



FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY  
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER  
ENGINEERING

ENEE 2101

Circuits Laboratory

Experiment.8 Prelab

## **Impedance and sinusoidal steady state**

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## Part A: Impedance Measurement

exp 8

[1]  $Z_R = 1K\Omega$  "Constant at any frequency"

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[2]  $Z_C = \frac{1}{j\omega C}$  ,  $\omega = 2\pi f$  ,  $C = 1 \times 10^{-6}$

$$\text{at } f = 250 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_C = -j \frac{1}{2\pi(250)(10^{-6})} \Rightarrow Z_C = -636.94j \Omega$$

$$\text{at } f = 500 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_C = -j \frac{1}{2\pi(500)(10^{-6})} \Rightarrow Z_C = -318.47j \Omega$$

$$\text{at } f = 1000 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_C = -j \frac{1}{2\pi(1000)(10^{-6})} \Rightarrow Z_C = -159.24j \Omega$$

$$\text{at } f = 2000 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_C = -j \frac{1}{2\pi(2000)(10^{-6})} \Rightarrow Z_C = -79.62j \Omega$$

[3]  $Z_L = j\omega L$  ,  $\omega = 2\pi f$  ,  $L = 100 \times 10^{-3} = 0.1$

$$\text{at } f = 250 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_L = j(2\pi)(250)(0.1) \Rightarrow Z_L = 157j \Omega$$

$$\text{at } f = 500 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_L = j(2\pi)(500)(0.1) \Rightarrow Z_L = 314j \Omega$$

$$\text{at } f = 1000 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_L = j(2\pi)(1000)(0.1) \Rightarrow Z_L = 628j \Omega$$

$$\text{at } f = 2000 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_L = j(2\pi)(2000)(0.1) \Rightarrow Z_L = 1256j \Omega$$

[4]  $Z_{RC} = \sqrt{Z_R^2 + Z_C^2}$  ,  $Z_R = 100\Omega$  at any frequency

$$\text{at } f = 250 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_{RC} = \sqrt{(100)^2 + (636.94)^2} \Rightarrow Z_{RC} = 644.7 \Omega$$

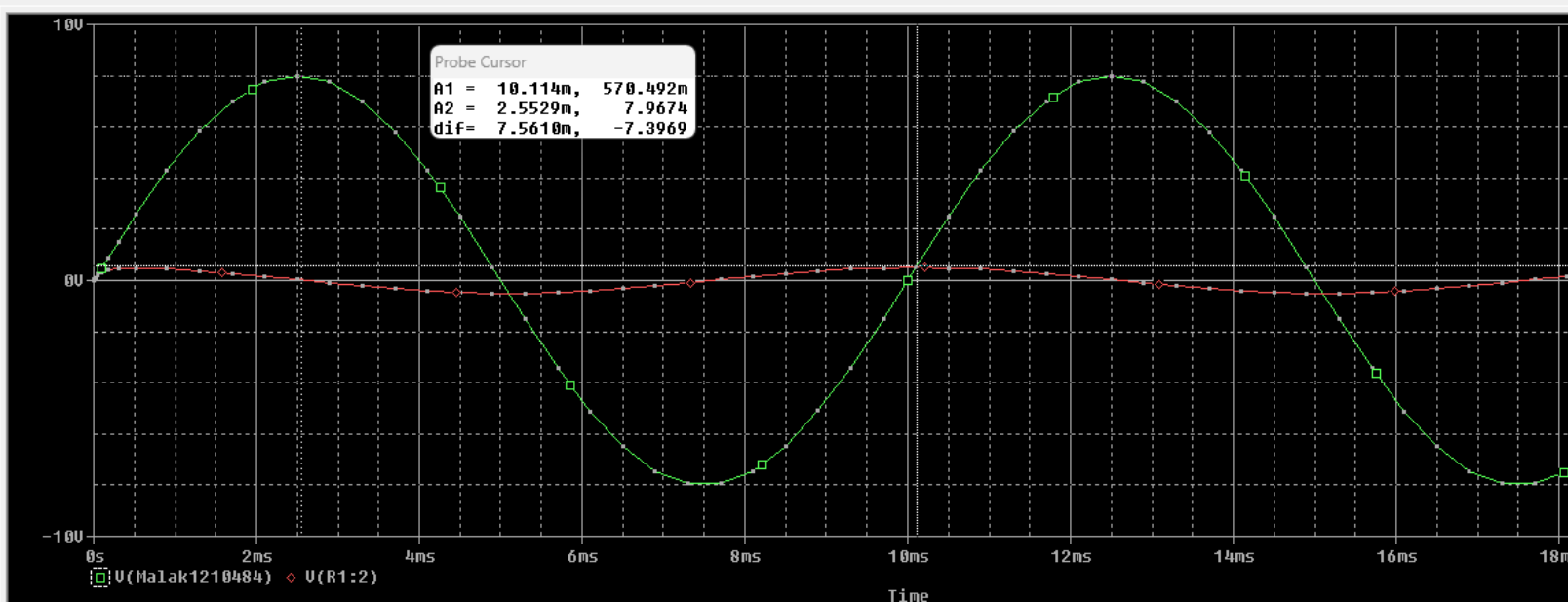
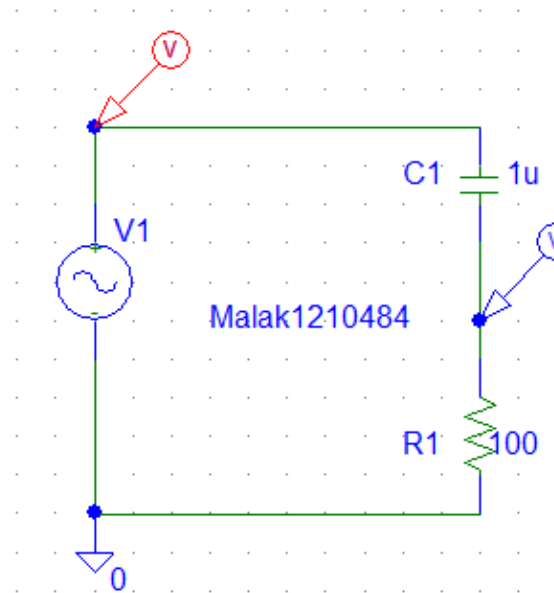
$$\text{at } f = 500 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_{RC} = \sqrt{(100)^2 + (318.47)^2} \Rightarrow Z_{RC} = 333.8 \Omega$$

$$\text{at } f = 1000 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_{RC} = \sqrt{(100)^2 + (159.24)^2} \Rightarrow Z_{RC} = 188 \Omega$$

$$\text{at } f = 2000 \text{ Hz} \rightarrow Z_{RC} = \sqrt{(100)^2 + (79.62)^2} \Rightarrow Z_{RC} = 127.82 \Omega$$

## Part B: Phase Measurement

a)

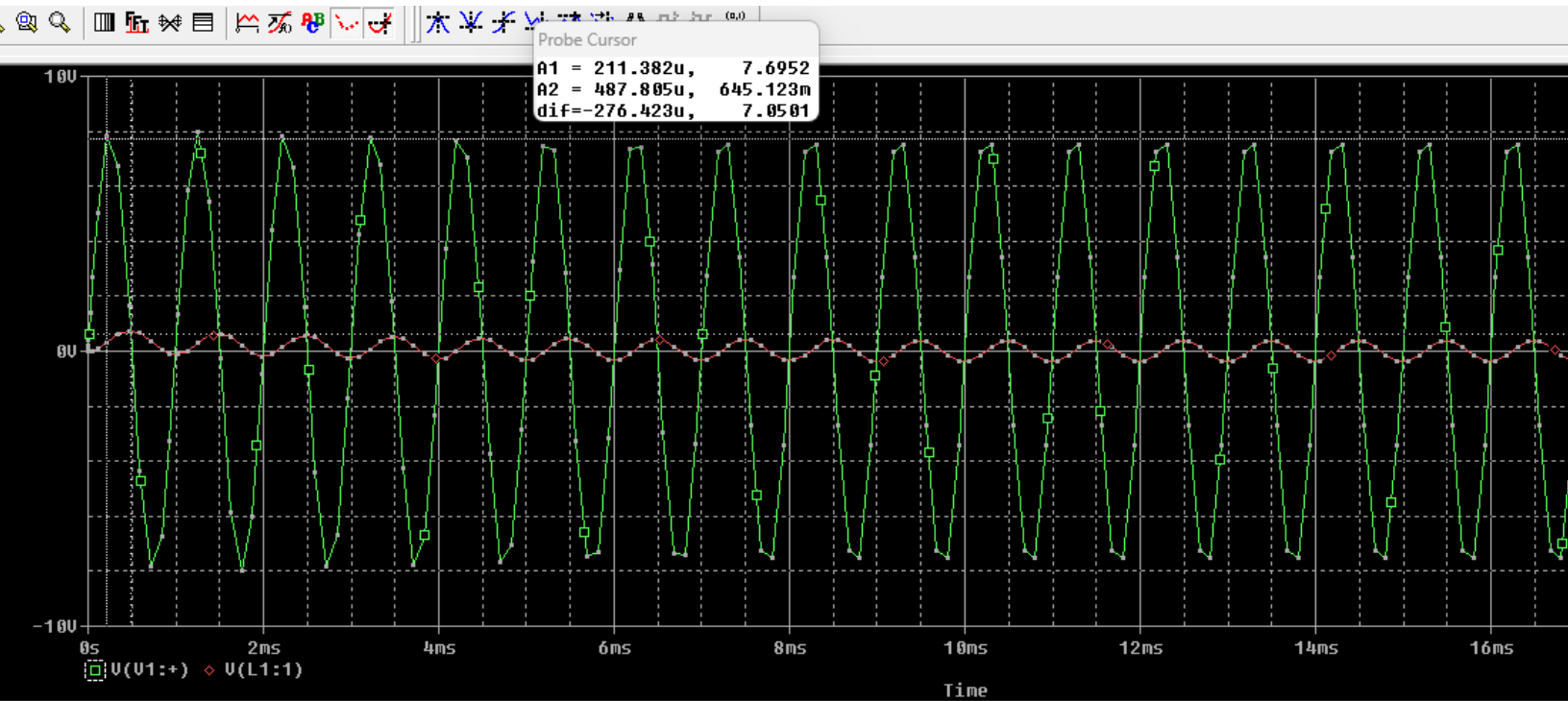
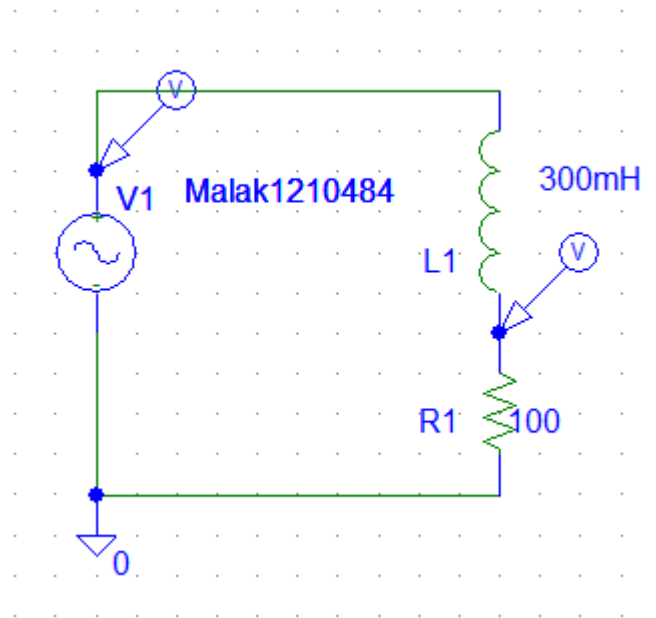


A1 for the Red Waveform, A2 for the Green Waveform.

$$\Delta t = (10.114 - 2.5529) \text{ ms} = 7.5611 \text{ ms}$$

$$\theta = 360 * f * \Delta t = 360 * 100 * 7.5611 * 10^{-3} = 272.2^\circ$$

b)



A1 for the Green Waveform, A2 for the Red Waveform.

$$\Delta t = (487.805 - 211.382) \text{ ms} = 276.423 \text{ ms}$$

$$\theta = 360 * f * \Delta t = 360 * 1000 * 276.423 * 10^{-3} = 99.51^\circ$$