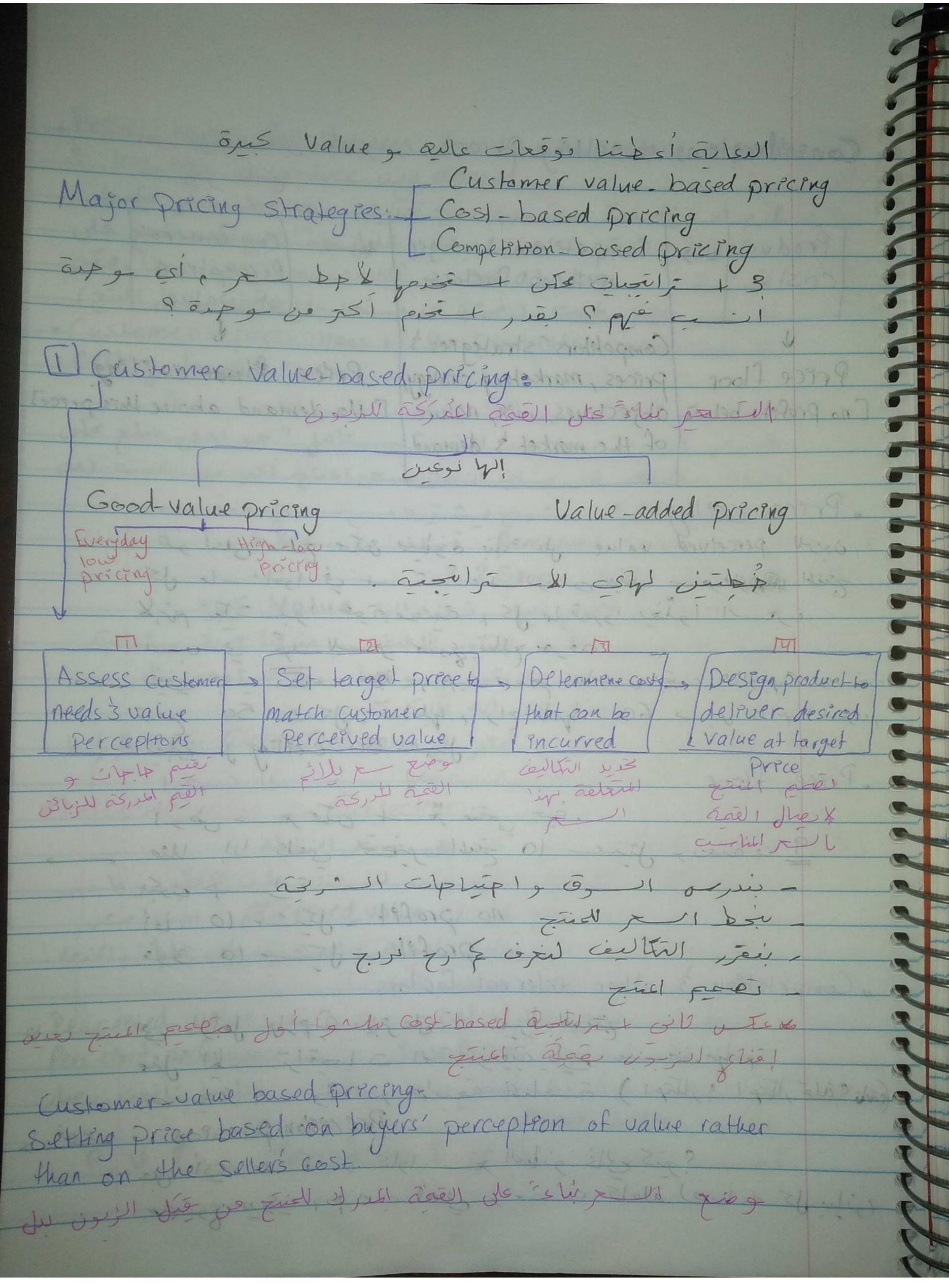
Declineng alpe it along its . Current name isn't appropriate des ille of the cold of the offer of Drawbacks · Spreading resources on too many brands عكلفة جمدًا ، بما إنو فسرح جميد في الم براند جميدة بدنا نبني لحالنا فكان في ال وق و نروج و . وادا ف الت بتروح مواردنا على العافسي . Loads of new brands that don't actually create value de l'élisie néed àpt de lo sil april au l'élisie de le l'élisie de l'élisie de le l'élisie de l'élisie de le l'élisie de le l'élisie de le l'élisie de l'élisie de l'élisie de l'élisie de le l'élisie de Managing our brands. Je jelje ligje der zon de vijelje et jelje 135 1595 die maturity unity o Brand position must be communicated to consumers

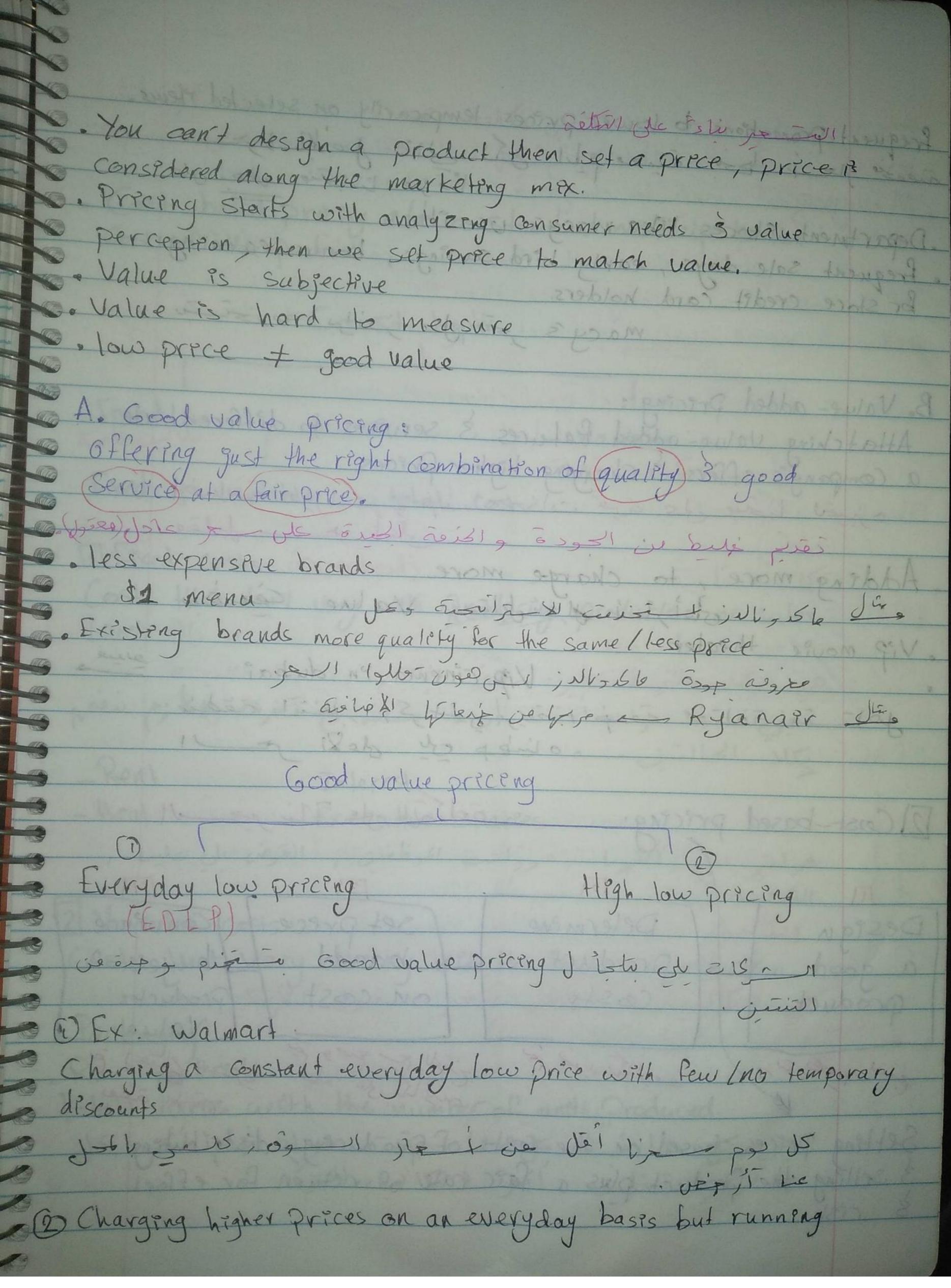
le de ville freque pré o dis sil estes des dés dis through ads we remend people we're here is we build awareness & prefrences , name recognition. loyal orlición Ellell d'Up des · Brand expensence is important to opin and and and of the price of the fail of the · Derfect out will lie 19th gi! word of mouth ati pris dies is gripes is air aut of asin air touch pornts de às, " l'étain pil aix à jui alor Manage experience through touch points. Train employées to be customer-centered, employées Should beleeve en the brand ا هے سے لکوظف کازم دکون الزبوں + کرزم دکوں عندو Perfode cally do SWOT · Perrode cally do SWOT analysis 05 39 11 131 app am 361 dles 31x pot 6 des où stiet dée viriet vist les les les primers dynamics multibrands & Vac Des Full ais a eine Fi of the gelings get 11 P36 ple Head 3 Shoulders of + great or explosion New brands Loi v My Et 70 told My frie

Chapter 10: substitute and the sounded that as made 1959 Precing: Business para soulary & the first of 01 de, je 10 83 jeu 015, 11 cois oil ple des off 9\$2 gi 9 30 vie foli frie 51 Zind on it Ryanair flights eus osogie at II William, app, post avis induding costs on verp, à sivis T-mobile one commercial lemonade stand aissi cre \$3 s. fich a \$2 - 10x ais the plant of the state of the s avid plant dus Price !! sulaw barrang File some I The amount of money charged for a product / Service or the sum of the values that customers exchange for the benefits of having or using the product or service. gé of pur, l'air plée ares à coul crest, étal es and by the of the one of the de of the see Marketing mix: Product & Represents Cost Price y Produces revenue very flexible, price can be changed quickly revenue , liter de lapril de pier de xul hus aillé four Ps d'él les of iteles cits will object the dead fine has الوقيم عندي عقابل لم الوقيم عناك ويعين لم سيولودا بالفؤد all joint a awater and the to the to be the Ivelogialle authority of all a plant !! discounts

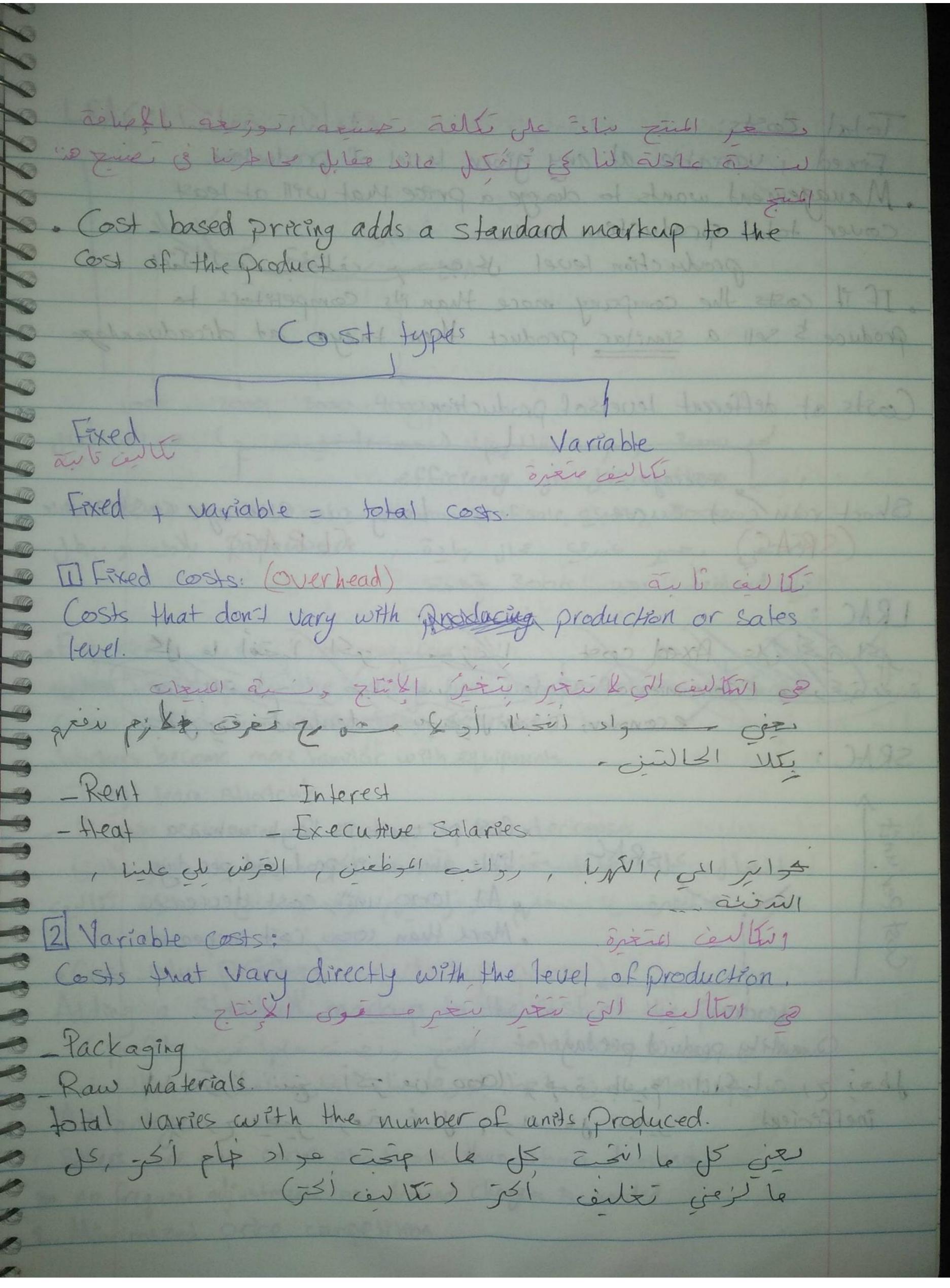
Price charges fall between: too low to produce a profet 3 too high to produce any demand 4 - Je 10 10 10 15 7 - Jei 05 11 pjk de qui opt 7 1 ip dus élus ope 15 5 131 610 à of in ole ox 1st at loss of (ziel de sals vier en arie) cult aus me le · Customers perceptions of the products value set the Certing for 1945 prices los sinds sinds 35 11 coo 1 200 11 15 60 25, W add والع على الزون النب " عِنا إلى الله المان على المان على المان على المان co) aist or psi quill principalist, able acen 0) 00 0 (Joli v 00 6 . It & or; de cetisé perceived value 01 \$ 2500 /6 21 2 12 ons Value Wio; , ple zier zoubies. ai) 1 - 7 o, it wise of circle portion of or of the die J' 1 jeg " i To Ny g & jou all a de orieng ins avis aview perceived valu le fix ous Perceived value Il sie 7, vie all'égé . gren aare de set de agi * Perceived value is subjective. तिथा है अध्य निष् justo, offlo of the your aid glad or ap! percerved value il six ein me alte aeist, WE of ceint of Asil state de nous all or y Percerved values quels son des conste je Perceived performance. Satesfaction lines, stall se ple arés le die sils le sprob ourse le âire aux dies dissatis faction sie PV = Satisfaction Tor + (sisk)

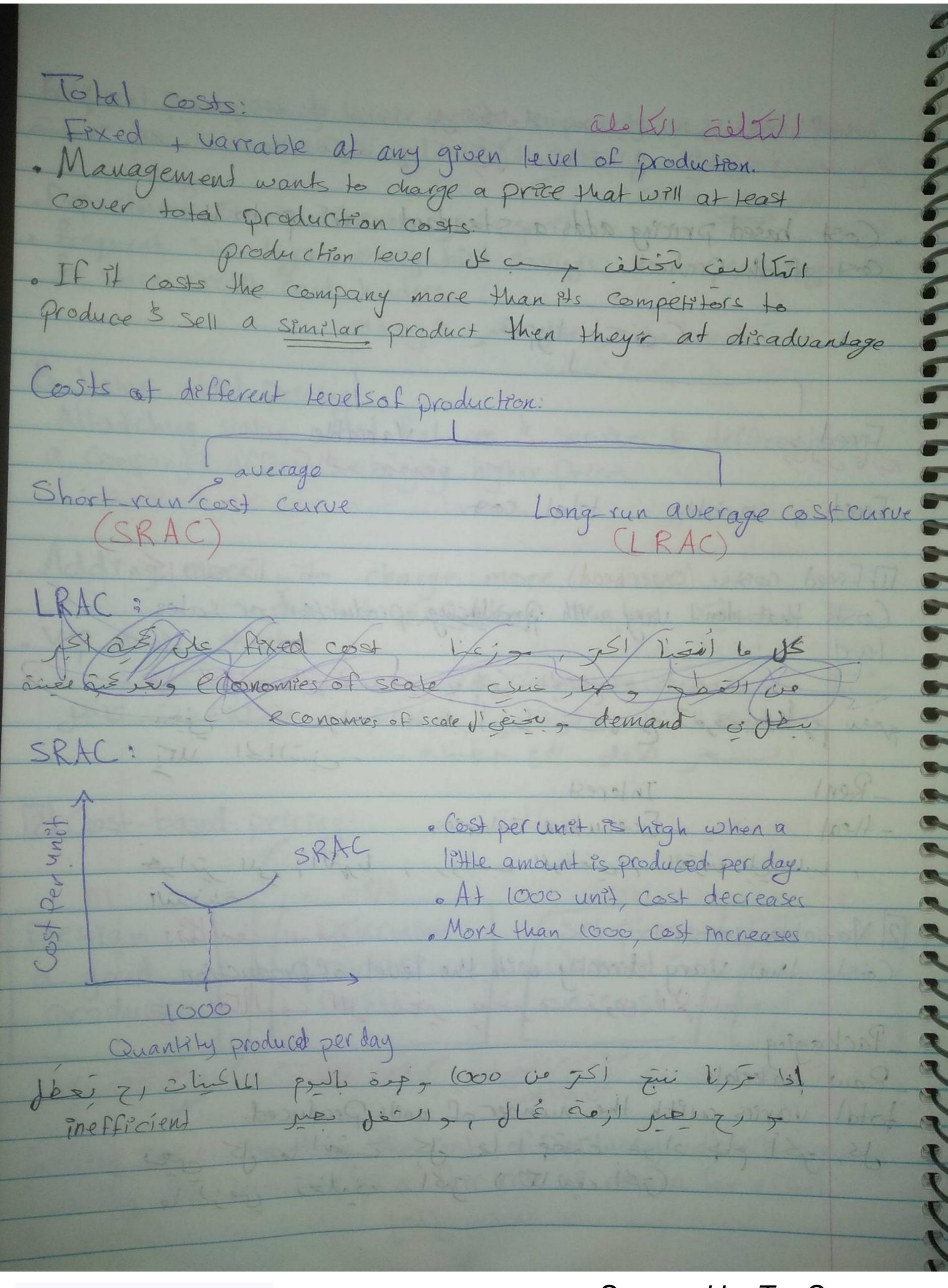
Considerations en setting price in hall on ipsi pol a los policies value sold pricing Product (Competition 3 other Consumers' Costs? Perception Of value external factors Competitors strategies 3 Price floor prices, marketing strategy, Price to Ceiling [no profets below] Objectives, mix, nature [No demand above this price] of the market 3 demand Price cegling: Orit perceived value de shi oste ste plus del Tiebl Mandet re Igner of the lies to de 1991 le 05 et løle 1915 le 15, anseare 19 the pix Josein Apple view will plet apper the in 131 de jesit 1 ple v. o 60 s het 71, hlies der 50 per Jun 50 ceiling 11 ven Prace floor · ar sie x + otex des! 9 sais y Juis 10 field piet viels 131, Uso in poss no profit din lo profit a d'En 10 000 Competition 3 other external factors gial line i de s'às ap la Joles 3 yin de cien de sent les les les (at Cate life) (hip) à éliss armo, is, 11 vento Precision passion Stide of the stide of it of





Frequent promotions to lower prices temporarily on selected Hems. diese pe i de auxe pli od die joull von Department Stores like macy's use it br store credit card holders. macy's su die juits resister e low prece + god value B. Value-added pricing: Attatching Value-added features 3 services to différentiate a Company's offers 3 Charging higher Prices. open liste de apé-ils closp : lipe ailiet Idding more, to charge more. Vip mouse theater Vip cinema en dubai que doli ädlist auf lassots, Ibil addie rolinep of dell o Teller de Esti pe 1 [2] Cost-based pricing. Design Determène 1319090 god 40440V Set prèce / Convince a good product product costs & based / buyers of on cost / products judit de ste grad dial a fix age & Link with F. Setting prices based on the costs of producing distributing I called the Droduct plus a fast rate of return for eff



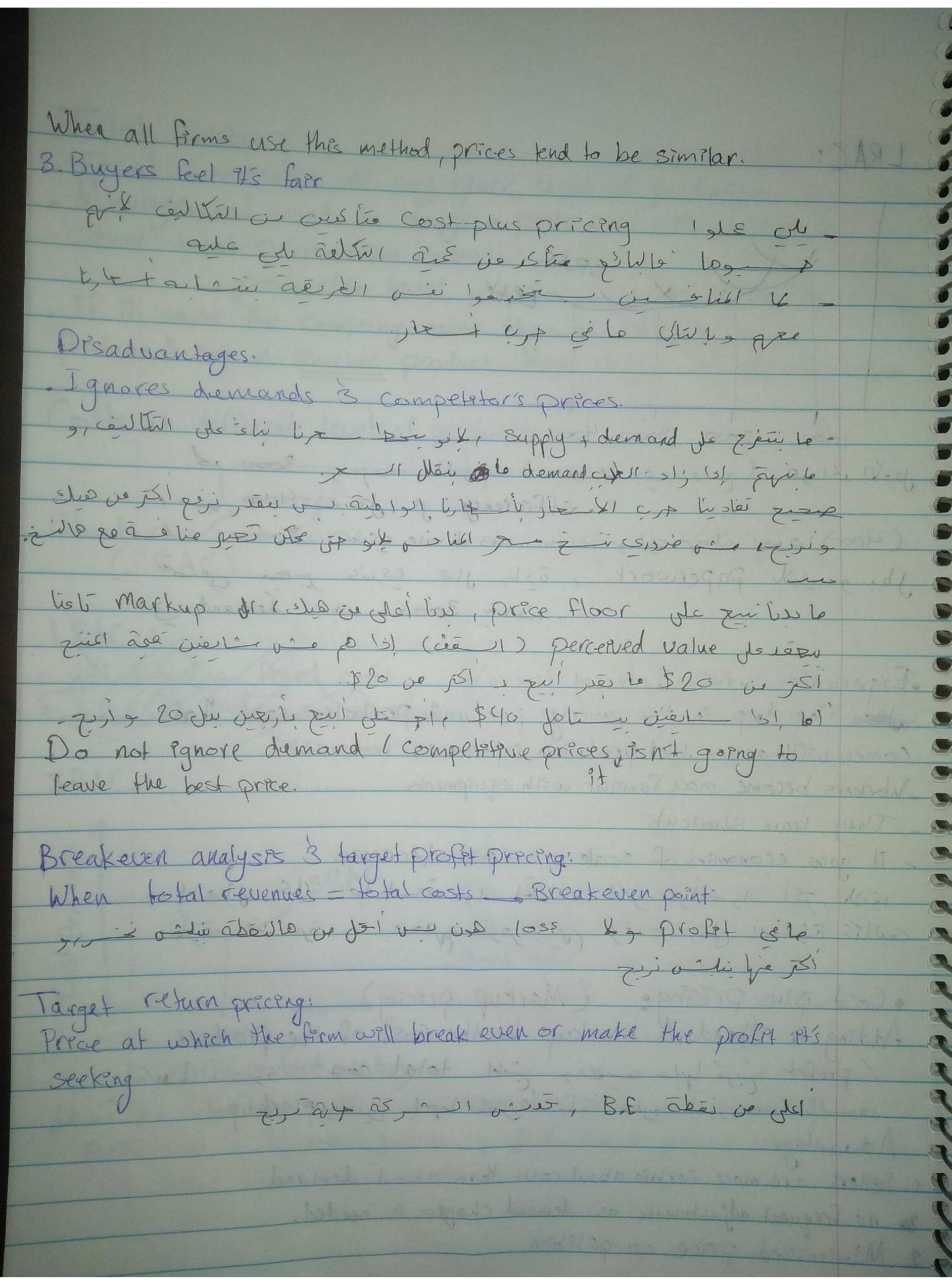


Welland and of histography hadlan and son email to really 1000 2000 3000 4000 Jack 1 30 (piece con le red l'égal l'orp, 3000 es efficience 1 des 4000 (4000) Lover alor est gréconomies et sale essie 3000 16 Jeng soll paperwork, och, de sie me geise 1 2000 es demand 3'11 Belleville but have side (chi side (blief official ses has Experience curve (Learning Carve) to the drop in the average per-unit production cost that Comes with accumulated production experience;

Workers become more familiar with equipments

They learn shortcuts it gains economies of scale - cost decreases العال كل ما لمحقور الآلات اكر وانخوا الآلاء اكر بلاتوا ما العدال كل ما العدال ا Cost plus pricing: (Markup precing)

Adding a Standard markup to the cost of the product. profet zu ple ceien ziel total cost in Advantages. 1. Sellers are more certain about costs than about demand. no frequent adjustments as demand changes is needed. - Minimized Price



Precing en différent types of markets: Seller's pricing freedom varies with différent types of markets. Oligopolistic Monopolistic competition monopoly Competition competition [] Pure competition: april a ship Many buyers, many sellers. Uniform products an line - Dais Don't spend time on marketing strategy. [2] Monopolistic competition: a, the Washis Range of prices instead of a single market price.

- Abiyoly to differentiate offers.

Marketing strategres are important

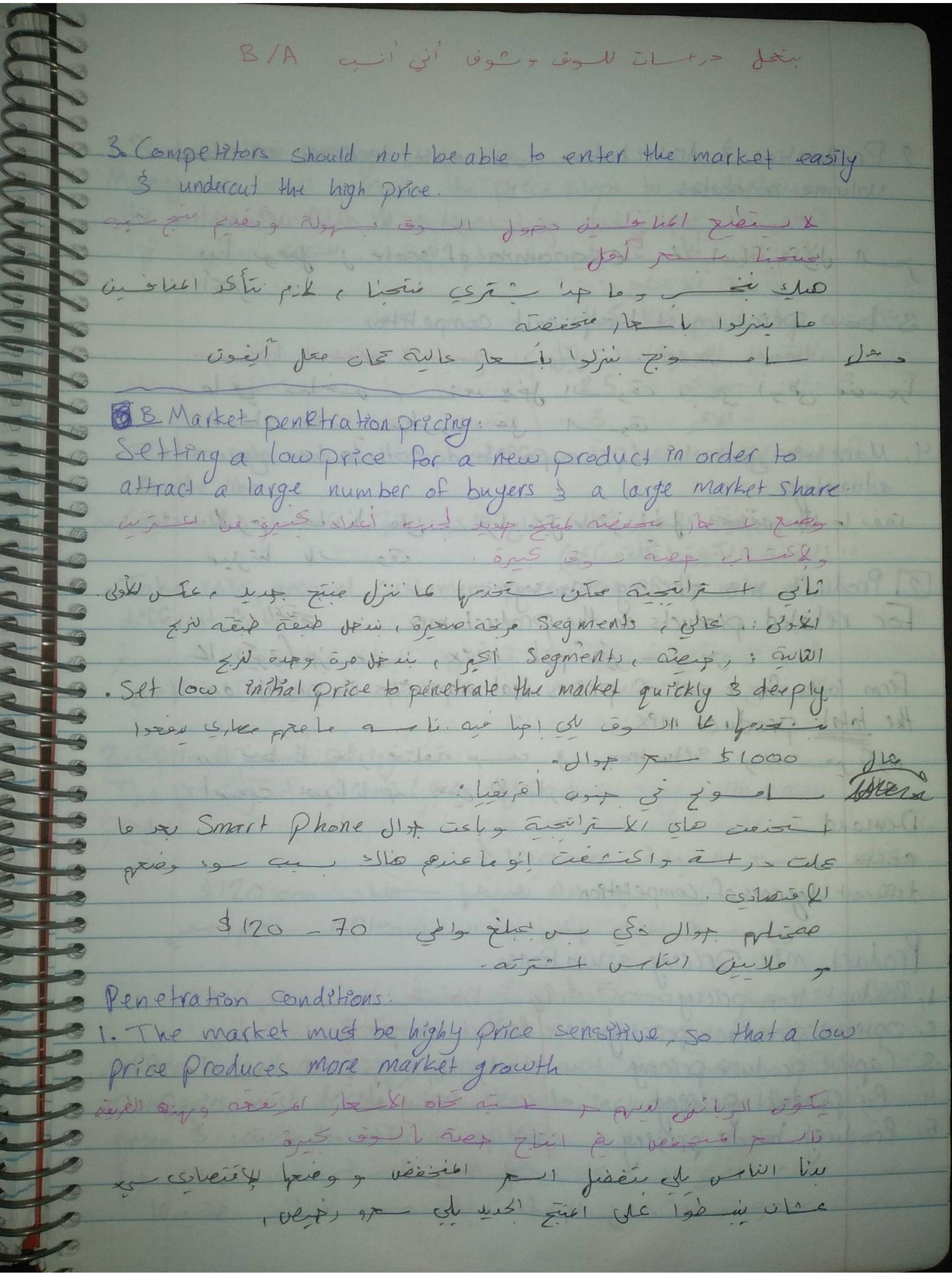
More control over pricing [3] Oligopolistic: als Itapi Stay alert to your competitors' changing Prices One selver (Government) or prevale regulated monopoly (power company)

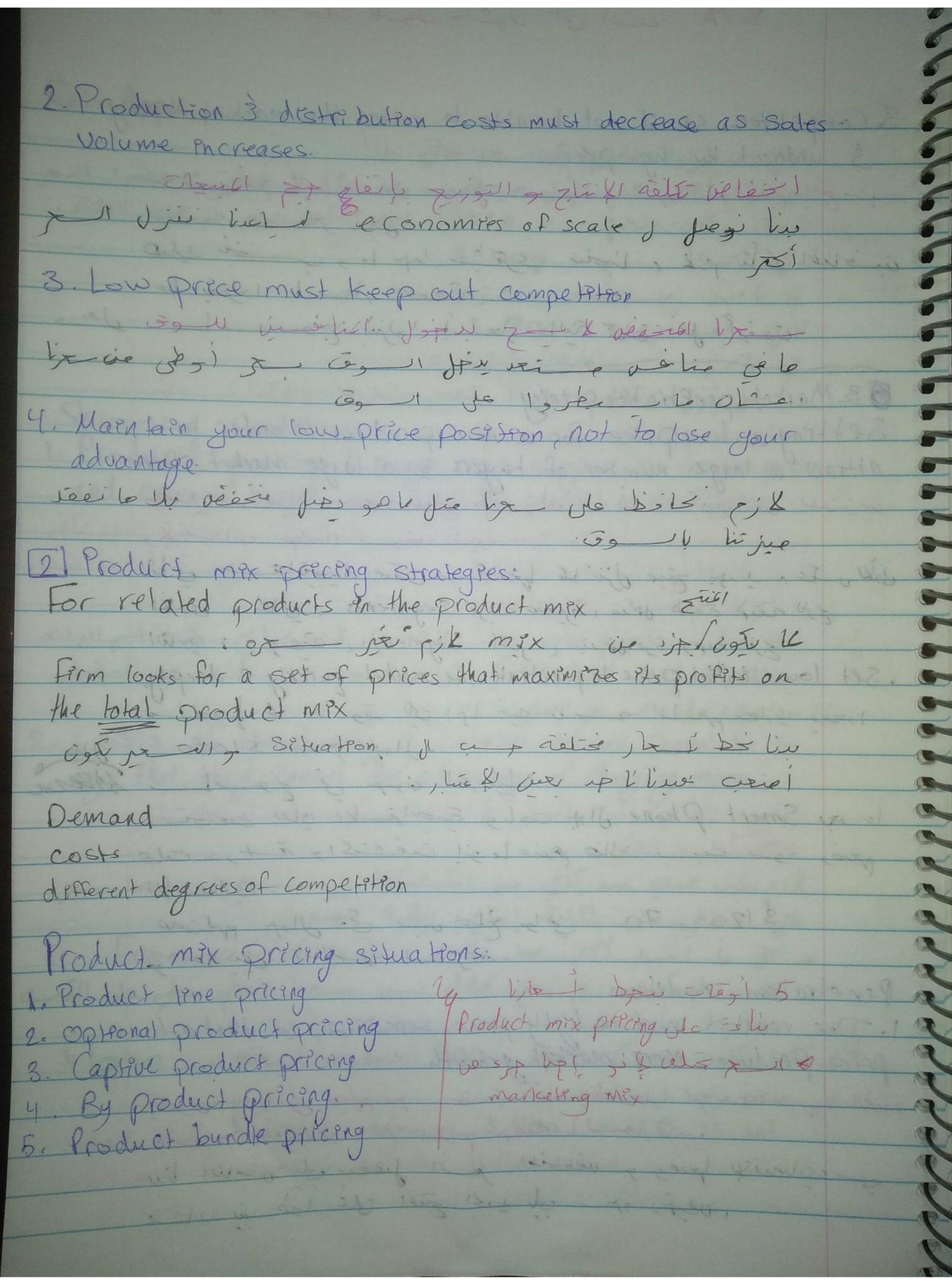
Pricing is regulated differently each case

or prevale unregulated monopoly or prevale unnegulated monopoly

recenq strategies addetional considerations tiell der big & arities (sel 190) their divin Competitors, cost, value je ait jei de to sold of the Will With We use these pricing approaches & on special pricing situations s to adjust prices to meet changing situations : CX4 3 & Jie Considerations VI ipli TINEW product pricing 2) Product mex porceng 3) Price adjustment factics TINEW product pricing strategy? For Products Pn the Introductory stage of the PLC. Joi pik dent fine djil 60 11 djil 10 15 1 15 feelt as Is fil wild find a lies in is and adj 69° July, aut IV, sell , Value perception, Costs : impuli + all of 19 39 11 pig New Product Pricing Market - Skimming pricing Market penetration pricing A Market-Skemmeng Priceng: Strategy sets high initial prices for a new product to skim maximum revenues layer by layer from the segments willing to pay the high Price. ils, is while de done the way that are so and ingle it gings et 1/2 si le 1/2 le sin près le 1/2/2/2018. fewer but more profètable sales

Ex: Apple ا ول ما يزلوا منه م يكون عرد كالي جو atell slø de gredel plu Skim fan ste atell \$ (000 =) (ue) () ajnosière orbig \$ 800 () lue () bil energy a promote out of the series liter and met dies this dies Skimming Conditions: asit & 25 bg 1. Products "quality 3 image must support its higher price, and enough buyers must want the product at that price. de sul tiel lipails ast as ces quel appe a out mel, ales with a for a for the files (Est modules Paintles attouted the Ple. (il mi reig also 18 avila 18) (1) | (il to plie) dier of the stapped of Percerved value Mia 2 + 200) Midgood 21 10 (del) & 110 de (5-1-2 Costs of producing a smaller volume Cannot be so high that they cancel the advantage of Charging more. The ob applant of as & just one will all y been wet ed vigit in 315 me chie issojs specel and phil alt de dés de Economies of scale lie, le psi vivil le de a fil de dé des l'el l'a vi duté zin & vitel 000 \$ 1000 , que Viz , xg > 900 jul Cost alt 131 de vier + 7,000 Time 0,50, \$ (000 pare, \$ 400 autil 13) les Eder 1,00 de ôner 1 des april ans alter 1557, per]





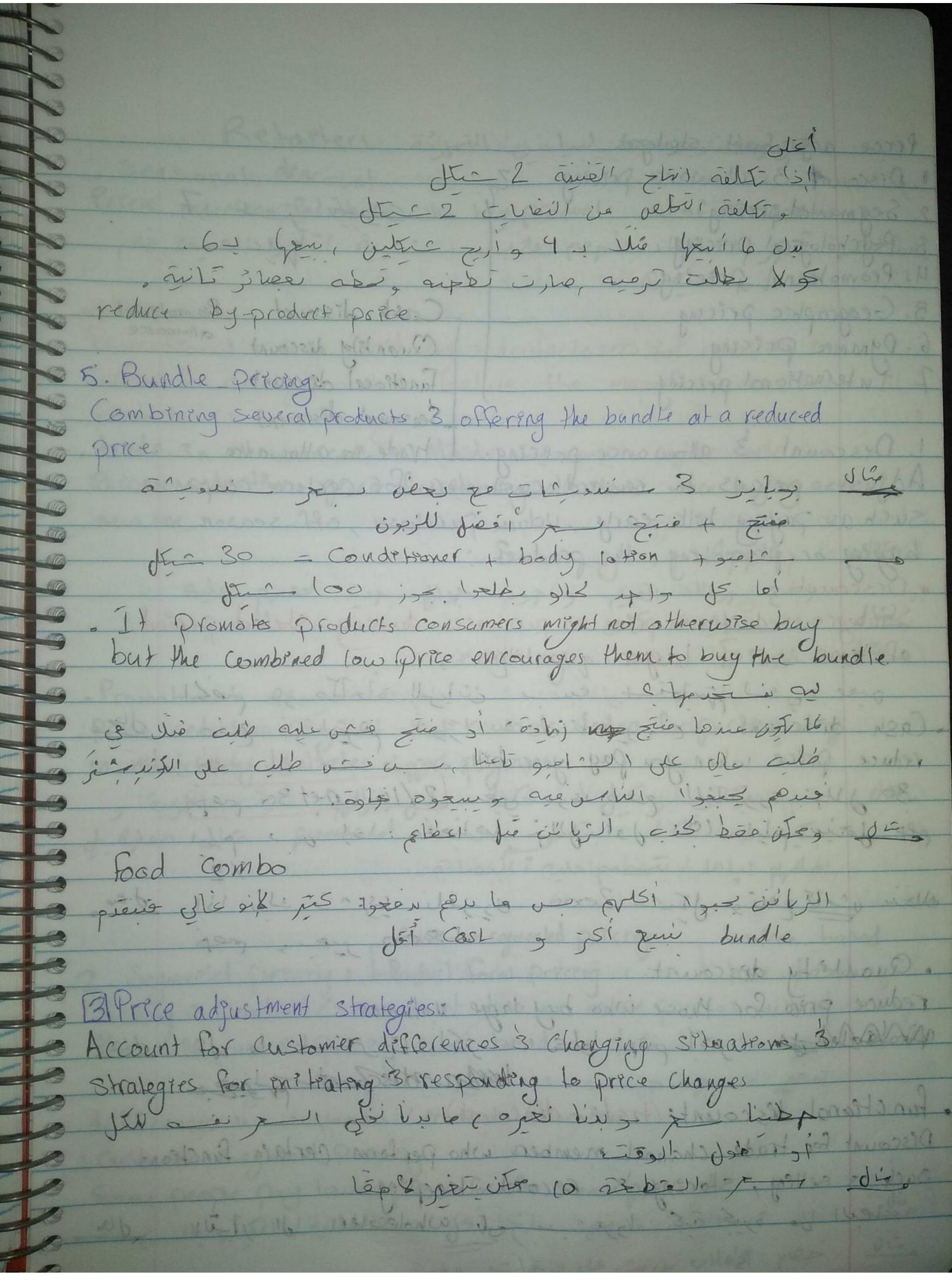
1. Product line pricing Management must defermine the price steps to set between the various products in a line. 3 000 get altite ctouch pai in che planks, jei eik 25 55 7 [ii) èj die, adis le 11 (fin éprid ainel slo on relist le + 45 liv cois 1 2.5 105 1950/ 20/08 14 Selve ainel 3 3 5 x 5 x 1 + month « Take ento account cost défférences between products In the line. Shoot sold of me sold of the oc (ablé ailt) opriels aniels (5 10 - pli) ailt , hucks our up to (151 aelt) ont 1 airel Take into account customers percepteon of the value of different features

different features

Zin'ly auto percepteon role tolin gelies x zin b and the property of the second 2. Op Ronal-Product Pricing. The pricing of optional (accessory products along with a main product mor verges & regent mounted sound they all history 5 100000 dhe 17 \$120 000 - lets - plene sus (5) of prophons di + of final po 10 10 5 5000 ap 11 19 \$ 6000 ice maker explination. Companies must decide which items to include in the base price 3 which to offer as options.

Eg clèbel us of by and for as in jui pix

actiel of the 55 1 juis x the 65 aust 69° 50 (51) De = 3. Captive product pricing: > + Services 201, 11 csb. two-part pricing:
Setting a price for products that must be used along with a main product. Ex: Blades for a razor of own 1/1 / 4 is as of 14 - Cames for a video game / LOUS rues & Prenter , ink into a Captive of longit + after 194 - Cooffee maker + Coffee pods . It il grise , veix de autor de vier le cité ziel de se main product of XI ziel x pik o gular and to rost good governotano trudy & datal Main - low price Completing product the Supplies - high markup de citail is to dies martup chell sich or les bis × 110000001 150 ,51 doer a 200 a lebl > 151 on Find the right balance between main 3 captive prices W. 4. By product parage. Setting a price for by products in order to make the main. productés price more competitive. · Producing products/services generales by-products · By products that have no value getting viden of them is costly No of the last of . Costs affect mains priceng. . Turn trash ignitoricashisting of energy winder strong town assumptions que, or or son la désporte des uses les 9 Ille ale com , clip 1, 9 de 40,8 alle isist som o main product je



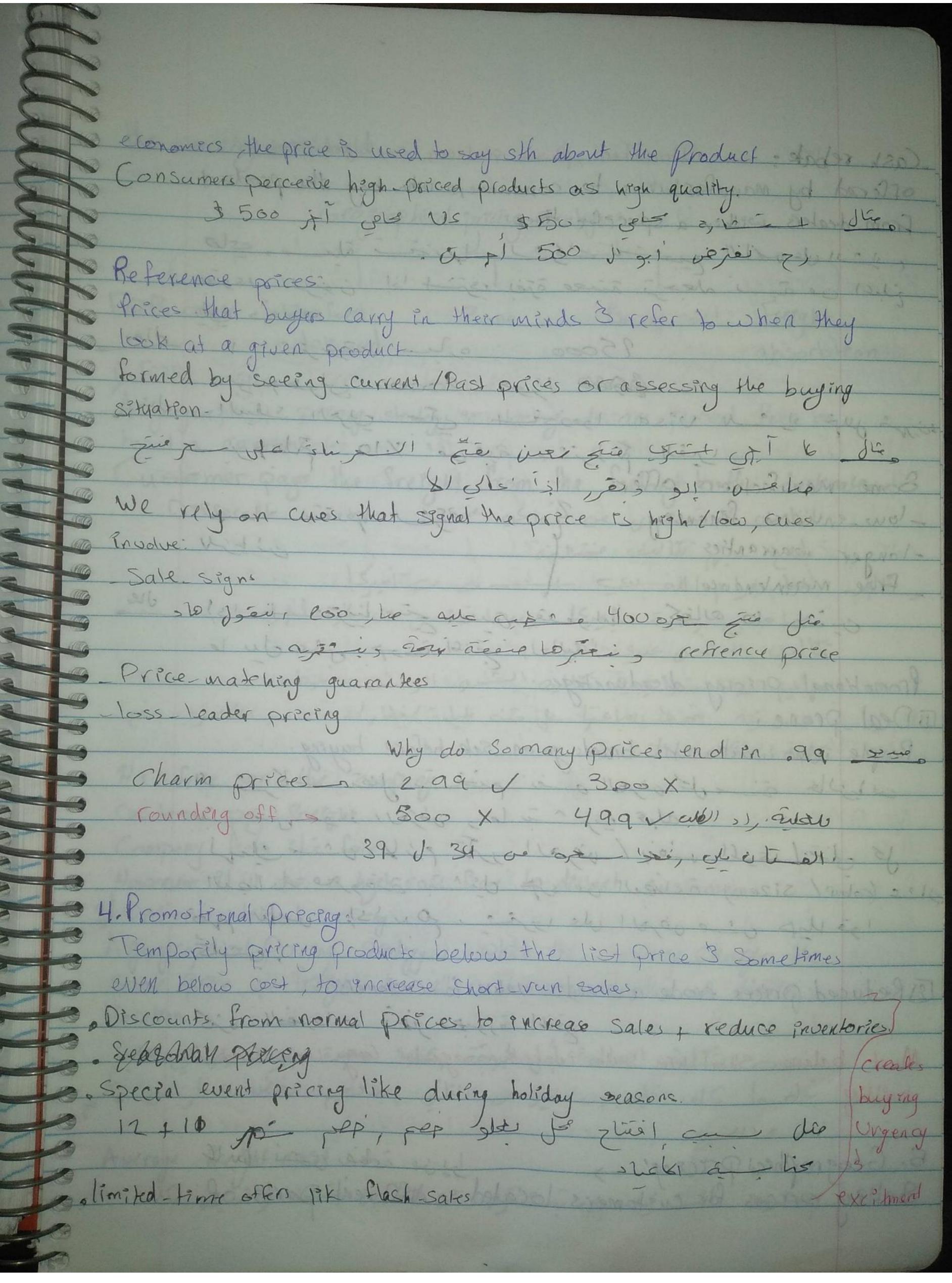
Perce adjustment strategies: 1. Discount 3 allowance pricing 2. Segmented pricing 3. Psychological pricing
U. Promotronal pricing 5. Geographic pricing Cash discount Plomotione 6. Dynamec Pricing - Quantity discount - International pricing tunctional discount Seasonal discount 1. Drescount 3 allowance precing. I trade en allowance Adjusts prices to reward customers for certain responses Such as Paying bills early , udame purchases, off-season buying or promoting the product Strategie reduction in prime on surchases during stated period of time of larger quantities ones of first on with alotte go pesi 9 5 · Cash discount enstitus 1/30 pois des réduce prêce when you pay your bêlls. 30 juli 200 jes 12/10, net 30 pep) elp færin pli 10. det dilp heries ist an pos of the Mai vil geirg den 2000 iggel yn de 131 1800 MA CRA · Quantity descount: reduce prico for those who buy large volumes approbables por see see jos light le de des + that the former for the · fun cHanal des count: (trade discount) Discount for trade channel members who perform certain functions Such as selling, storing & record keeping asvert de 8 pls ar 197 wholecaters

Retarters ai fill outuborne bois · Seasonal descount: Price reduction les those who buy products out of season. réplément it l'agé. « ville per stant ji die Eveno o ville de *Allowance: Value of the state Promotional money paid by manufacturers to retailers in producte en some way

Loado : allowances: - Most common in automobiles Price reductions given for returning old atems when buying a : Samsung + Apple. dus 15 1/12 3/10 / 160 tell strate of some 15 018 018 018 d'és recycleng a · Promotronal allowances: Price reduction (Payment that rewards dealed for participating in advertesing & sales-support programs. gangle alle plin des 16 Jes situe das de Ricai dés promotional allowance de LG . In asher Tans piece lot pule Ogres Jugs 1 by John Customer-segmented pricing location based 2. Segmented process : - Product form pricing : Liteme based Selling a product (service at two or more prices where The différence en Pricing Pant based on différence in cost The cold few différences in customers/Products/location 1 Customer - Segment Préceng. Some people pay lower prices for the same product. and - Itil de ain whole

vens de prétein sil insi Mées den le 000 ain l'un JSI I green de sie de lip die so 11 de des 2 Product Born precing: > dietist-only evian + 401-p); x5 via Different versions of the product priced differently. \$ 1000 Weitel & Bild & Robert april Sto. \$4700 business class seaf 1 61 2 location based precenq: Different prèces for défférent locations والمالية العادمين على الطلابة القادمين من بر اعلى 9 prince out o milb ; 16 coul-fills in 1209 0 109 1000 0099 I teme based preceng. workdays us weekend limit start for war Different preces depending on season, month, day, hour. Bill only der per der SPH disse de Hotels + hillio del cerellaph 1 our Conditions for effective segmented precing: De ple cadi vila calir les auxi x se ostil Market must be Segmentable 3 earch has différent degrees of demand action and and with a single pried dela Cost of segmenting don't exceed extra revenue obtained from the Price defference idaji z de inspellice jest acti · Must be legal sie glanding to gia · Segmented preces should reflect real differences in customers' perceived value. al éjé le re à le prisé de l'égé de l'égé de Second class affrenser! del aveille airil ou es goie Tue stele 1180 3. Psychological pricing. 9

Pricing that considers Psychology of prices 3 not simply the 457 Bally 2000 20 1636-



-Cash rebate: automaters, phone producers, packaged goods offered by manufacturers to consumers who buy the product from dealers within a speceffee timez ())) de vilist pro-d = 15°) | friend all , esto iliet de au des janes ojes est ist begin 25000 of coje ANDER 17,99 2000 11 5 town die s) " N visa Ignisit de dell' shull tiet Etie 200 1.10 Alexi Some manufacturers offèrs -low-enterest Financing ? lass inheren les -longer warranties Free magnénance one lo alés objetés aix aix light 13/ autel juiel asse ou le Tromotional pricing disadvantages: People who wait until brands go on Sak before buying. astille and opella e pien et jen et " alis Esparoles viers justin Je des l'esplinent ver stiple of the ship de colour/ sizes) achevi de sit dura aigne à lieur Di Reduced prêces evode a brands value to customers Must balance Short-term Sales Encientives against long term brand - 1 building. 5. Geographical Prices of customers located andifferent parts of.

the country or world Geographical pricing strategies 120 FOB-origin Uniform- Zone Basing-point Freight delevered absorbteon J FOB-origin: tree on-board A geographical pricing strategy on which goods are placed tree on board a Carriers plot error of programs a military remoterial Customer pages the freight from the factory to the destination. Dessert receteur selés oblos de des la monthe de la collès coult que gle Solo of the all ple bills due est i the is with the last of the del cris à l'Il المان الم المحمدة تالين الحرف الزمان بروجوط ا ron especiel - 1/16/10/10 de freles de às est 1250 0-11-20 0-11-2015 100 It's free on the company Customer pay freight
Company feels it à fair However it-11 be a high-cost firm to distant customers 2 Uniform deliverd practing: A geographical Pricing Strategy in which the company Charges the Same Price + treight to all customers, regardless of their de of the surp exp 1 dE, resp dit able i retter and alle de jeur vier proin, d'ill de ré app de celle le de Average freight cost -

de po de rétéril à sie iplie de de l'oris all of USA is in a de des aetter d'es peus aux ligs 3) Zone précing. A Jeographical Pricing Strategy in which the witten Company Sets up 2/more zones. All customers within a zone pay the same total price, the more distant the zone, the higher the price. A It fells between 132 adt 12 le colo 550 ve 551 fier fair as n) light de costs de fle de de de 1 flet å et is i a si Ati Zone del às ?) isti, l'épi ce cont le du des all of 600 (45) & (4 middle east north least west siable du ceultre o e de bren réei de l'ait, No price advantage If used by all competitors no y) Basery point precing? Price competition A geographical practing strategy in which the selber designates Some city as a basing point 3 charges all customers the freight cost from the city to the customer. de ce celtul le 3, a je abis aux le, tis he i de moeil reail or seil ole out meil (and one) one) brines d'és ce y, a = o = > > proposition about about os hias della as acres

5) treigh-obsorption precing A geographical Pricing Strategy in which the Seller absorbe all part of the freight charges in order to get the 90001 GULT de dérason, FOB o se . It you get more bustness - Average costs decrease dé de le lest est in consider sil que (in this) die of police (000) of the coult . Used for market penetration in Priconastraly competitive markets position vite bis bi 6. Dynamic Pricing. Adjusting prices continually to meet the characteristics 3 needs of individual customers 3 situations. The opposite of fixed prices policy alores! common on the internet (Amazon.) ote pui o év aélis de Bli de Ognamio 50 per act per de l'és plus de plus de plus de l'és plus We adjust prices according to market forces à consumer Don't take advantage of customers as lapped attituent of the flit siles of Helps consumer negotiate better Showrooming 7. International pricing:
Sets Prices in a specific country based on many factors;
- economic conditions

3590 his do 100 acc cer - Competitive situations - laws 3 regulations Wholesaling 3 retailing systems as view of steri - Consumer percuption, preferences vary from country to another - Company has different 70bjectives in various world markets = Costs 1 = Porces 1 (Gucci italy us. USA) , one tu, tein cente, airel que del se product modification flat vives isbi istillate de desert util de sei sei je is! exchange rate alall en (Na11 6/9 pm) Prèce Changes- Prèce out 4 Must anticipale buyers!

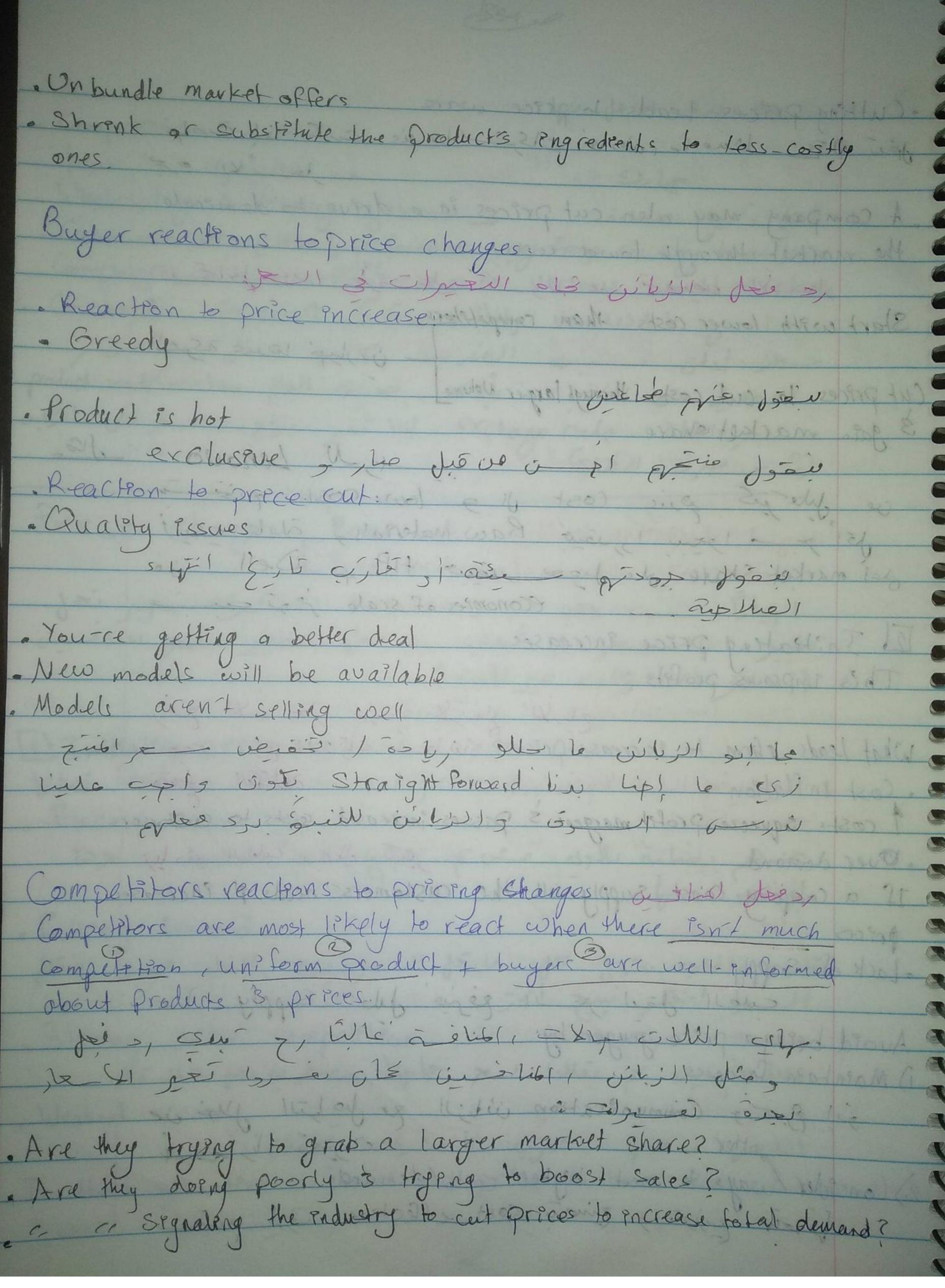
Lirice encrease competitors reaction. Joi ppir 25 - 11 Situations of sle vier on Tilipl in a lies of see of see of the mine (ill se 15 1) Commence on the subsect of the commen [] IniHaling price cuts: What leads a firm to cut prices introced as I por du to Excess capacity

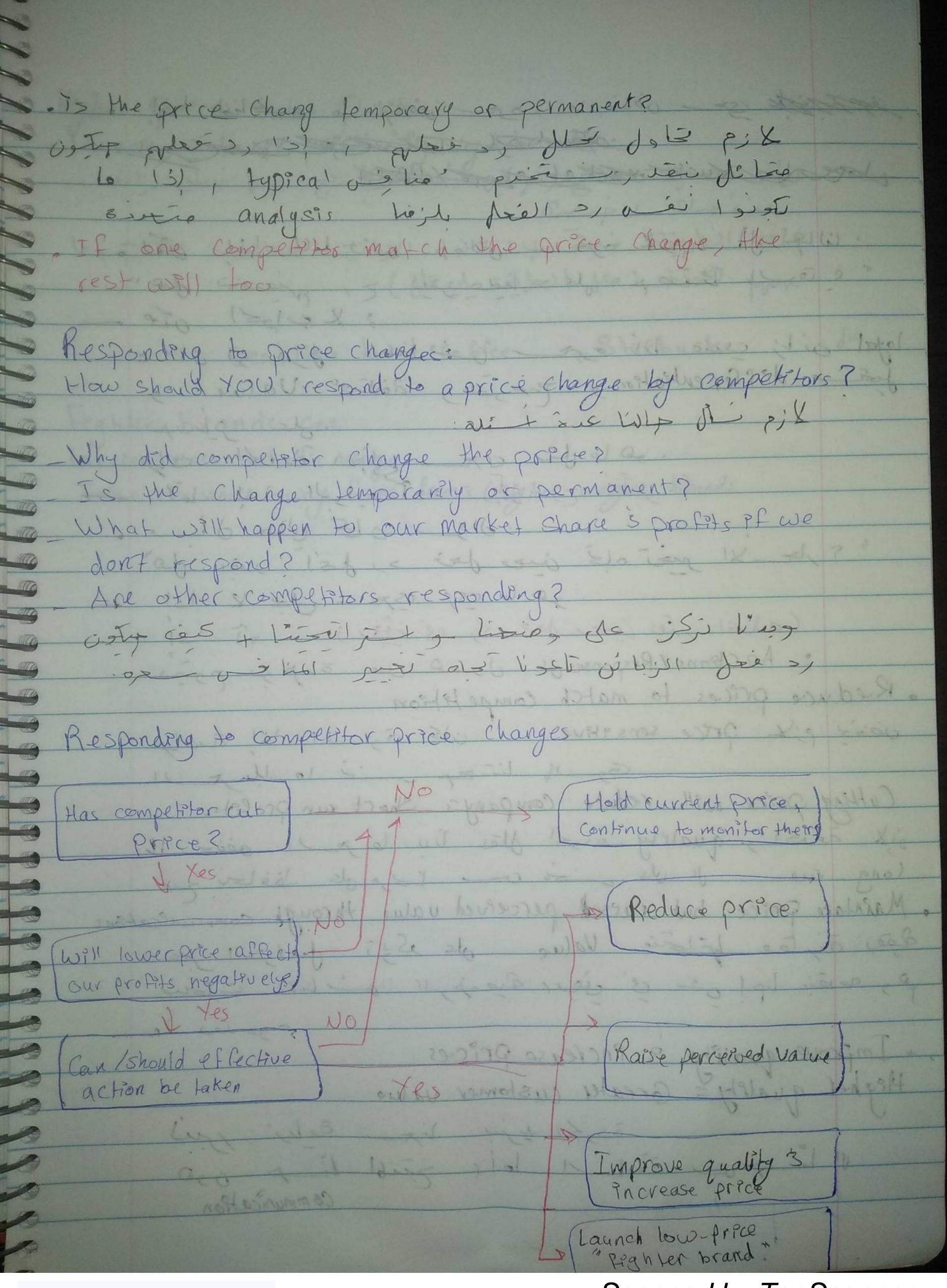
19x lgibes as glit & vie of the action pine falling demand plais, ogge aloss nie get le 15 francoldes distre The suit of the state of the st Strong price competition UE The per in pier liple of little & in is liel Weakend economy

Weakend economy

Solessi essis essis fre le or will In these silvation we must out prices to boost sales 3 market Share

A Company may also cut prices in a drive to dominate the market through lower costs Start with lower costs than competitors Light wie as all of Cut prices to cut costs through larger volume 3 gain market share Lenovo Jas ce ple jes pic cost de g low-cost quisit 151 x 1 gru 1, vanó Raw meterrals, alek osvi des market share de dies new til Dell io economies of scale jogi ce This improves profets. zh. X dez X desgis partire XI zei What leads a firm to increase prices? slot it als milities are 1 costs squeeze profit margens 3 passes increased costs to customers Duer demand es de culo 11 85 luis If a company can't supply all the customers needs it increases lack of Supply cité de la sière du Supply lie Avoid being a price gouger by. 1) Maintain Pairness je for Communication ister to be full plip is other smale tradition region october all person 2) Consider ways to meet higher costs (demands





ignification view le proprie de la list. Commented Reception Note to receive that the folder 6 There is a selling the plant of the WH dies on otes at hell is, at . " e on bliver de side jeb zo, gieres des " 3 1 = 1 = 1 loyal oit; cric li's to bish dis dinc fix e différentiation, pipse, delis Value, de jely . so le die cox dir del coh (i) is (ice of it) :015 015 01. "5 la 11 met old ine der si de la de le cs; csp d'e l'il (al El je une 129), 3 ct) 87 131 ; Aactons/Responses Ul doud de Entry poès . Reduce prices to match competition viers py prèce sens que vis is, auto Go the lines is to the x 1 Cutting price will reduce company's Short run profits. oix rais), quality ous! the lex le pois it long run it de son liste de lister que · Marnhain Price but raised percerved value through communications dæ di, tee hitsur Value de est frettil pe K eg assen lip! of is very dreight or live a lising K o go te le Improve quality 3 increase prices Higher quality = Greater customer value 30,5) min Vx V' L' Por aet 1 lei (Zubl Lip USD communication

Higher Price value Position

Launch a lower price 'fighting' brand

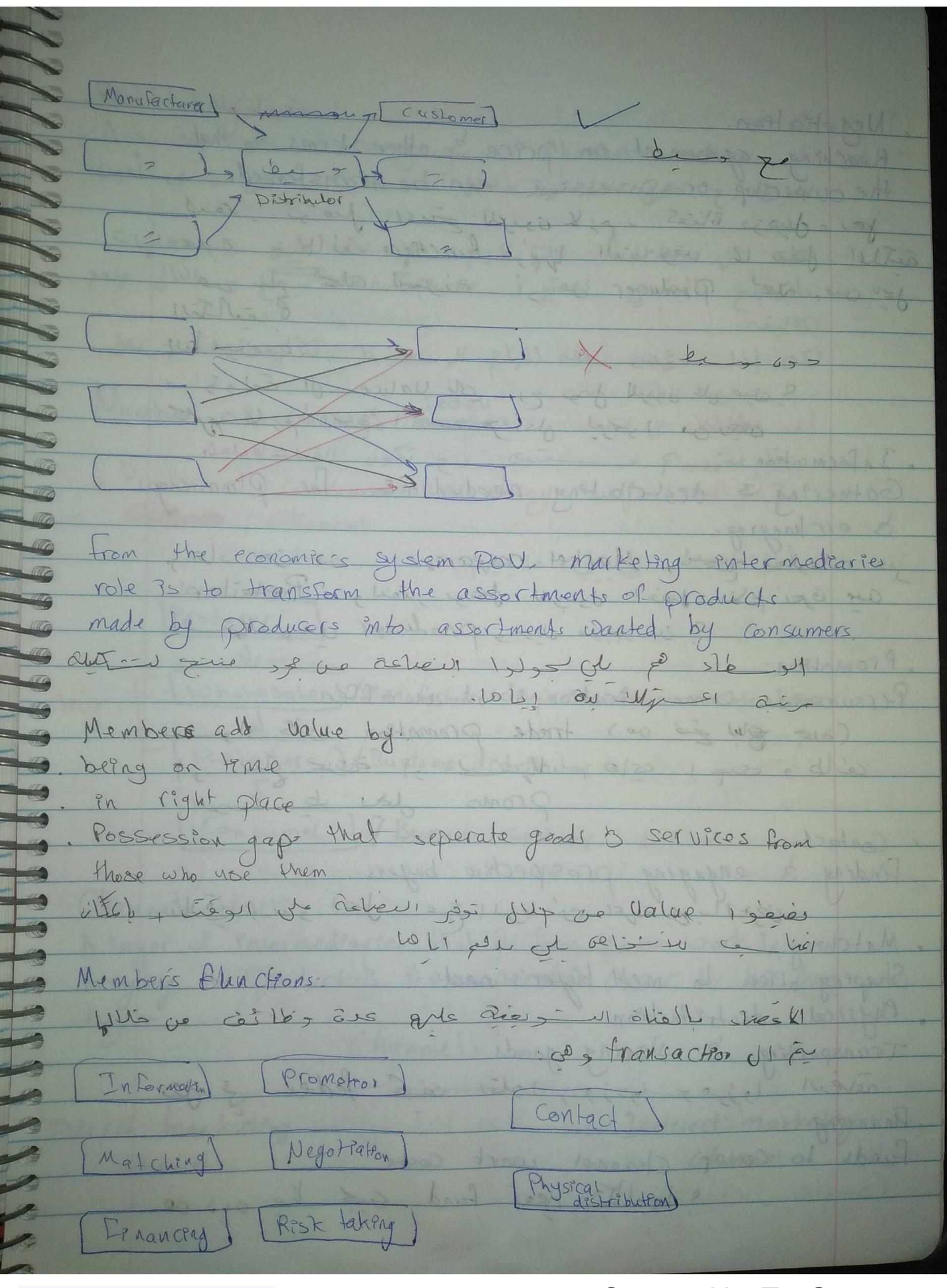
i') sin b, zin'l' 35 very zio cener l le price sensitive vill 1 jels 1 si à avie avet 1 este الخودة (متل بالعزيقة باي قبل) Seattle's best coffee + Starbucks Fighter brands can: - ternish Main brand's gmage Take busgness away from firm's higher margen brands

Chapter 12: Marketing Channels delivering customer value: Supply chains 3 the value delivery network!
Producting a product (serverce 3 making it available to Supply Chaen Opstream partners Downstream partners -SIS 11 port, 15°) dag se Chara VI Value i out activell Jusque out of some filles of the the total the god in a manager Jeste, finist and de lès le al 1 lie que d'és altre ges, sel, se i ofter Anal consumer sty w diple de alt pild àstient bei autil pie pre piele ûles pile, out onthe de perse que entel que asio Value troop dévoi chémil de aplieur jeb chal si dies Is it is de sero que value, 251 dre! . Upstream partners. Firms that supply raw materials, components parts, into, fenance 3, expertise needed to create a production bie si le per jal le l'éstell siglé ous se

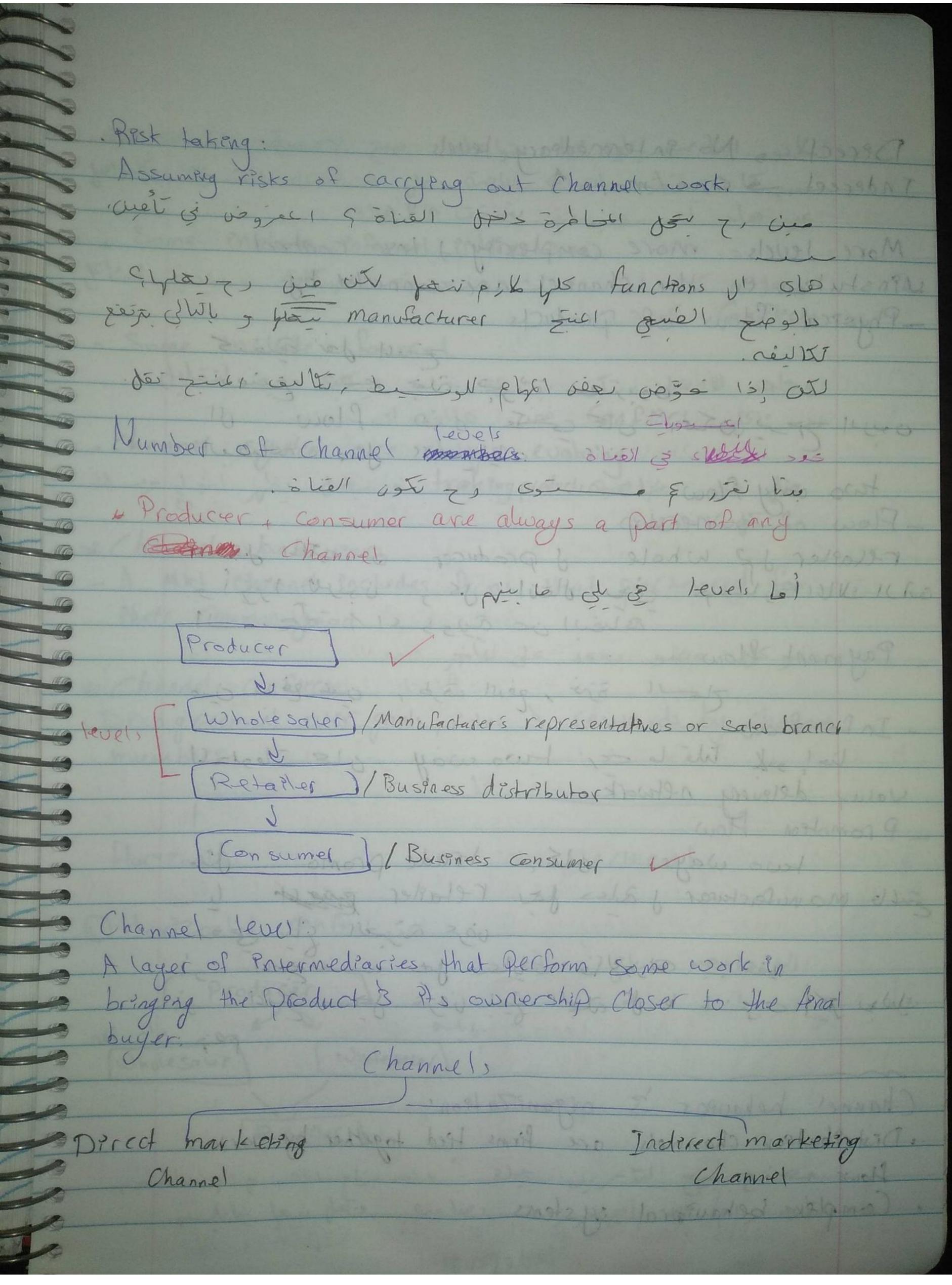
Downstream Partners: Marketing channels/ pretribution channels looks toward the customer Ex: Wholesalers + retailers Teiel (19 1 mg 1897) leigt Alip N chiels, alising of first from cas asyo (con't) · upstream a jsi govil sty die, si jas! Producer belongs to up + downstream Supply Charris Opsisteam miles and the Make + Sell' bustness upew. bibisol abais alu so up à aissi le sies are g - 11 as pu Demand Chair. (Downstream) "Sænse + respond" market view. applipting of bisit ago to be did by ago '. for as! 11, appears lie in Chain of resources 3 activities with the goal of creating Customer value. The same of the part of the same of the sa Both views are lignified, so companies use a more complex value delevere networth & A network composed of the company, suppliers, distributors 3 ulternately customers who partner with each other to emprove the entere system's performance in delivering H eless sisting the odd only sissing atom Onthe Rat posi due 1 for 65 atte pergie, setailer les Josephing of the golf the print of the go roducer d'ateir DE et Wholesaler

The nature 3 importance of marketing channels dies 11 2/9/201 and or or or Most producers use entermedraries to bring their Product to the market. عالميًا تعفد العركات على الوطاد بلي بوطاد النائج aintella pier of fill elle so. Marketing 1 Distre button Channel: Set of interdependent orgs that help make a product or Service available for use or consumption by the consumer axid flesh verviors frex des outer 21500 po 100 The state of the s este esto às de se eg. loud channel It of opies , to it as all De prince dei gotes one prie of our efficiency wie she of What at in a gold in the Elde Company's channel decessions directly affect every other markeling decision P1900 Jes 1-35- CUVIII QUE OF Product Bricast Promoteon d'al 11 ares de san Pricing se ul d'a · 3 do (25) We disin National discount chains Use high-quality specialty stories? Sells directly to customer online? ciril asis a ils ghe zing, de de a vigir lie cojes sie

me of and of the lipi of aither dos ales 16 ext con de de de de cur, qué as ul de - specialization, expressence Contacts pirs E dei bu cas as M jei gik] à Mech or ext duoqui chair que le cher se herisite à visigne ce té à 150 I magginative distribution systems: ette a Joseph Elsini betie Estud Tole Set up off-airport rental offices pot plece délo às opre basécils anolés celo (revolution wip of t) apply loss of · I tunes osulévi plévisse, tils une system I de · Er SV Fedex 1 à leader à Mo With phoè or jui creative y's 19th July De Jes Jes . flell der sie 19, out of feder suis · Stalbucks you Upstream Plan J Sources Down Stream Make + Deliver -s , Amazon aps' 09 5 15 zur op liks vetailing of inte How channel members add value gazel rélé l'élien sées pour constitue View you de so of, he le on Este et aber, gjiv = Jest git just jis



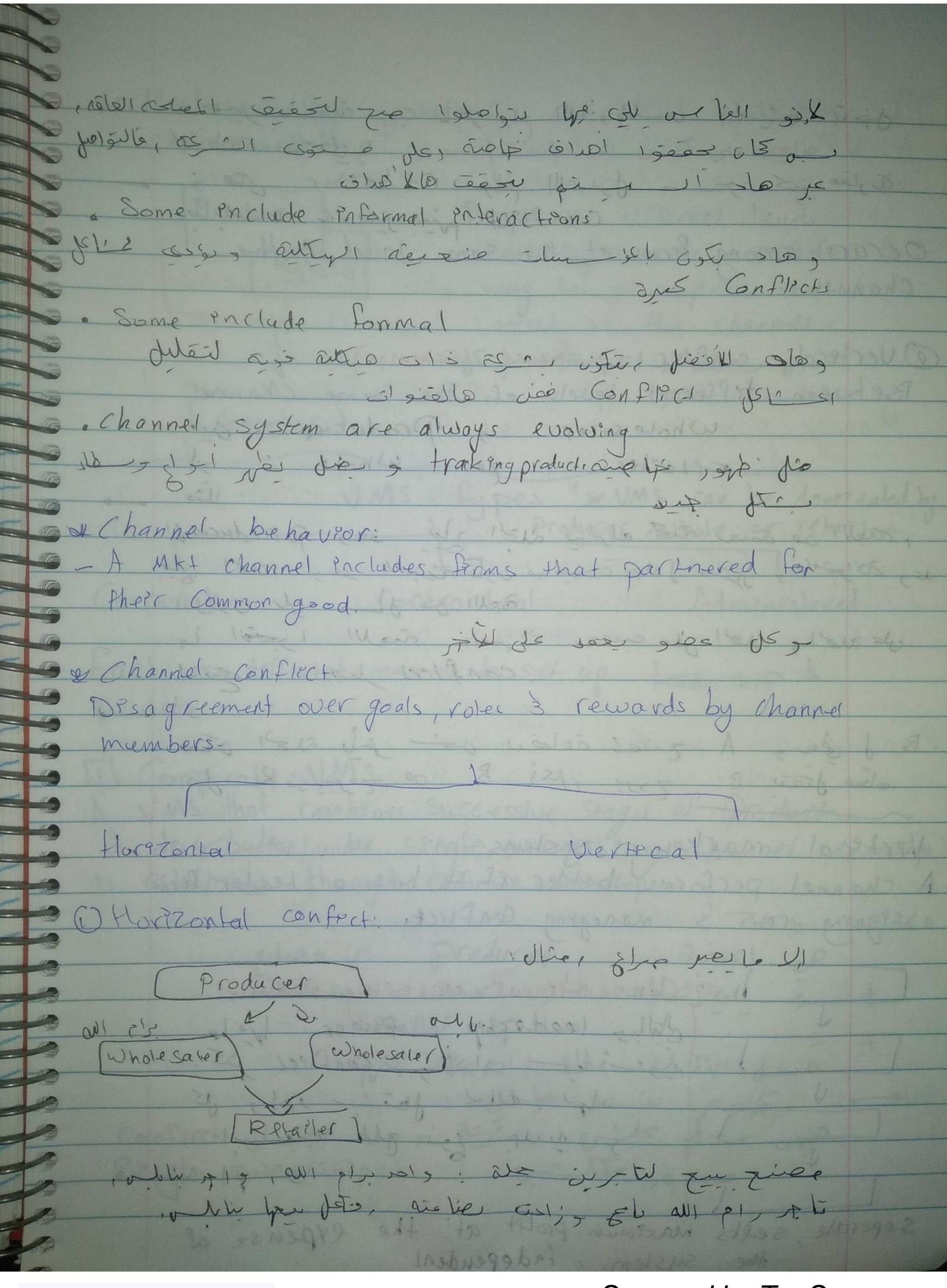
· Negotiation. Reaching agreement on proce 3 other terms so that the ownership or possession can be transferred. for - duo je sties pix siel from teil author dei 16 véri functions ce 16, à le der one, des poducer ve si ai si ales zh ve Rien IVI العا مين ج 9 au de ignil dos zo de Value di avos we as Iss del To lies of & NE a la formation: Gathering 3 distributing needed into for planning 3 exchanging. se clegles zei, Market research os is sto ar or ples i vier is un prog teil g'Retailer C. Esto a producer augusti Persuassère Communication about an offer (aux glu zu co) trade promotion wis sig célé , oup 1 50 dy 2 , 1 2512 glu , 1 Promo de le most 1 The state of the s Finding 3 engaging prospective buyers. Shapping often to med buyer's needs Physical distribution. Transporting, 3 Herring goods acien 19/10 7 19519, 19ter cas feder & de Funds to cover channel work costs

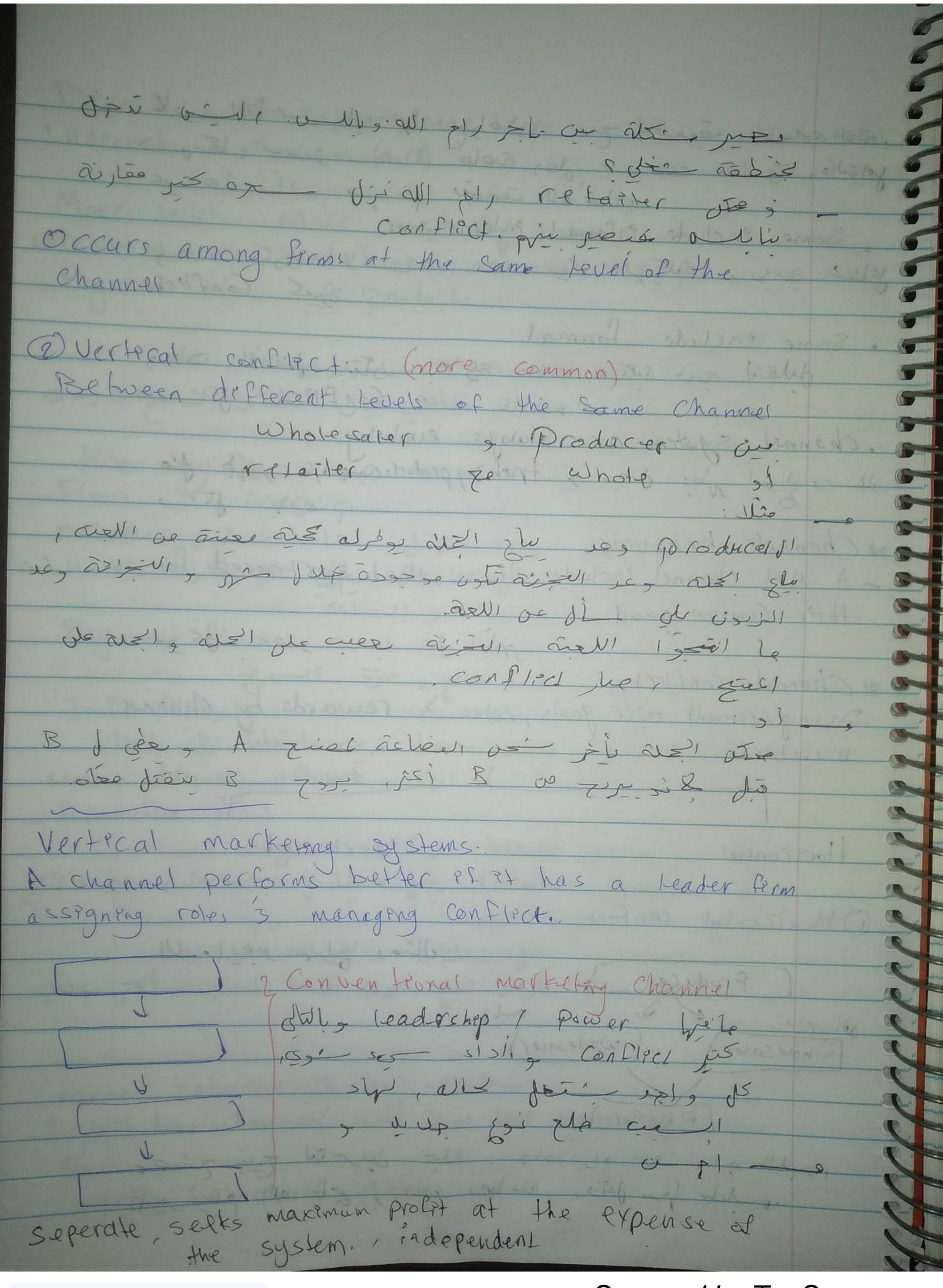


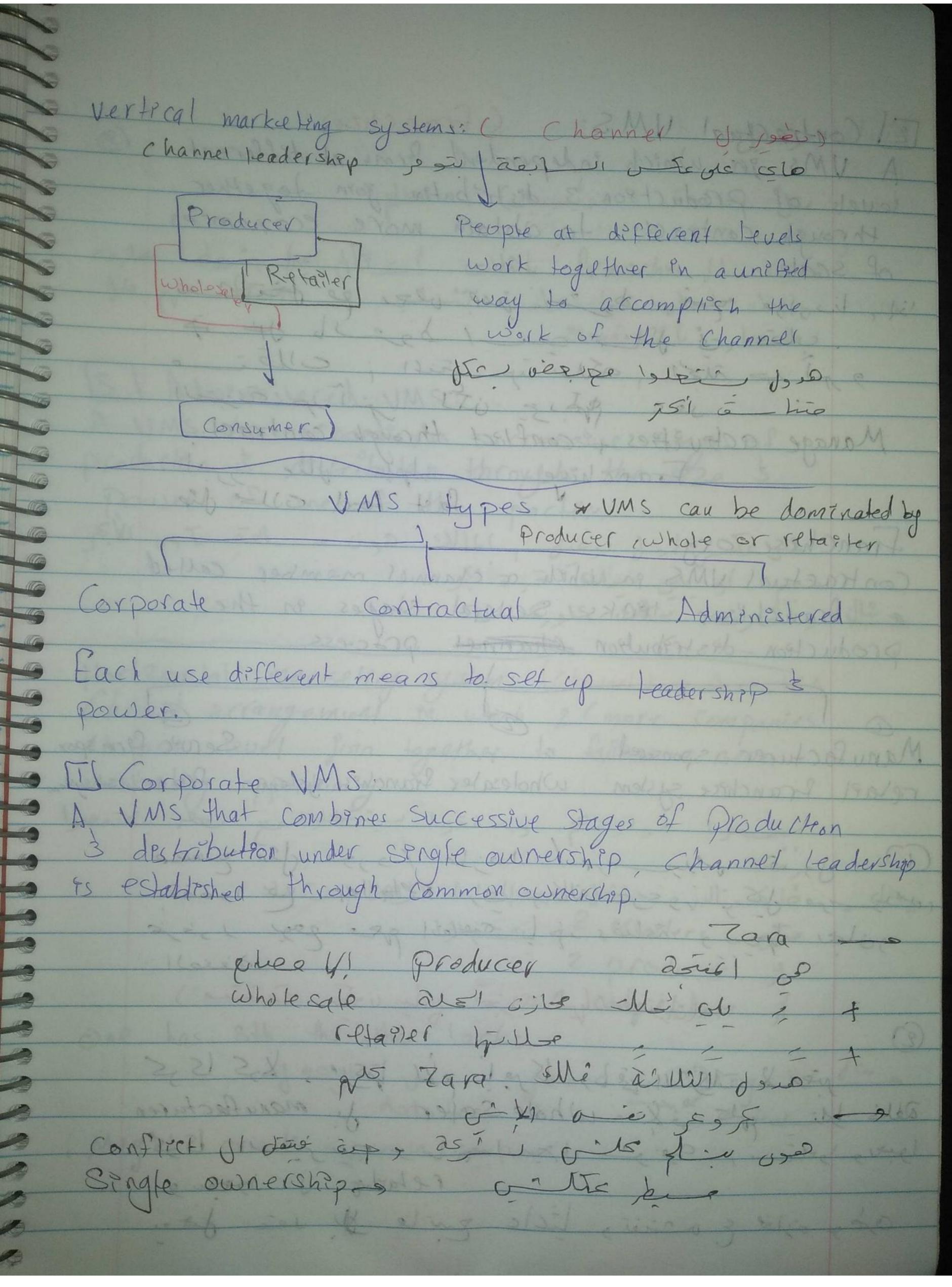
Derect , No Entermedeary Levels Inderect sone/more 1 More levels- more complexity , less control sonstuteons en the Channel are connected by. -Physical flow of products Fiell de Riers orje n' = ve evice over the old of low of two way flow. -Flow of ownership relagler of whole of producer or attendent all Will of is cir deil of inthe astient ocanssil of Payment How 20 10 500, des linds, out lès aus du Info How Value delevery network. Promoteon Flow. two ways ole trade promo de Eille manufacturar jales for l'étailer poisse ios aixel glu de sier difélés de a ésgérel s'i The policy of the policy of the first of Channel behausor 3 organization.

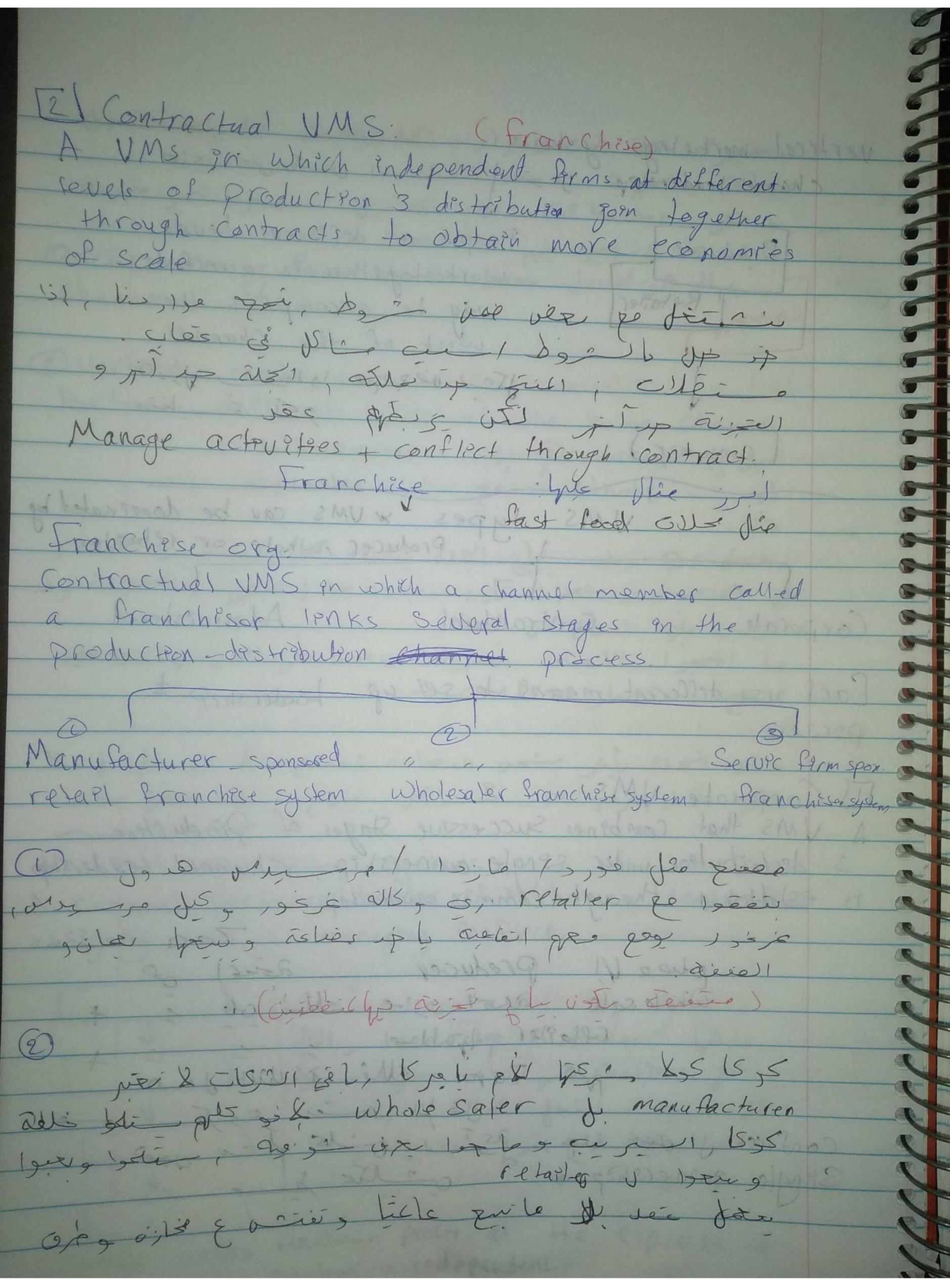
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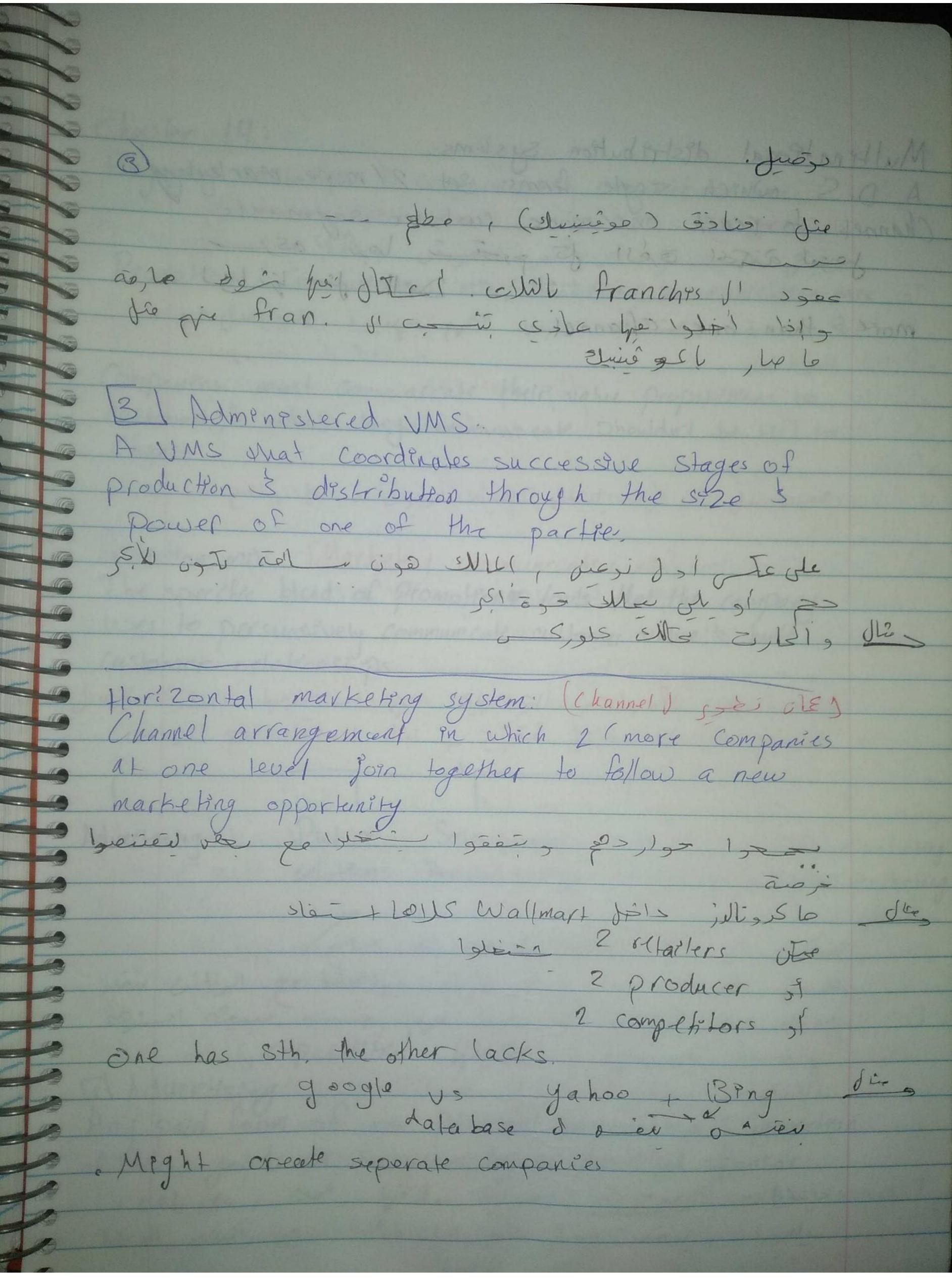
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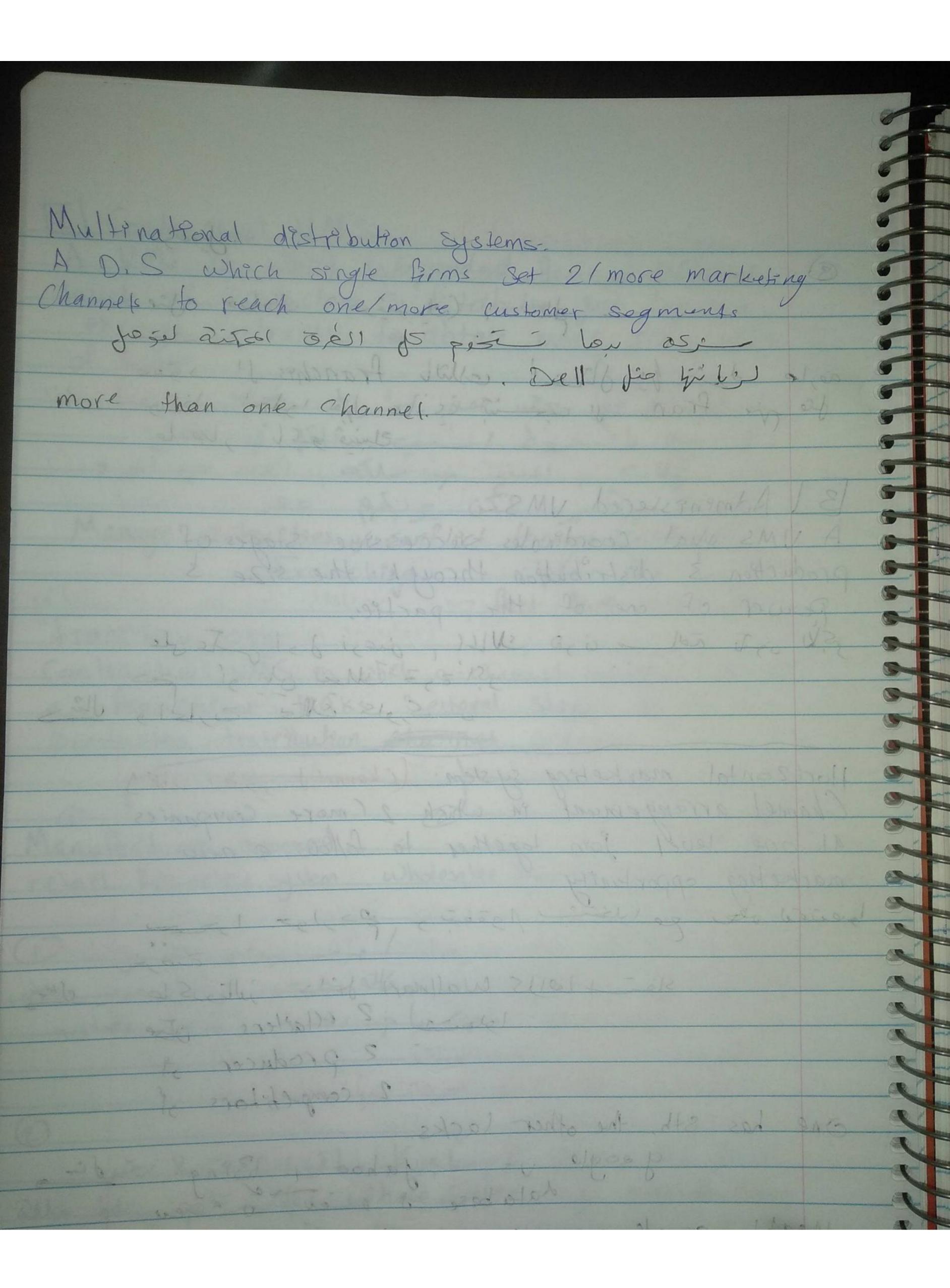


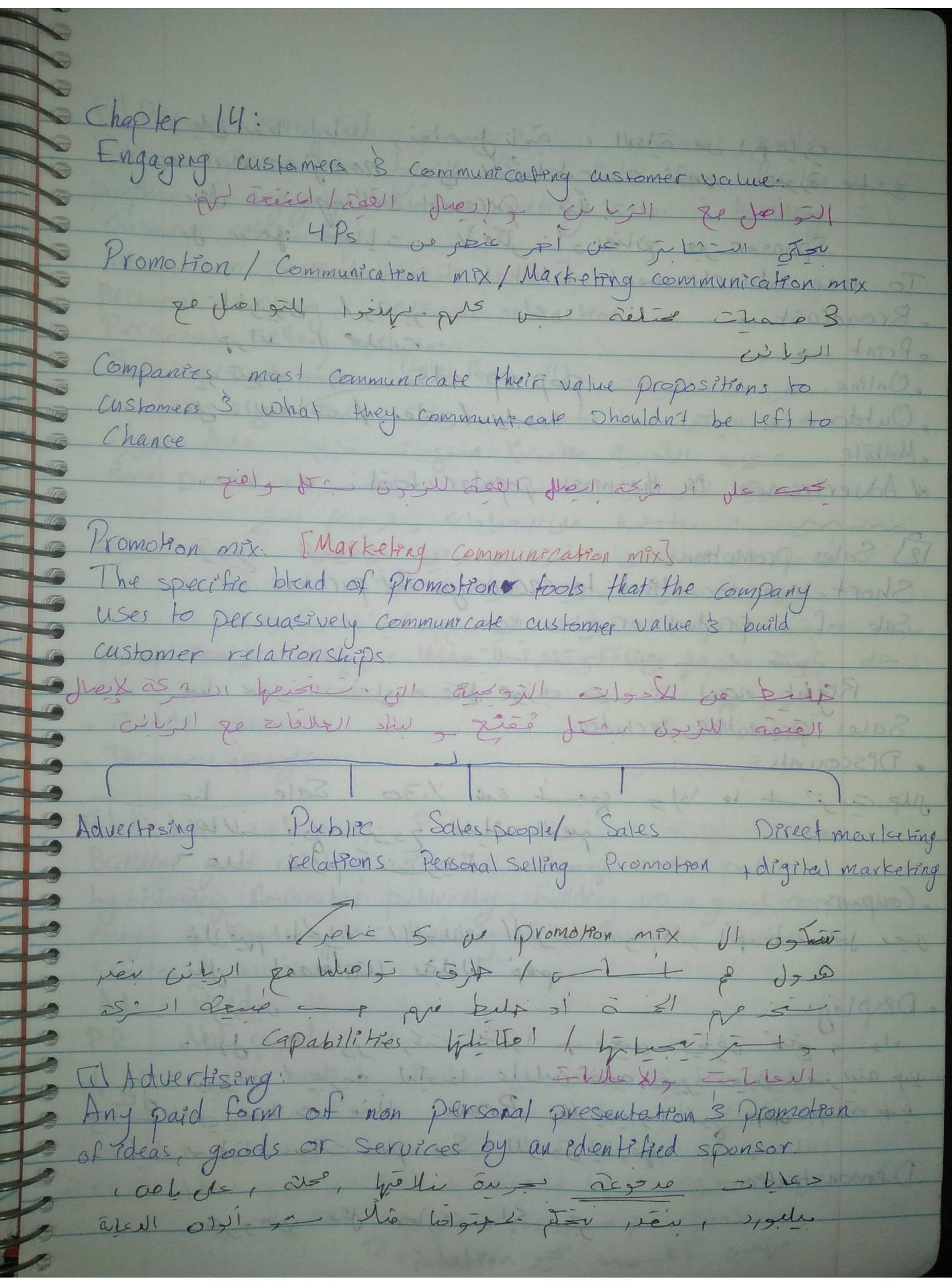












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BIPErsonal Selling: [Sales people] Gos 1 zwl.

Personal presentation by the firm's Sales force for the

purpose of engaging customers, making sales 3 building Customer relationships.

Ads - non-personal

Personal selling personal interaction

Personal selling encludes.

Sales presentations (Sales Force VI)

There is a selling to personal interaction. To I que lius I sieza, intre lier 19Tre 0,0 gril Ads pia jose light aggil ets? Sales people is, reversion principality of assite Field Date of Cherles of the 1772. as " assi" I seepen coger of 150 celed il cy Total as a ansi of the of cheer and de later los Filter queen à de des trade shows (in si) à Itil North 5 Incontrue programs 191 Public rélations: PR Building good relations with the companys various publics

by obtaining favorable publicity, building up a good corporate

emage 3 handling or heading off unfavorable rumors,

Shories 3 events le stille qui ces ox + an igt pl dérbijs cient air ou rik vasa de auto vi de petul Reputation is are it over

Public relations include: Press releases: noste of the 16 pégide cheji Les, ashoris XI à revel du , oitin se siele) 5 201361 3 Estiment al 1201 Sal · Sponsorship mostopplar love every prettre llon 351 J5 0 7 2) , / and s / aries 5 / les " 2 / 15 ?! Cest lie als crés vira Special events adis che is of her chel eb pages

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Integrated marketing communications alltill sing ill zxlo 4 The new marketing communications model. Consumers are changing. Ight, as say Ju informed italize of 551 or vely , and presides ore; , and andrew il, , ie e 1 9, le poll 1/99 JES Déco d'ine, 21 Slie si 1.999 2 veg 1 jis while si legis o. Lays of all actual 1905] They don't rely on markter supplied enfo anymore. Connect easily with other consumers to exchange brandrelated in to 1 create their own brand message 1-experience Isolging attin lipi a rive comb reviews Island de die quis sind with outher go Marketing Strategres are Changing: Mass marketing > X tocused "targeted" markeling 10 ds dl , de, de je pul 215. 01,00), - 1-01, + They care about building close customer relationships Advances en digital technology This caused new information & Communication tools In , return ang TIXI by mit & arell seed - the Those advancments had a dramatic empact on marketing This provided targeted marketing communications model (mass) on I oriet oriel out du frie (argeta) crash flex of, shire dolp = 1 is 1 is 1 is 1 is 1 Traditional mass media is important, but its dominance is declining. Personalized ads 415 Jag

4 less broad casting more narrow casting Experts say dd mass media communications model will vanish. Higher costs - wis & healt six Thrinking audrences to de & w, , , se u des alsul aute pre /6 w/2 à jet e 1011, Vilwers control of message exposure l'évil je le je , l'éliel 5/25 -51 19 àc orie, « De pour se que XI clag ontine ads solvella levil A Content marketing: Creating, inspiring & Sharing brand messages 3 Conversations with 3 among Consumers across a fluid mex of paid owned learned 3 shared Channels. Many marketers now view themselves as content marketing managers. Integrated marketeng communication: (IMC)

Carefully enlegrating 3 coordinating the company: many

Communications Channels to deliver a clear consistent 3 compelling

Message about the organization 3 its products

Message about the organization 3 its products

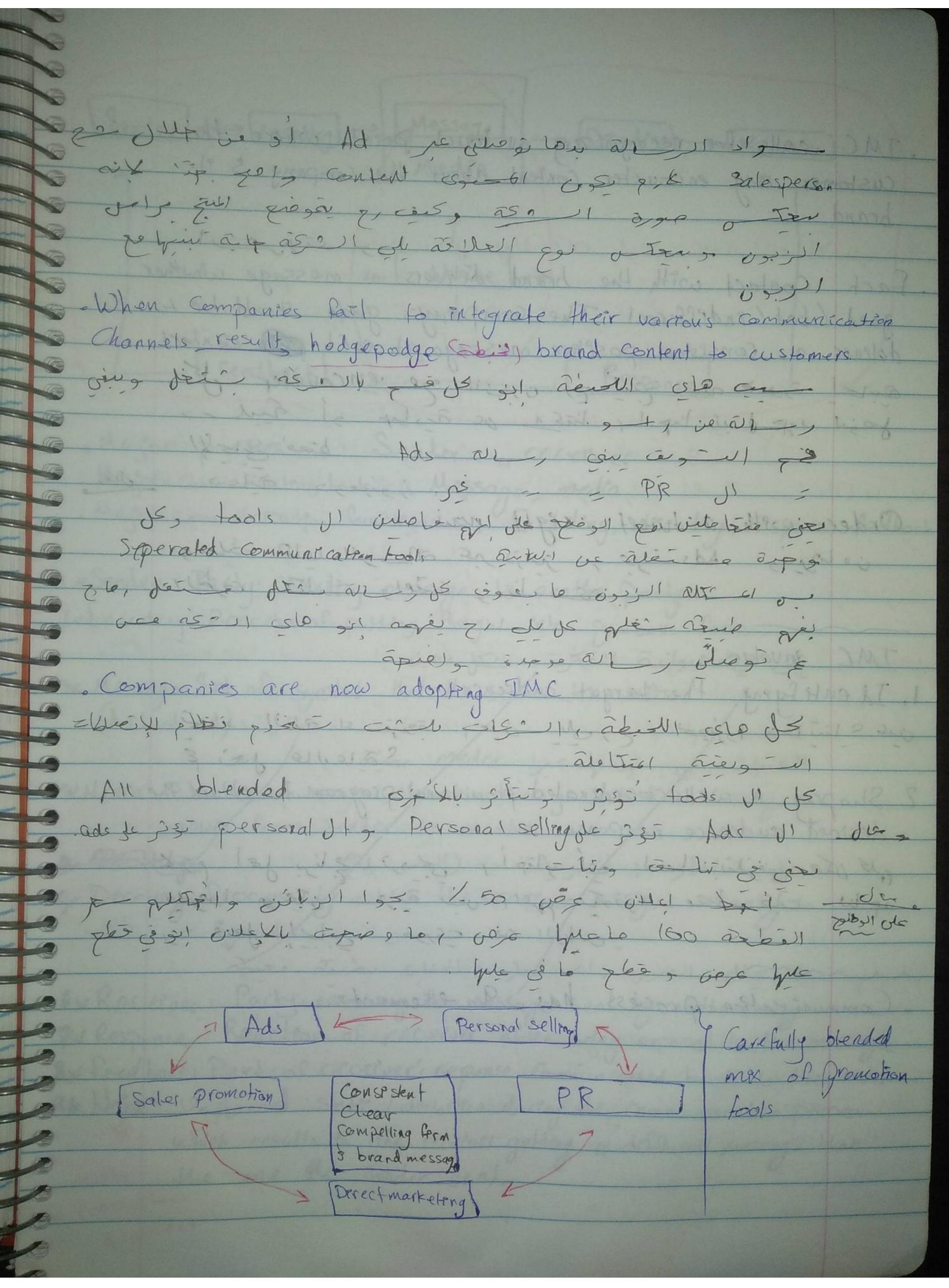
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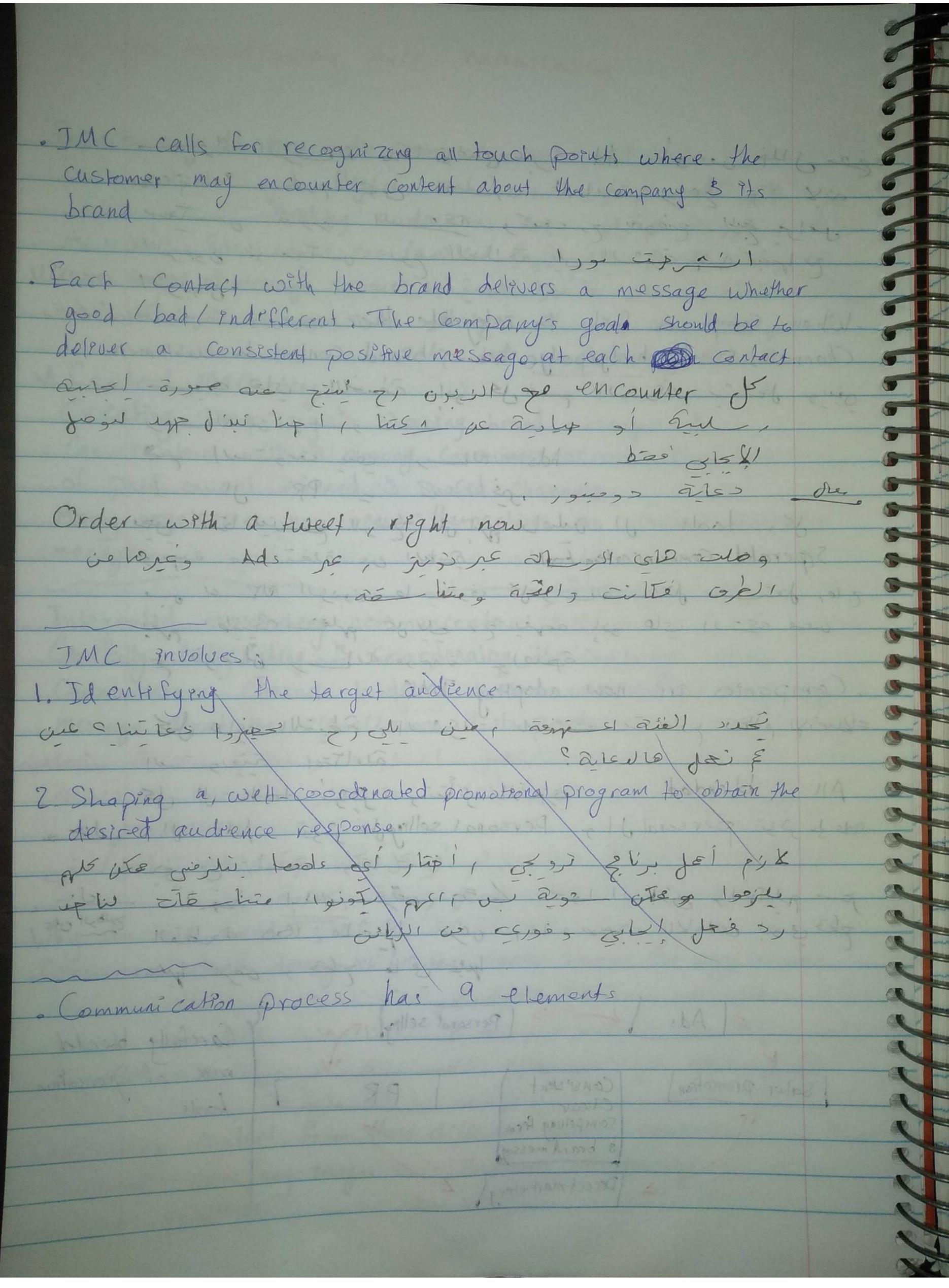
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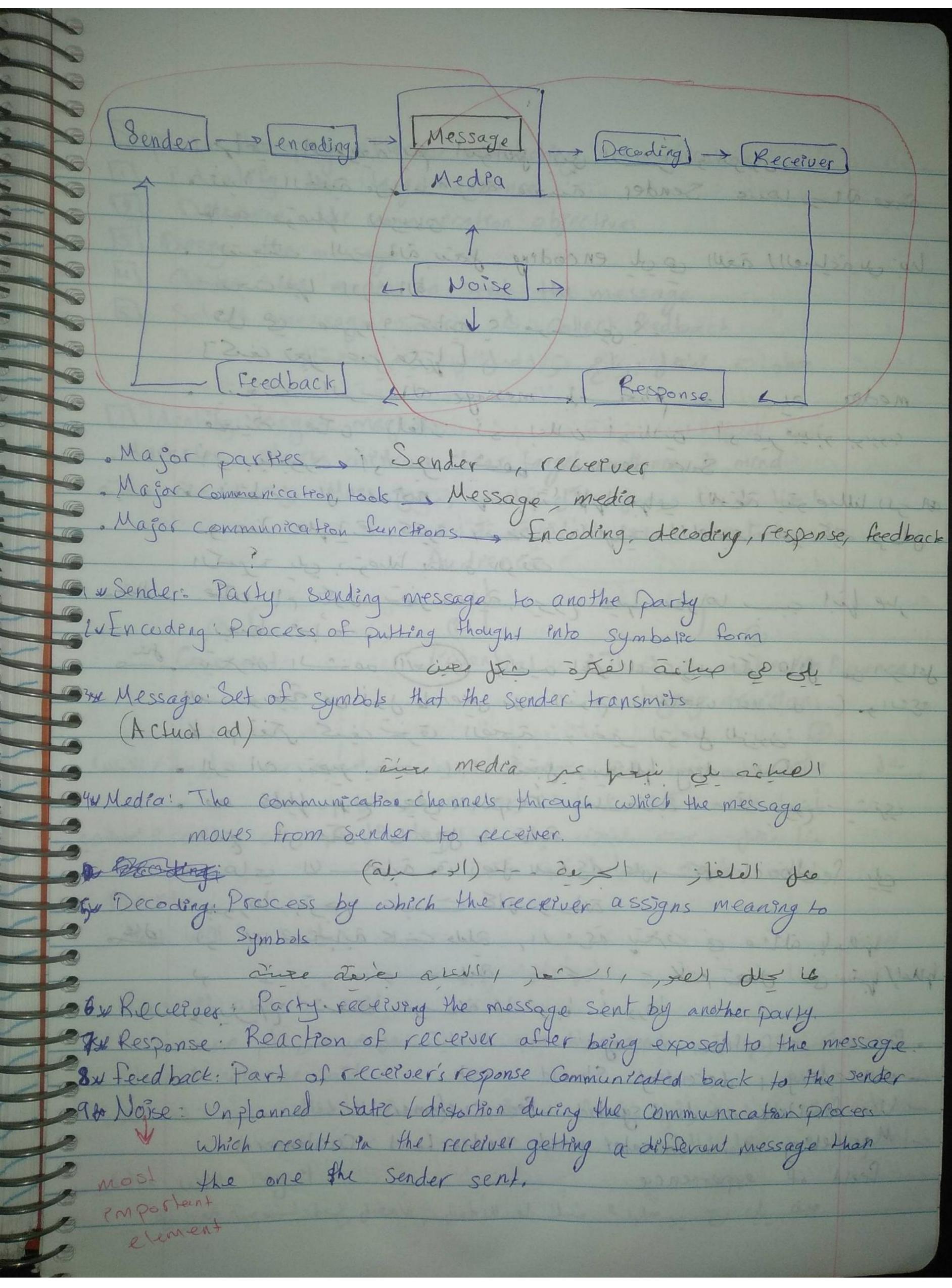
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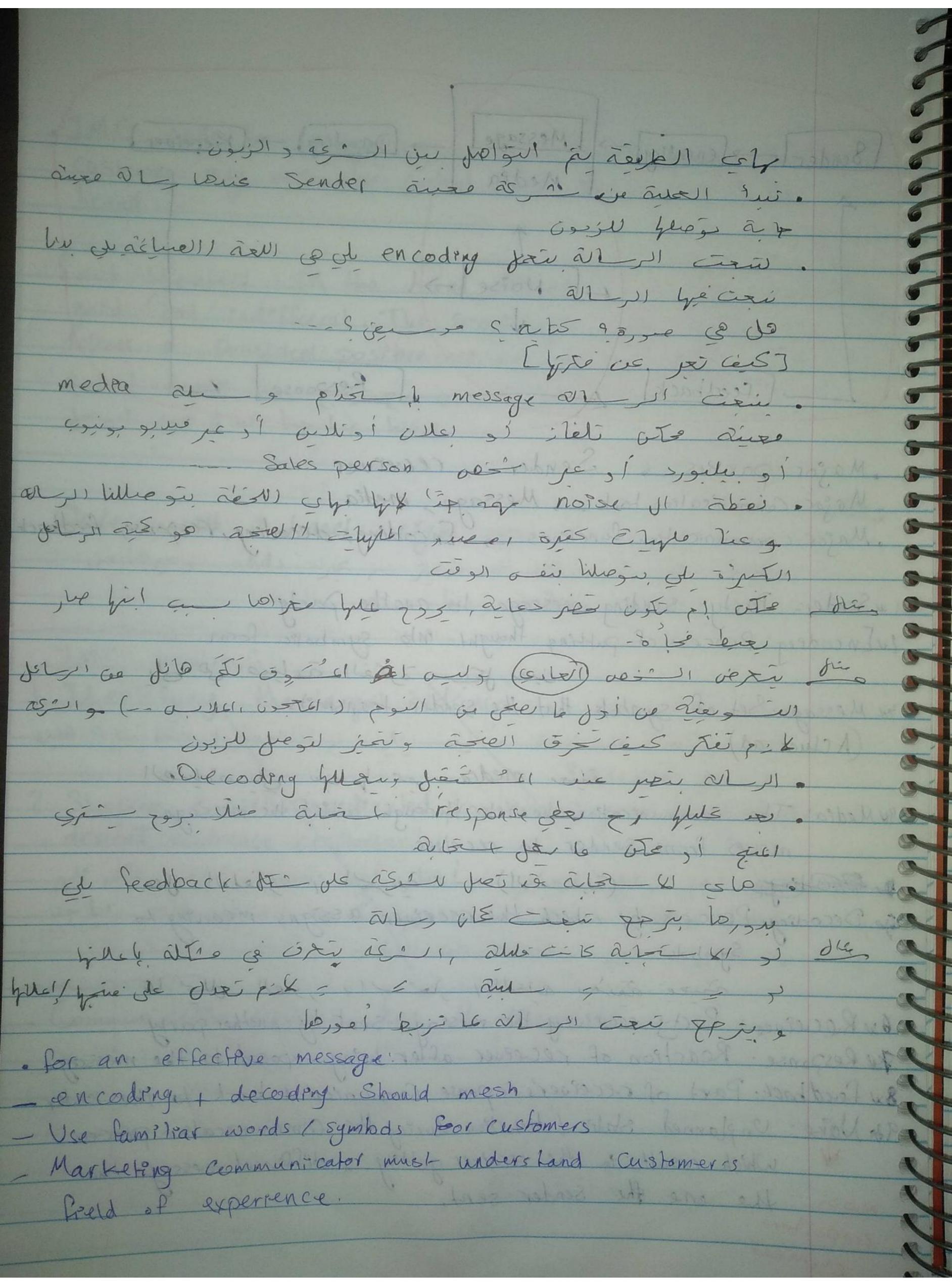
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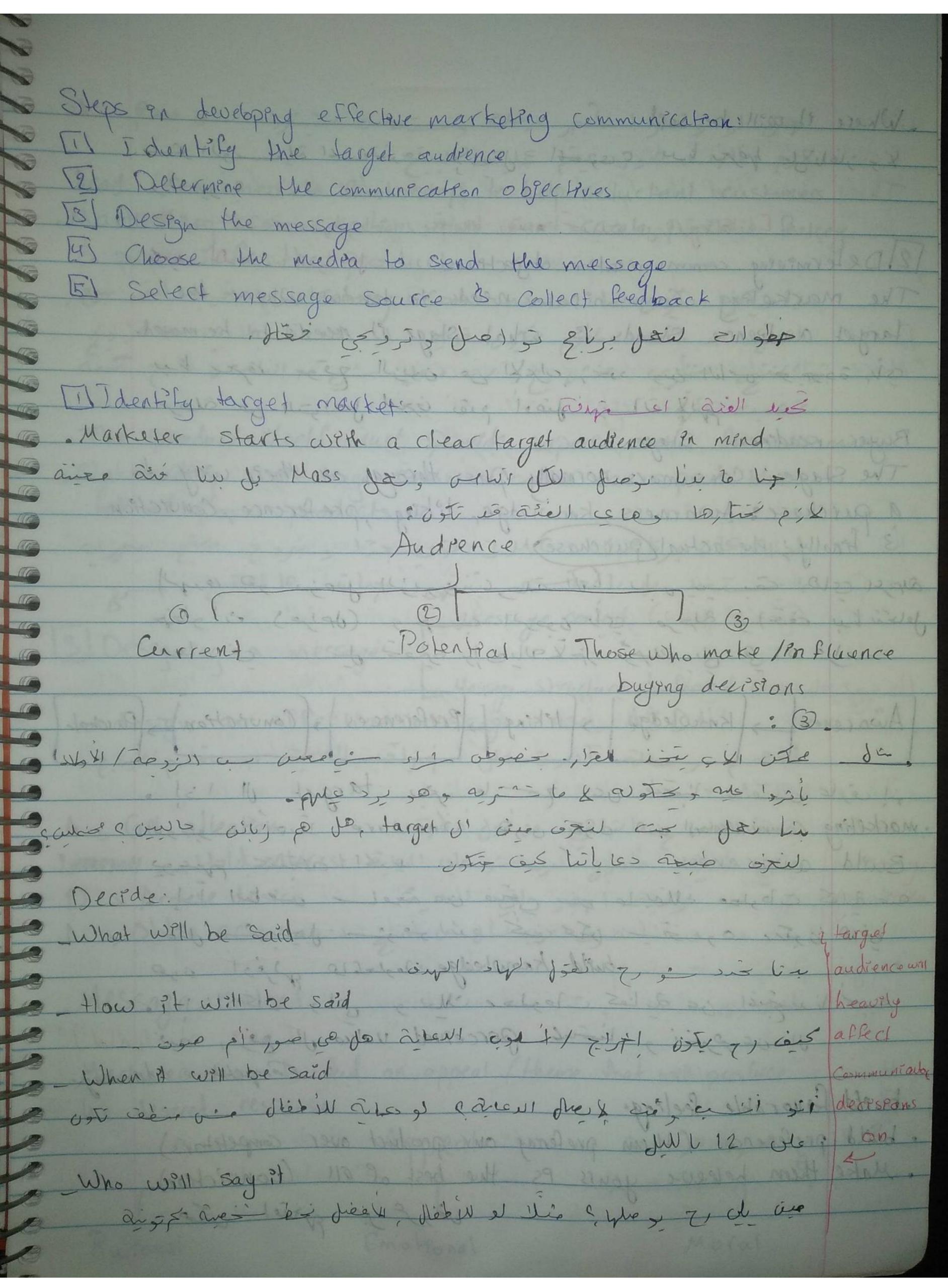
Brand positions



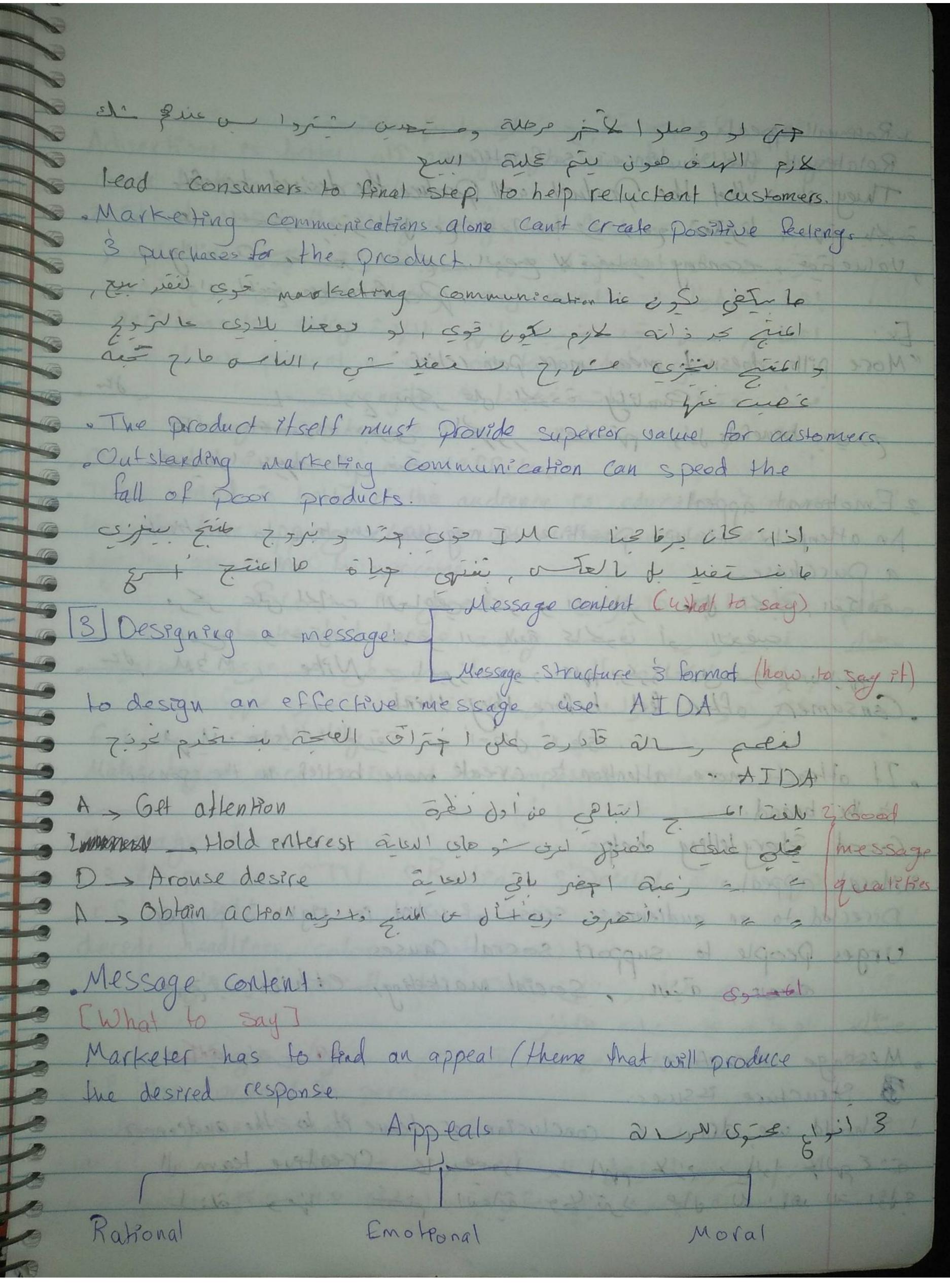








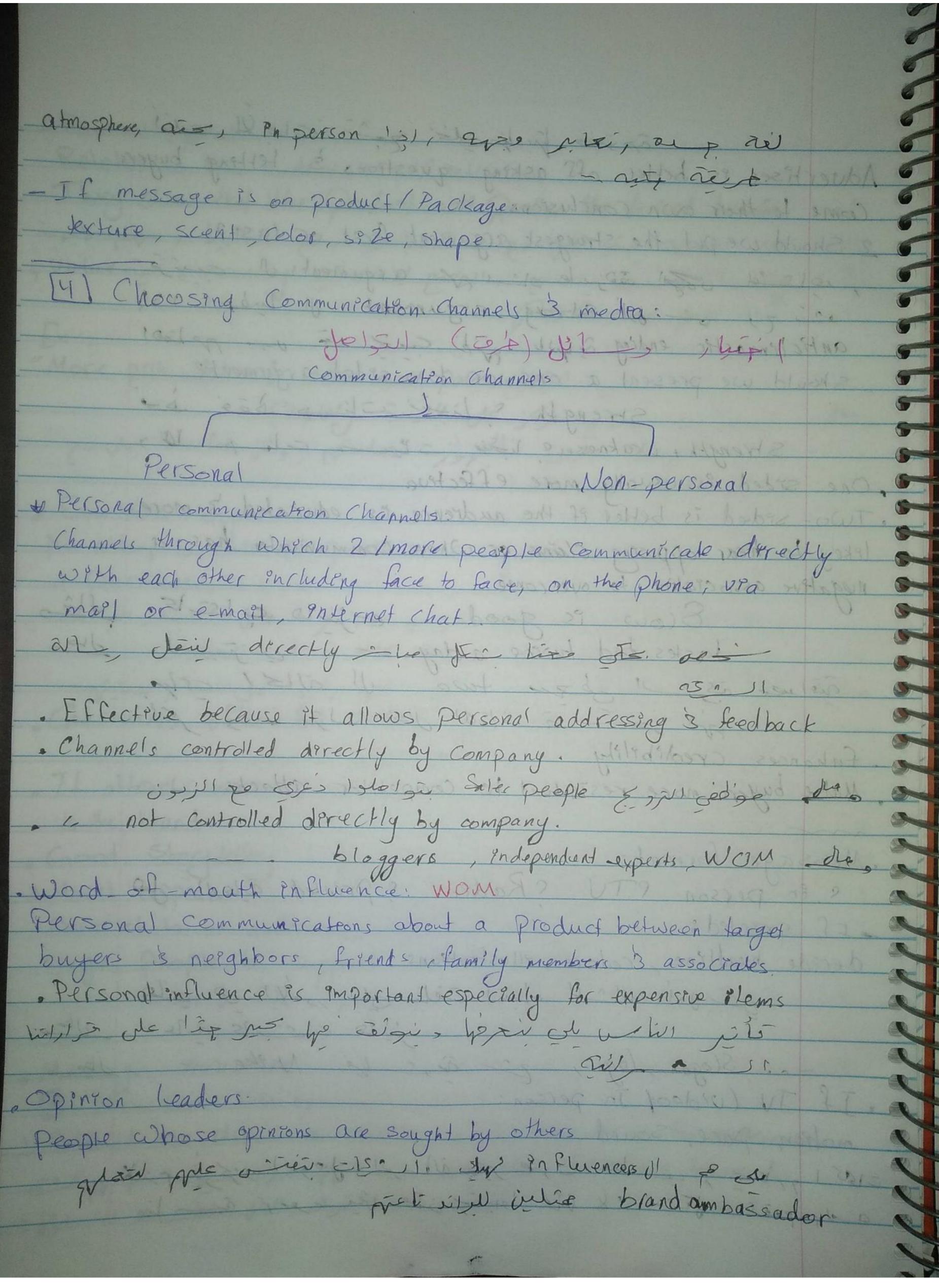
Where it will be said & siet de høri ku suget die & resir al de gir L da rget de des se loise : 1) je riege cologie [2] De termenne commune cation objecteurs: Jobsil islal us The marketing Communicator needs to know where the targret audrence Stands 3 what Stage it needs to be moved. 9 of all fiel pie Gred frojout de alps Buyer readiness Stages! The Stages Consumers normally pass through on their way to a purchase: Awarness, knowledge, liking, preference, conviction 3 Finally, the actual (purchase) des con con (d) and onid) per so on! detilie ces); app och ovil app (dele) il gles - stol & de Repé je Xalle je giés du cé obse Awareness | Knowledge | 18king | Preferences | Conviction | Purchase il cèrte de qui de que le opte target ul 13, markelling communicators ou out ou unaware iles sos Build awareness que alés objec elle le or étie de avel roubil ist, à cent ofter ogeist off cent oil jegge dang? de build knowledge logiste la gjøst oge di de grain quinti percerved value d'es, as · Competitive advantage bueld favorable feelings · build preference (them prefering our product over competitors) . Make them believe yours is the best of all (conviction)

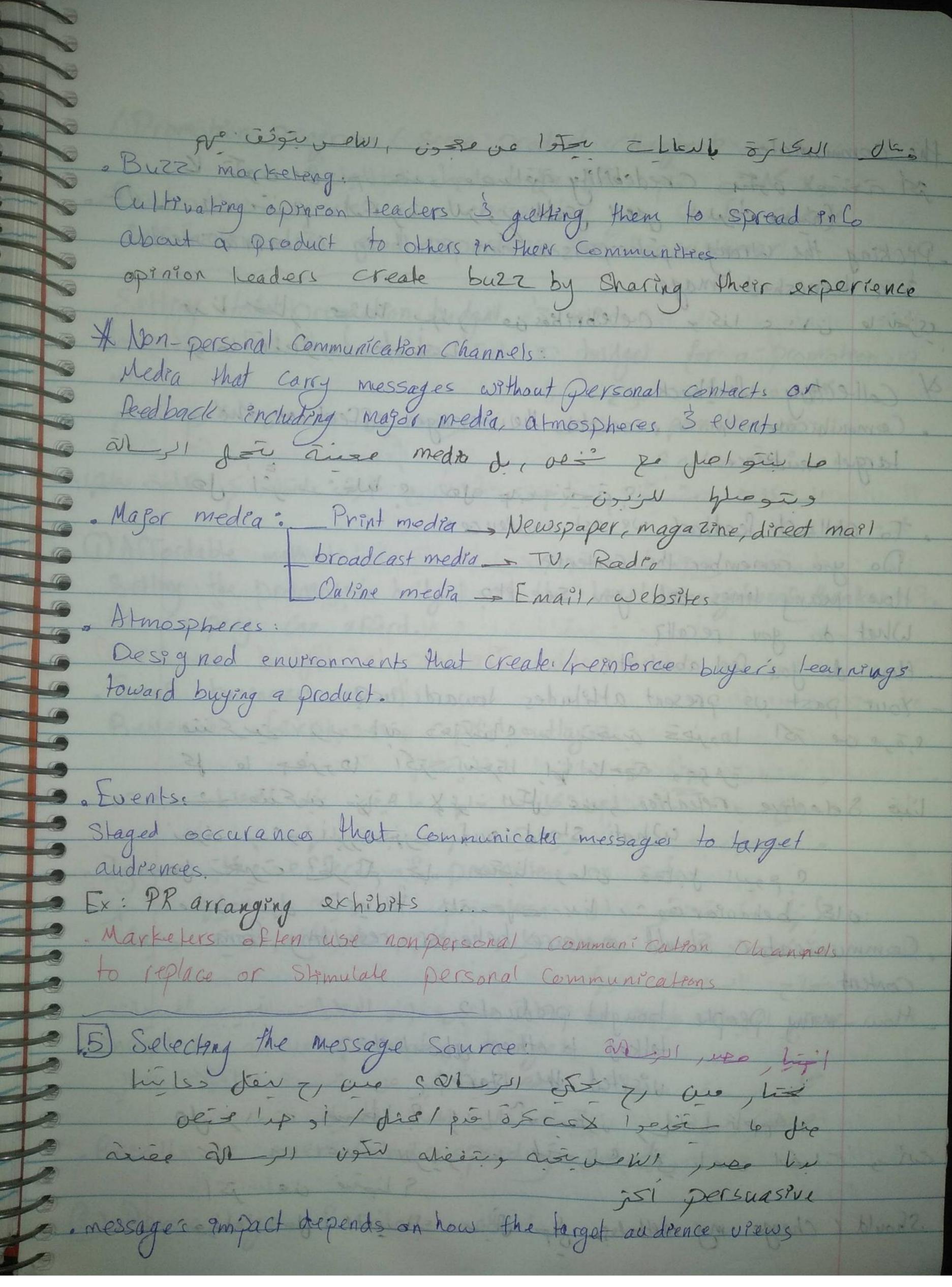


- Rattonal appeal: Relates to the audrence's self interest Threy show that the Product will produce the desired benefits. and pri liste de l'été lis de hel én sére 210 g Value noi, economy oshërë x que y ziell x Quality Performance ziel s's Ex. "More pills doesn't mean more pour retres" Quality 823/ de 55/2 19 7 de benefats de prides jaré des sons sons la lisio de pre glos 2 Emotronal appeal: An attemp to Star up positive or negative emotion to motivate astri, ast de plas , si destat ails de js cievil à l'égélé aut 11 pl et ép à 201 files flisses per sur just Nike, M3M de Consumers often kel before they thank Jest diest a résell ale My . It attracts more attention 3 create more belief in the sponsor 5 3 the brand: Good Story telling helps 3 Moral appeal: Directed to an audience's sense of what is right 3 proper orges people to support socral causes and, aid, Social marketing, ethics, are ar of alle Message structure: 3 Structure Essues 1 Should we draw a conclusion or leave et to the audrence? at golf 1st vit, 1, ed. 16 Creative team il de spile arent pio in who dit

appiels fry hods zincels le cui Advertiser es better off asking questions 3 letting buyers Come to their own conclusions. 2 Should we put the strongest argument first or last? , 101 °d off color of arguments of city 2007 of del Bhrorg argument il linder 13! anticlimactic ending 2 412 gib air air of polos - Should we present a one or two seded argument? Strength ! Line The Boo' is Strength + weaknesses & lisie - Euro che p 10, One stred is usually more effective Two-sided is better if the audrence is educated 3 more lekely to hear opposing claims or when communicates has a negative association to overcome Olow is good ejulo elis. Ilin tastes bad twice a day of of the 5 aistre as il de Rus two Il all offe India ital des por sind Enhances credibility Make buyers more resistant to competitor attacks Message format:

e en person PTV (Radeo s prented à la 1) de and controlled devectly by company. decede headlines, colors, illustrations julo ali sales des -. Slogan, logo, zi argi be, Nike i sto. If TV (videof In person: motion, pace, sound





the communicator

Si axiae a stir Credebility aid use sie p ac ast K

(aire vi) y sell ys the your spell plies to the

Priking the wrong spokesperson can result in embarrassment

3 a tarnoshed image.

Cyrib in a list a Celebrities is in this time are cipir to go the communicator must research the messages effect on the larged audrence.

Communicator must research the messages effect on the larged audrence.

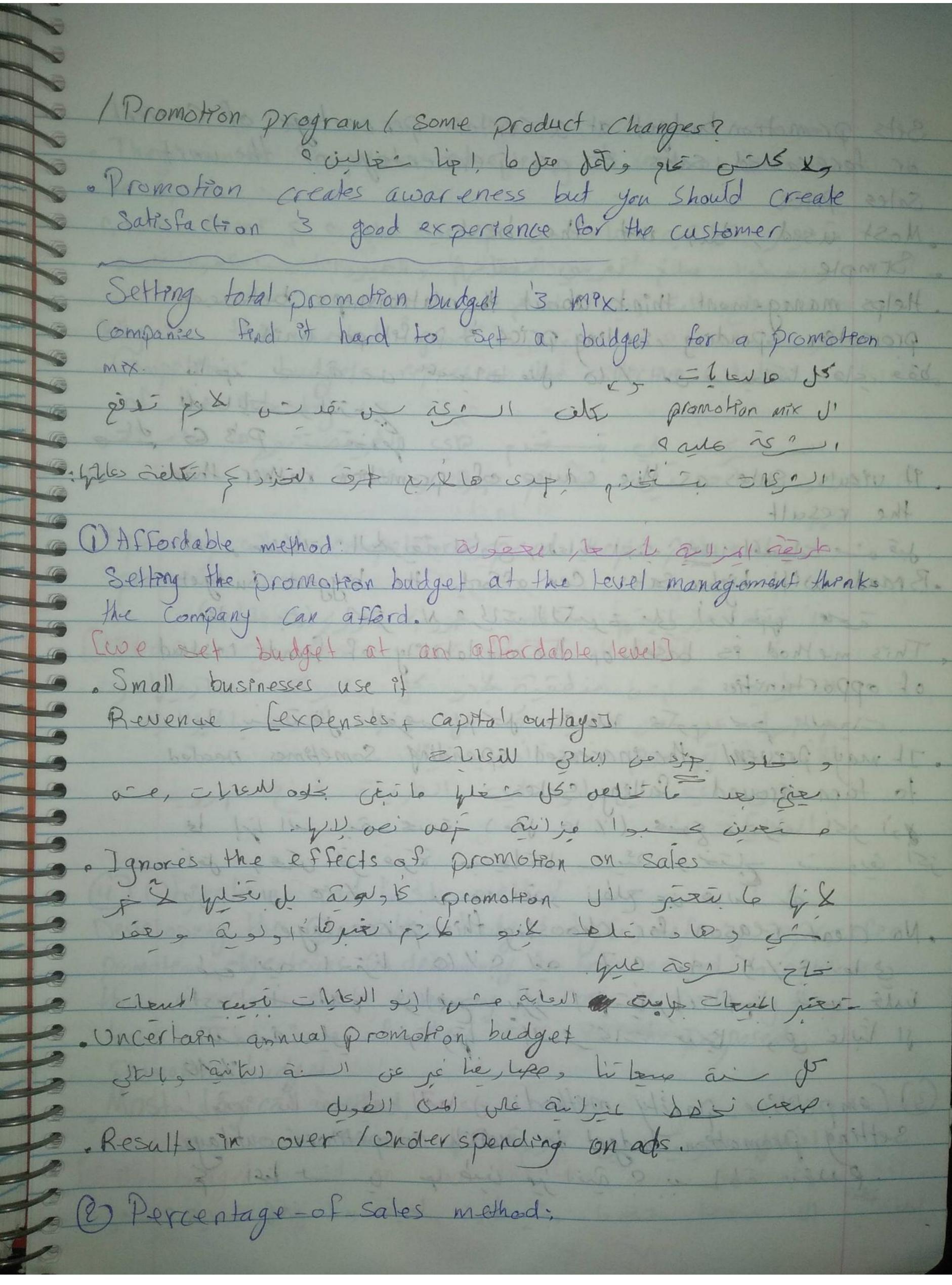
To collect feedback we ask audrence.

Do you remember the Contents

How many times the fortents

How many times the fortents How many times del you see et? What do you recall? How do you feel about 9+? - Your past us present attitudes lowards us? 9,6,000 751 løsjes over o slivles 21, 20,5 in · 5/50, apr 6 bil is is 51 logiet 6 15 Vivo Selective referition, ne JEII gix a sin ou sino, What stood out six is a cox Capul dite als liste de Et de après de : UE behaufor ag i live ag ali kloslo de une Communicator Should measure behaves resulting from How many People bought product? talked to others about it?

visited the store? applible of 1 ist & litero assign and well is a complete of 9 line 00 51 Should ? Change my methodsse of ois shine! de ishing



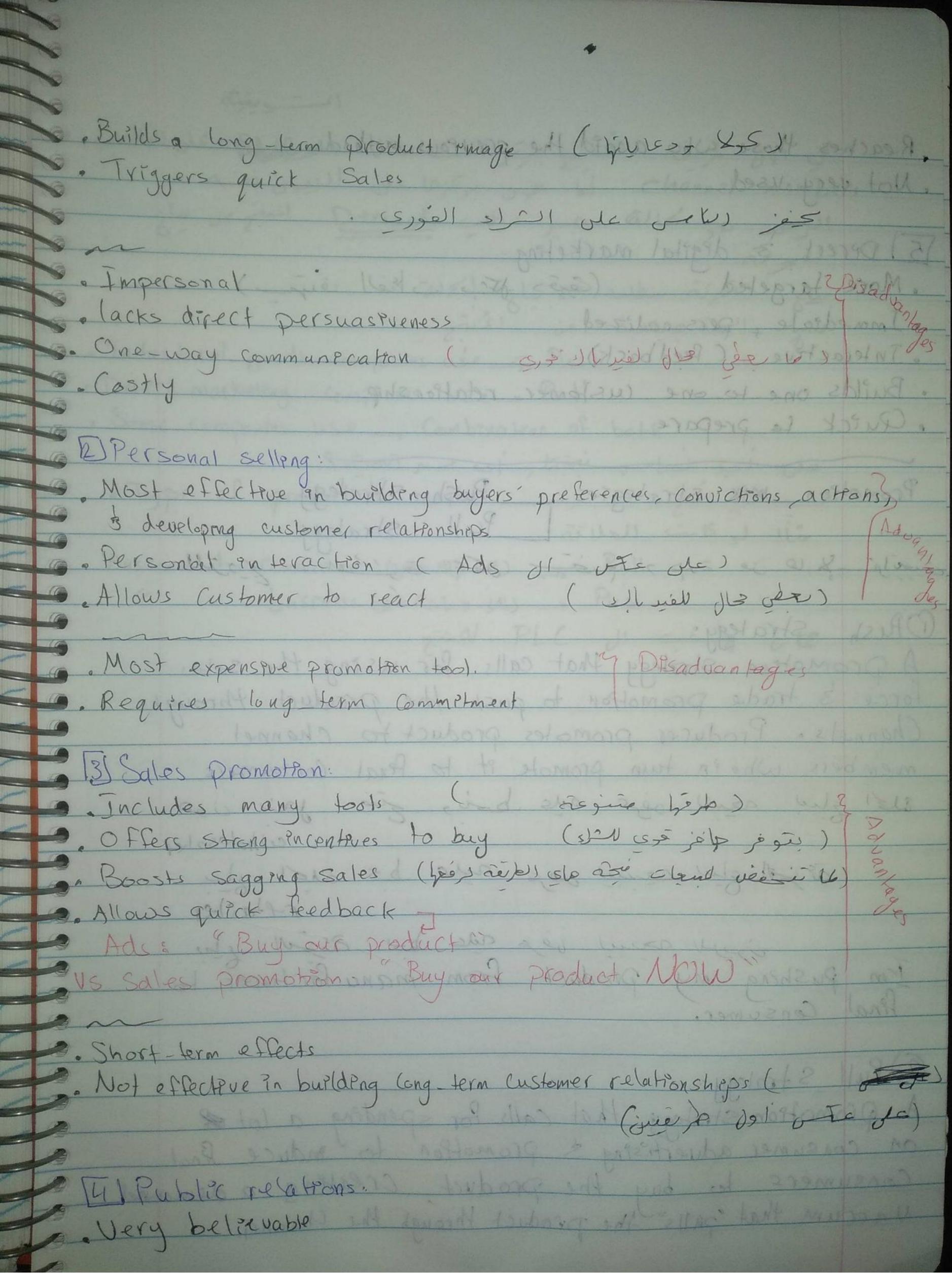
Sets promoteon budget at a certain percentage of current or forecasted sales or as percentage of the unit . Most used, but not the best Helps management think about the relationships between Promotion spending selling price 3 prostet per unit béa esta tilbene ce 1.60 die chensi de an iphi frill tell in Gest P36 de 91 views sales as the cause of promotion rather than tie on chuel de and alsol, doll as all alle Brands with higher Sales Can afford the briggest budgets atte gravil de april 1 215° N. 51 a. lie This method is based on the availability of funds instead of opportunt ties That I will be bein to . It may prevent the increased sprending Sometimes needed to furn around falleng sales 8) 351 GARS (1/10 Jus) aux and by b. 51 leg - plis g die litera 8 10 1 Jel 1 à vis de plai, iei 10 v 1.00 de 00 No clear reason for choosing this percentage 8 6 9 /5 AN C7 AN C/10 15=1 au as into my history mela and to SI Wile 8, 13 is 515 51 15, his ob and (3) Competitive parity method: 3 bill a it is and Setting promotion budget to meath competitors outlays outin ablu ? and he wie 4 int his &

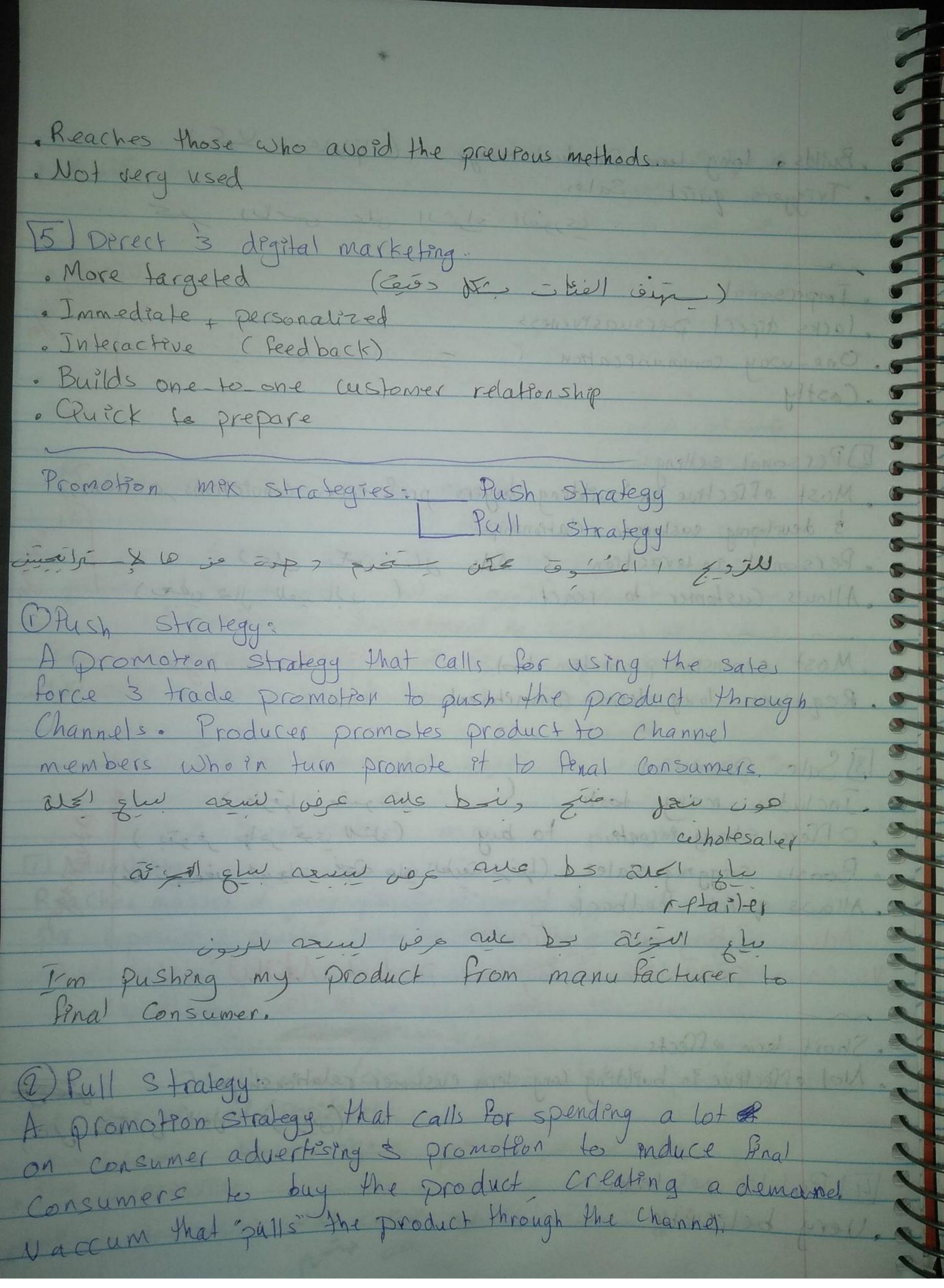
Lo sois gladin des jez . They monitor competators' advertasing 3 estimate how much Le Spend. Clase Event & clase ales & in a pill cie 12 marie de 1 golsi 1 mes, filiail ou et jule 1 ge eg puic centille gluch of Why is this method good " ? our certer out , had -1 site · Competitions budgets represent the collective wisdom I had of the Pridustry. Mile 10 pr régel (510 quis in de 215 ") tie coi lip! & sles ont place in shall gi! promotion wars. (Then) for the solice finite de Those arguments are NOT valid.] g he hee as " Is six andie ar a respons ailjuble as le go for for for help " " " (S) (S) (S) (W) (W) (W) egt gien regel ele july est este + (4) Objective- and lask method: Developing the promoteon budget by (1) defining specific Promotion objectives (2) determining the tasks needed to achieve those objectives and (3) estimating the costs of performing these promotion objectives (2) determining the Fasks needed to achieve tasks. The Sum of these costs is the proposed

Promotion budget.

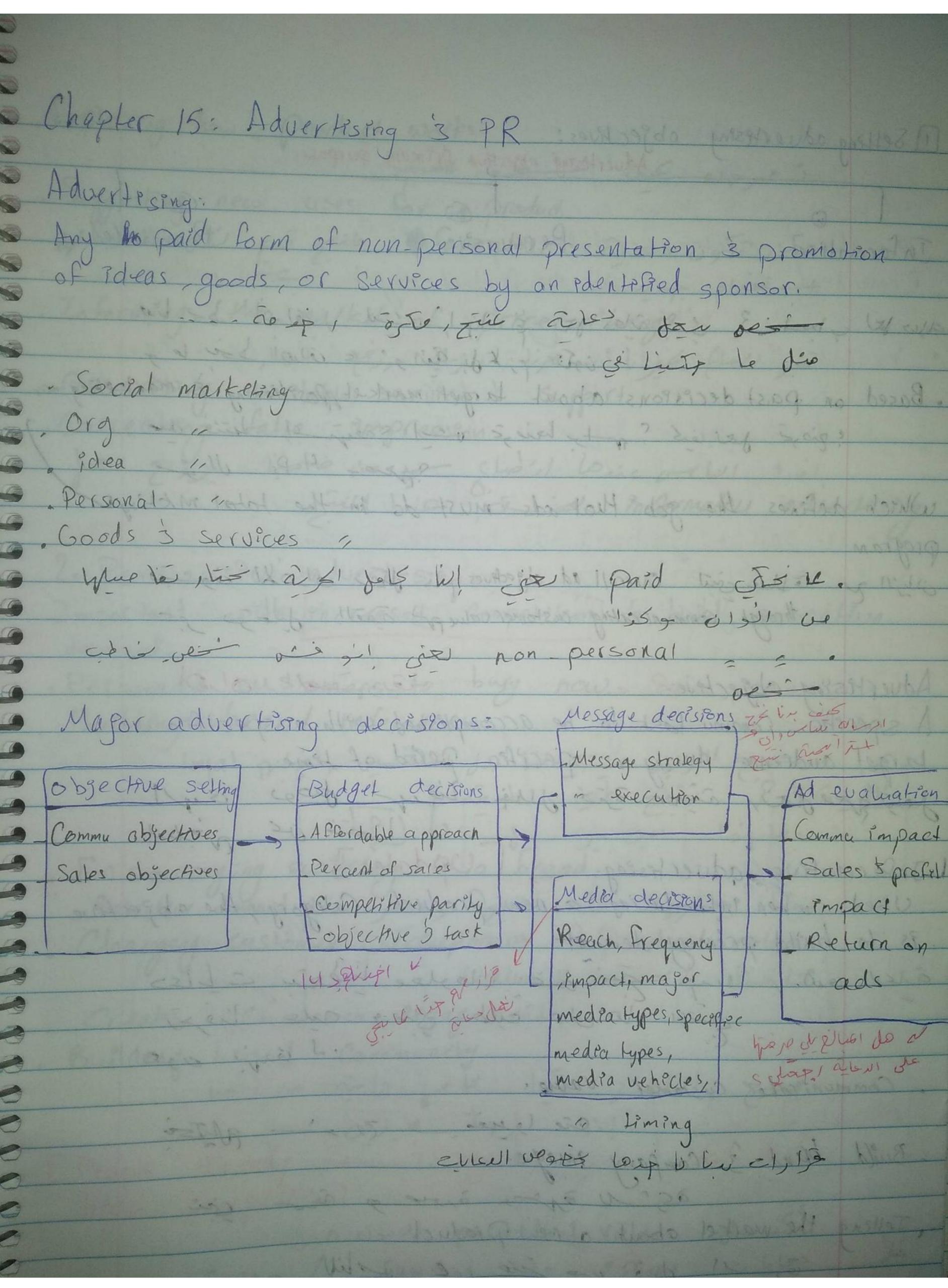
Mach larger mould Most logical method, wook his sext on de jo jos! LS-ets budget based on what the form wants to acheques

cope de cés ling, ? her exxule lasks ojsis plie zue z, objective us. · tasks ul delle 3 - p poss torces management to spell out ets assumptions about the relationshapa between dollars spent 3 promotion results [advantage] . Hard to fred specific tasks [Disadvantage] The Test of the start case of the plant Lie vo vorié du Raise awareness in 6 months Prasks di sis l'u cies medra schedules saiell-alling The cot de fres seil out all it d'in Advertisment department en list volt = à ail de ductes égais à les às pe déan of relyth crist of the contraction with a tent winds The outer of outer a will [ailed beb = do ones als + color 3 of all lives of the colon and the services 5 promoteon mex 1' de cuex Reaches masses of geographically dispersed buyers at a low cost per exposure + enables seller to repeat the message many times. ailes de jes glei es viels de de la proposition de sisting in the self of the delte cost vier lor Mes poqui lette des des Ads are viewed positively etts expressive





airs-11 circillate partie allo 10: 55. Zill rep doi o a ei ours de lois, op bi channel members gh is find Demand cube per all go is is! até glu ve aubu ai sur glu Fiél is aubu âtel glu Industrial goods companies use > Push Driect marketing companies use a Pull Some companies use, Combination of both Saisvisit esi, tisi on Lit cesi ala · Type of product 3 market 59 115 quel gas and : à l'al Cars d'ile Business to consumer (of mellips) - Pull

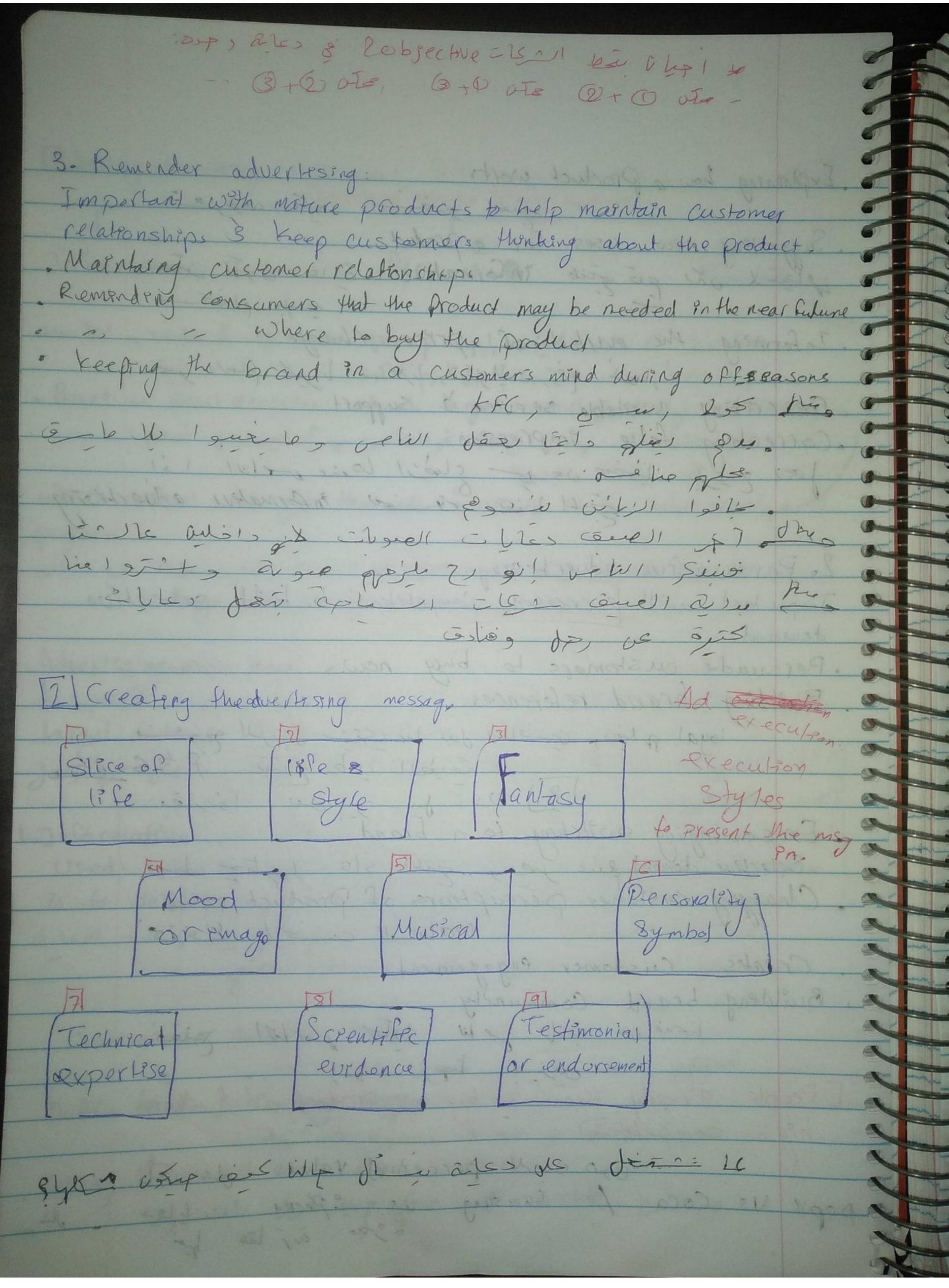


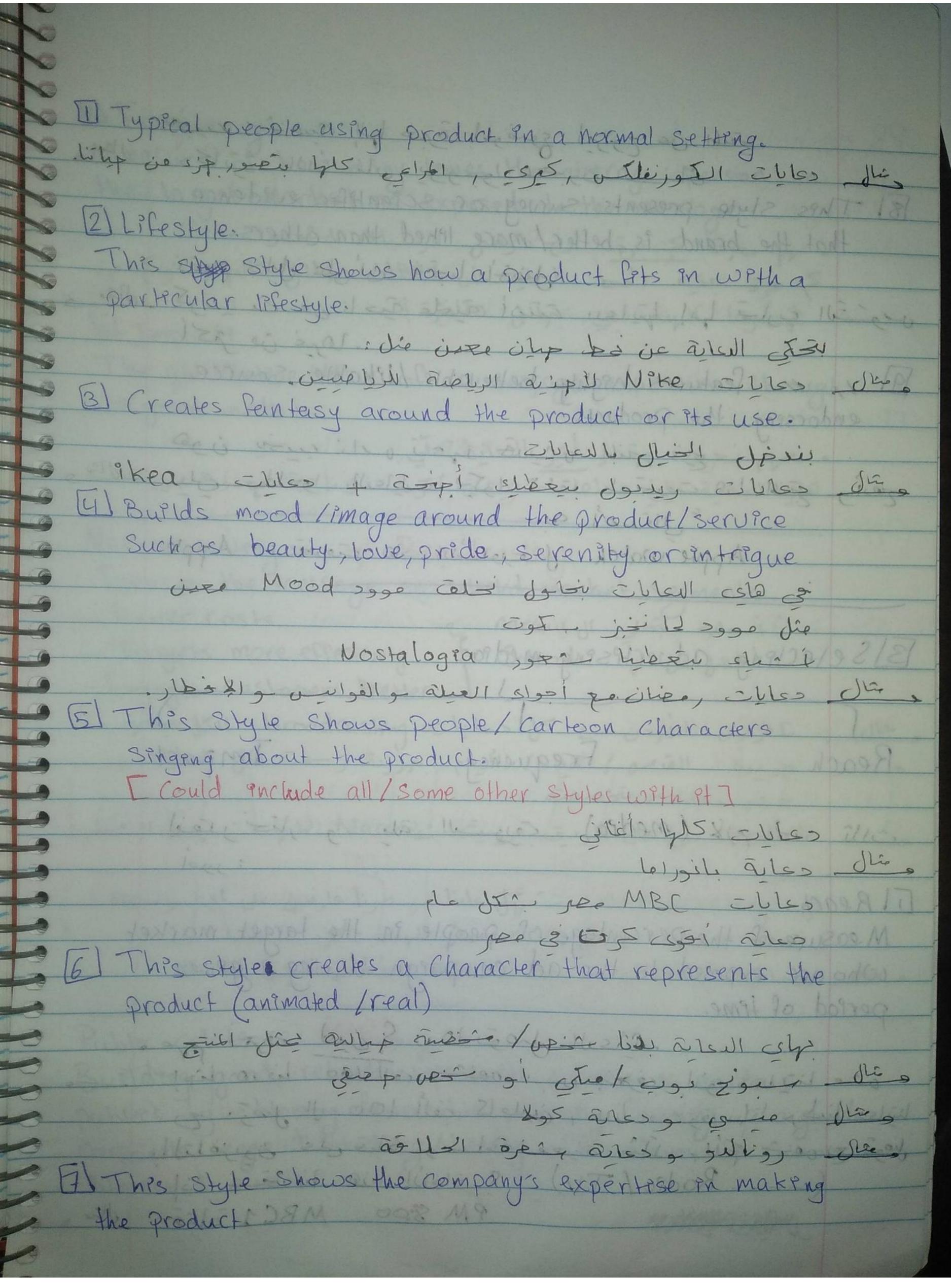
[1] Setting advertesing objectives:

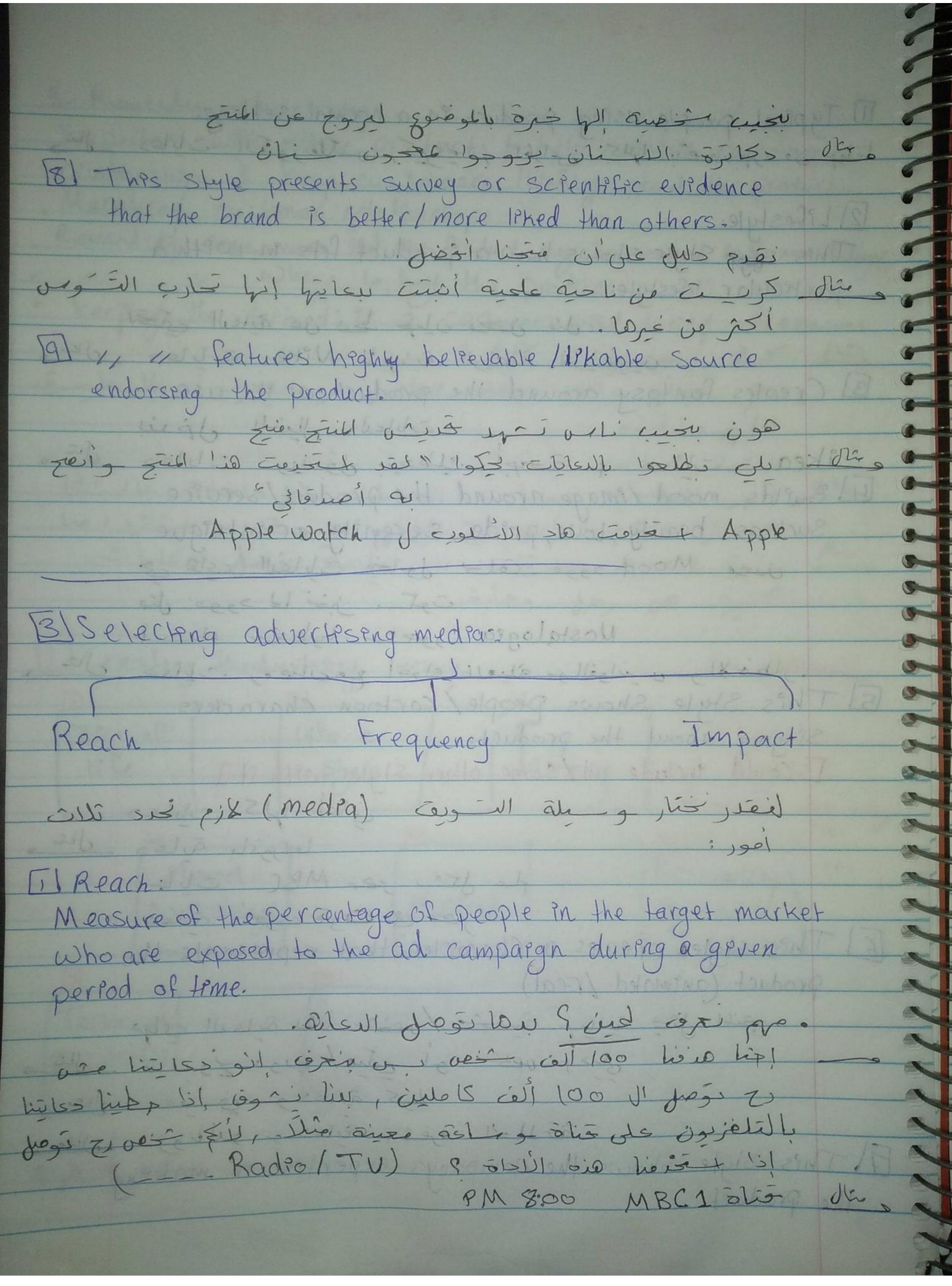
Advertesing objective frimary purposes Informative Persuasive Reminder Elles del cht 3 of gales dei & hip! o'd, il de l'a 695 p; X d, Qi) 3° 5 (1)01 De 10 9 · Based on past decisions about target market positioning is marketing mix (giosé des contretes on 1 saignes du which defines the gob that ads must do in the total Mkhingh through communicating customer value of acell dues se Advertes long objecteve. A specific Commu task to be accomplished with a specific target audrence during a specific period of time. July gredit, aut on The View door out 1. Informative advertising. [Updatés] Used when introducing a new product Category, the objective is to build primary demand. alcel ou propriée de clostre lugar a les gives ploted out our out lier Communicate customes value. Tie Gues 7, MISE Build bland 3 Company image. as, vor dire g are civi · Telling the market about a new product

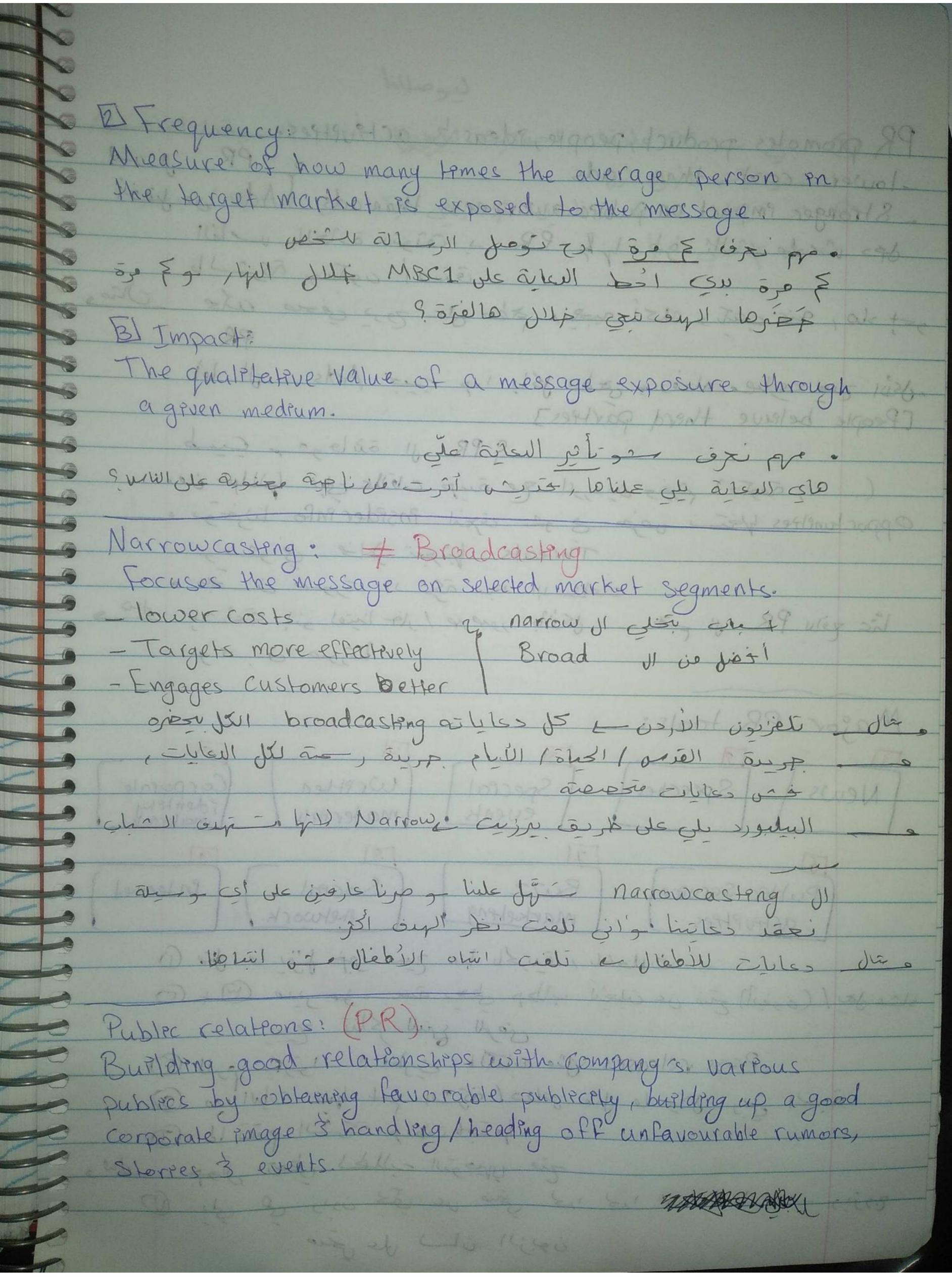
. Explaining how a product works quel pisi ies appris Suggesting new uses for a product

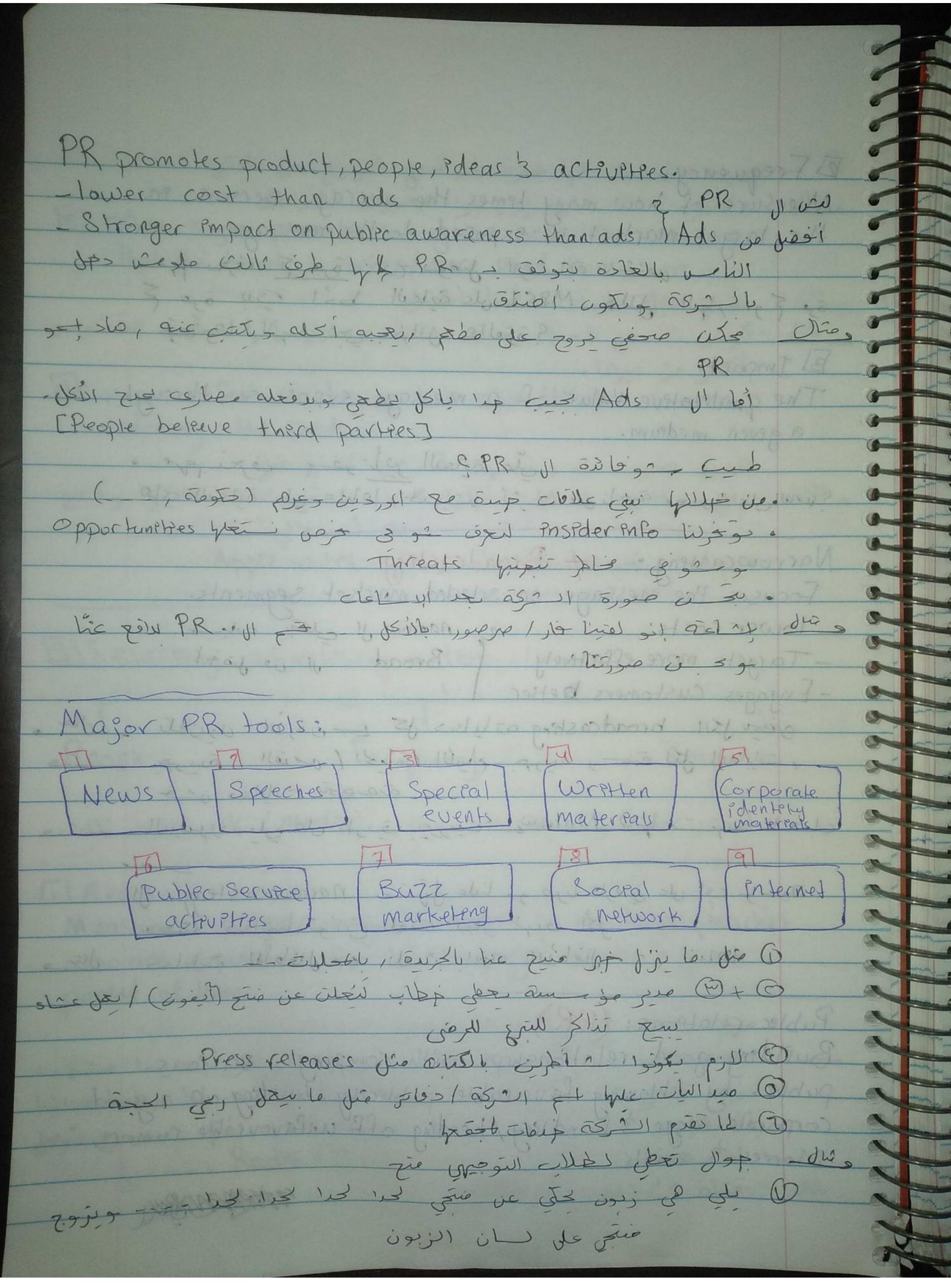
of the X at go fich informative are soft into I for held with plist of the property . Informing the market of price change Describing available service & support · Correcting false ?mpression JE 25/2 Visio 05 15 glo's beie or W/ 151 suil 1 10 à 10 Phomative advertising 2. Persuasque advertising. Important with encreased Competition to build selective demand. . Persuade oustomers to buy nows sales promo je st . Building brand references loyal que, or shill de di cri versil ger Tælet ob zin 936 dies (P) Ws prou lørte. En couraging switching to a brand Selective domand fice year, ziel sle 1, tie l'u Changing customer piercuftrons of product value Calue II a = 1 bis 15 Creates Customer engagement. Building brand Community listie de aut ples publiques ovind by a ready know 3 buy my product but there's L People heg'h competition] Uso on percerved value de se Samsung 3 % to a, les

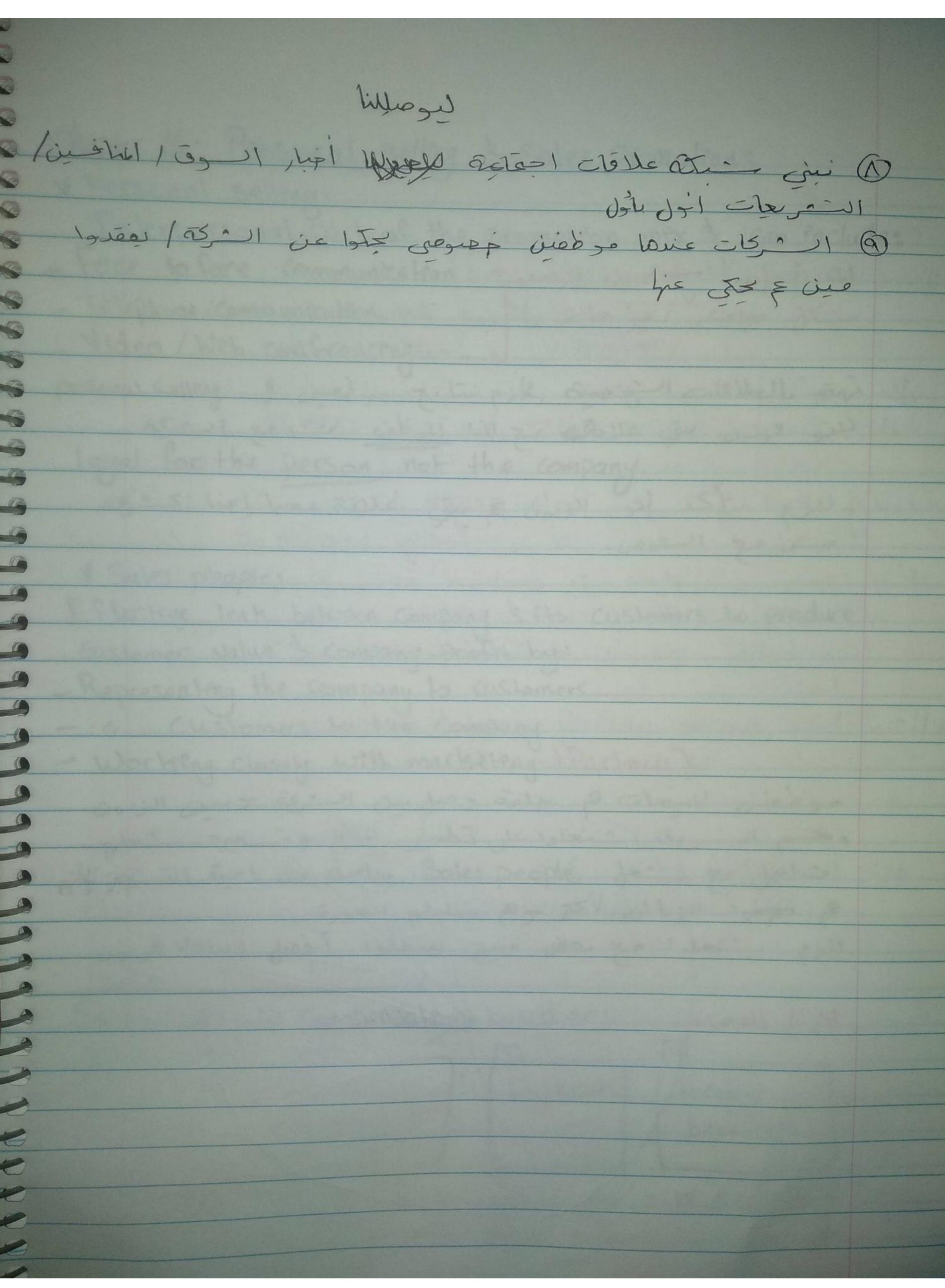


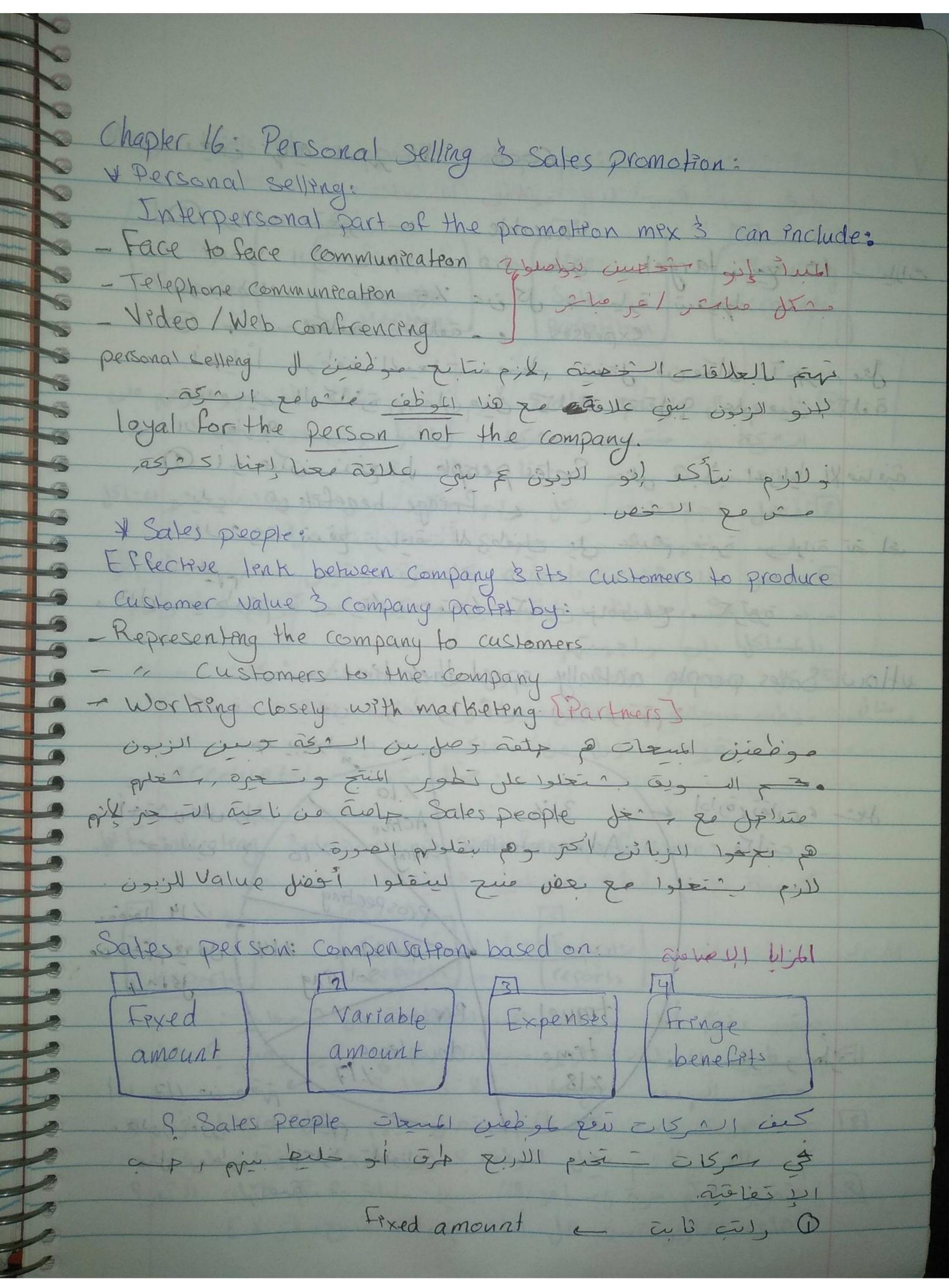


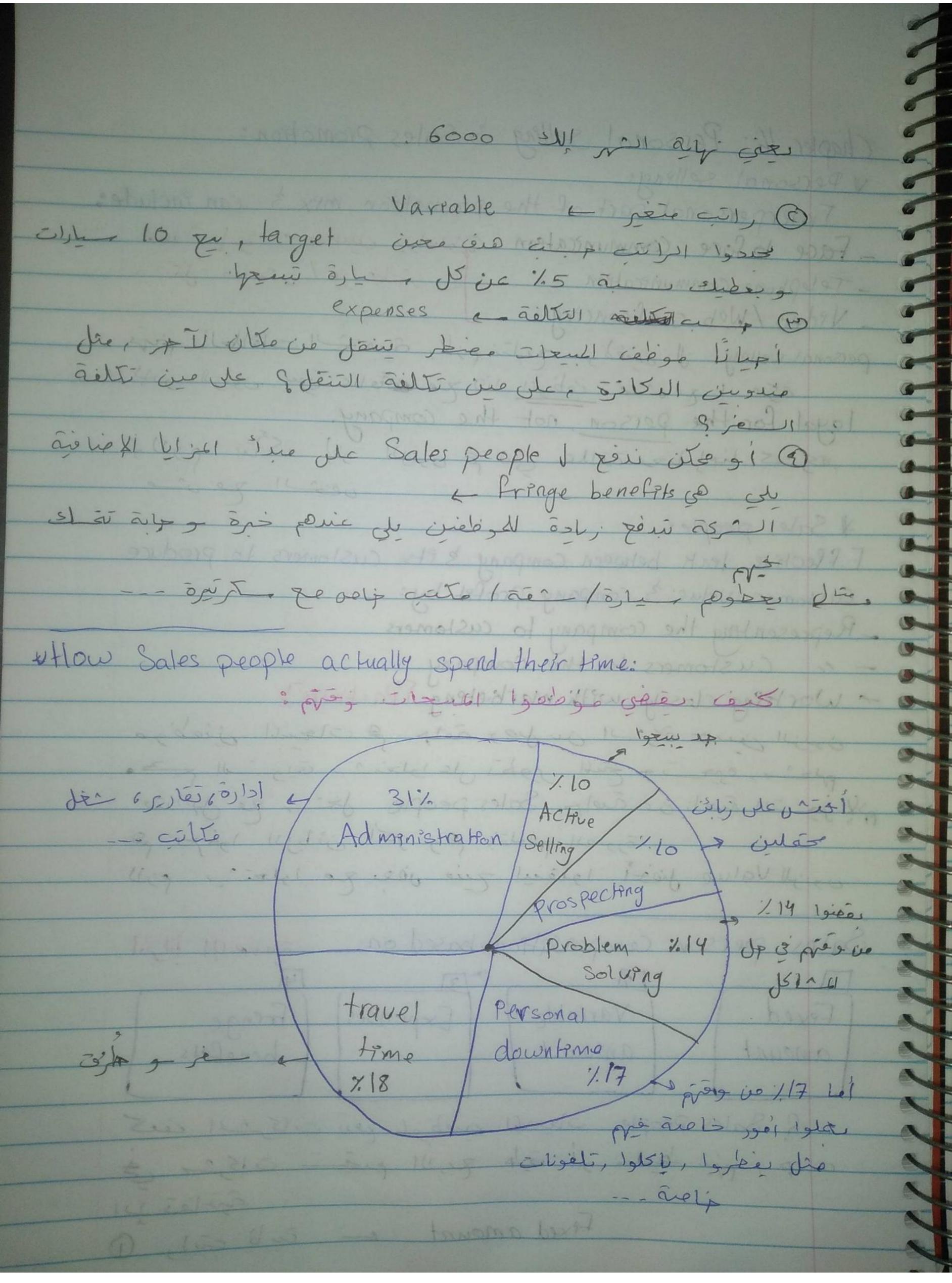


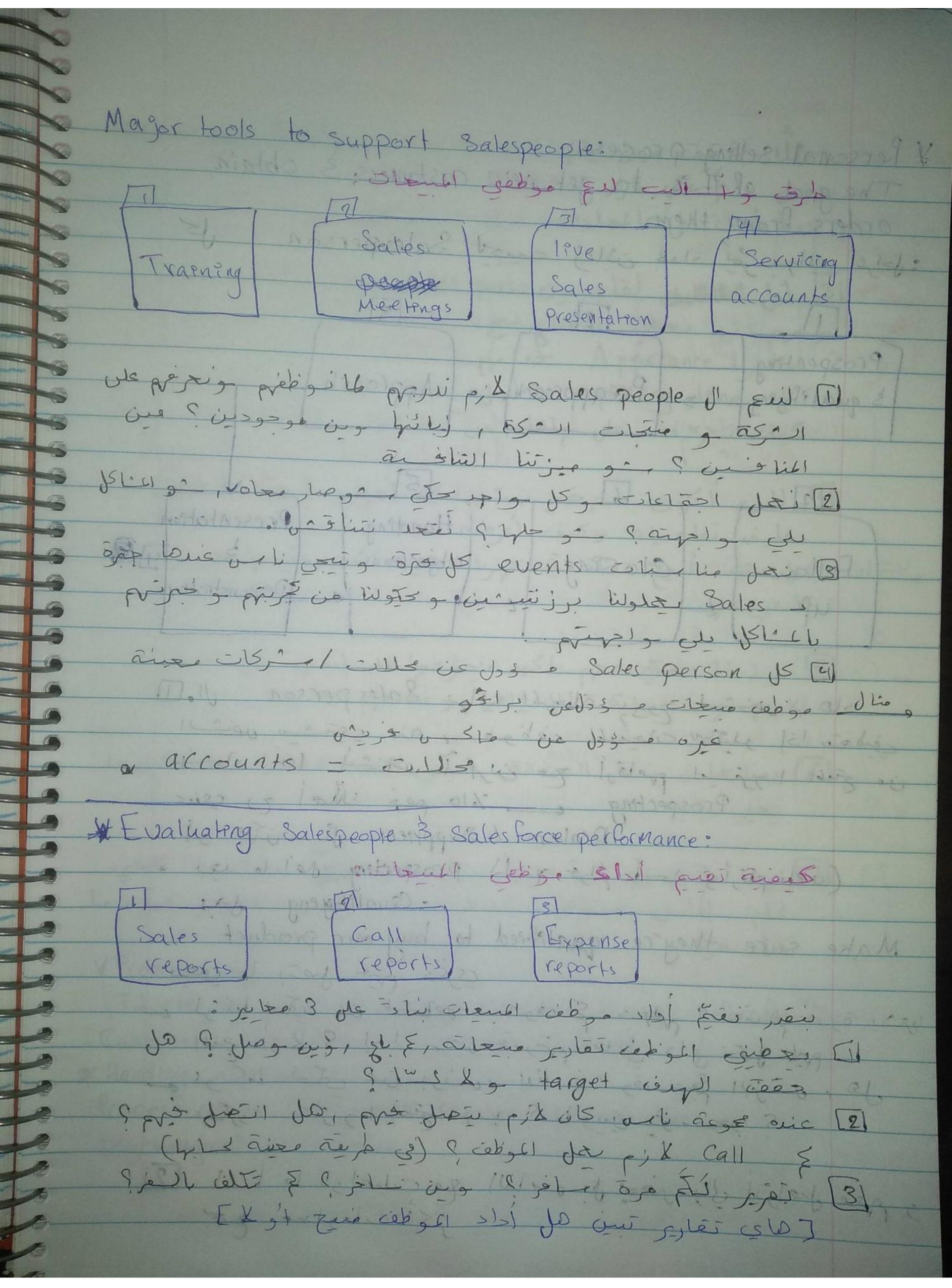


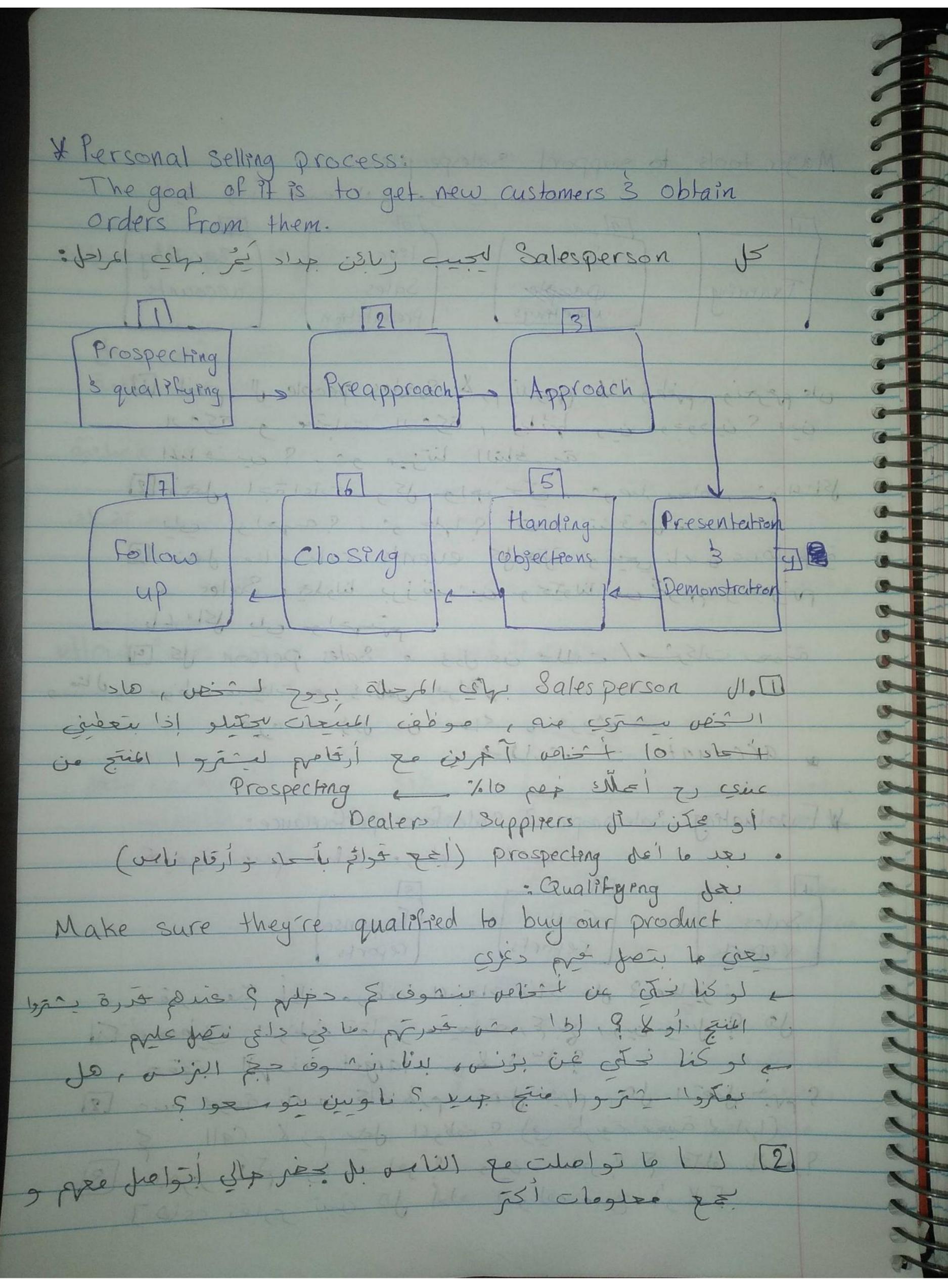












من نام على خوار الشراء؟ en iste of alasted of the distant estables person ou stal det bit 31 - ans evis Apperance linds (predi 14 hrisi ale doi) opening Irne di follow_up-commenty), as 11 is, Wip its is zi ious 5 (File / jhr.) void CSU 32 repo 051 pjl (4) al, è relando e due la jos i) co fre frit est for 1/2 of 29201000 3PD 1119-07-129 17-100-1118 CONS Acies og viljælli ælu sepi rik Le dis obre andoll cuti in asien si dols l'es les model redonal, pe الم يعد ما تروا من عندنا بينا نتمل من فتأكد إذا كلي الد اجر و الحال العالم ما كل العالم ما كال العالم والح YP(aspecting: Identifying qualified potential Customers through referrals from: - Customers _ Suppliers ! Dealers _ Internet . & Handling objections: Process where Salespeople resolve problems that are logical, psychological or unspoken.

