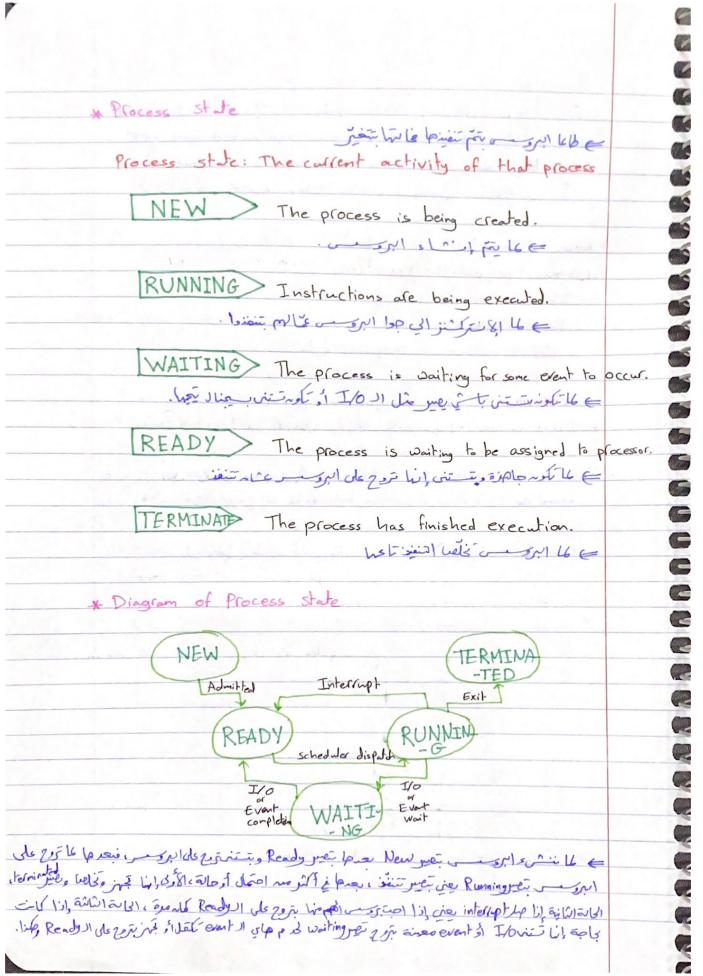
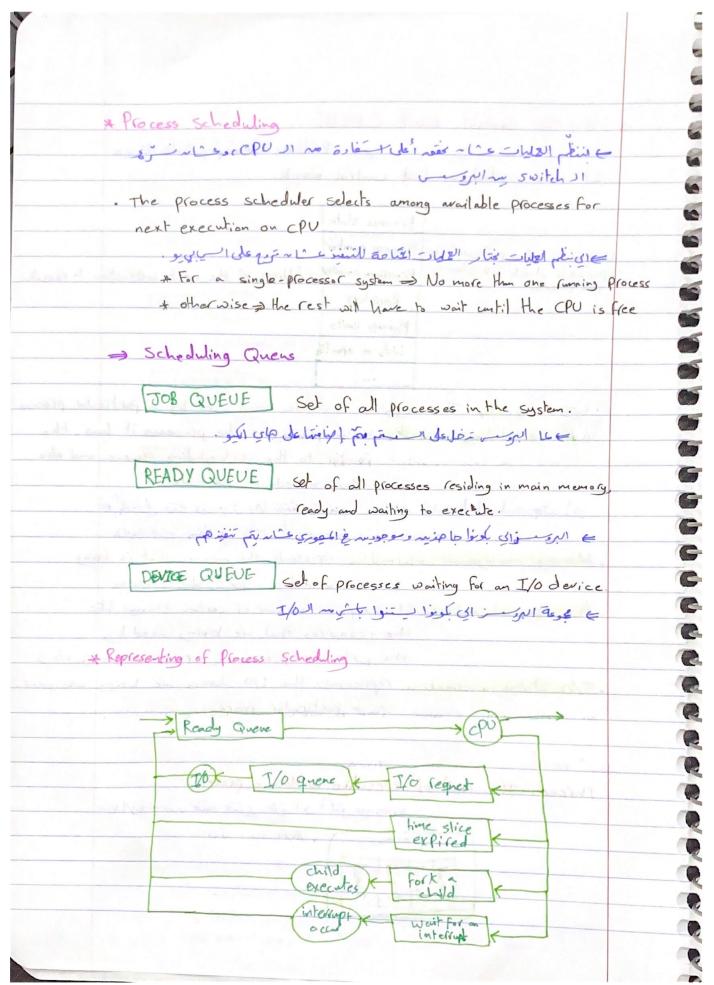
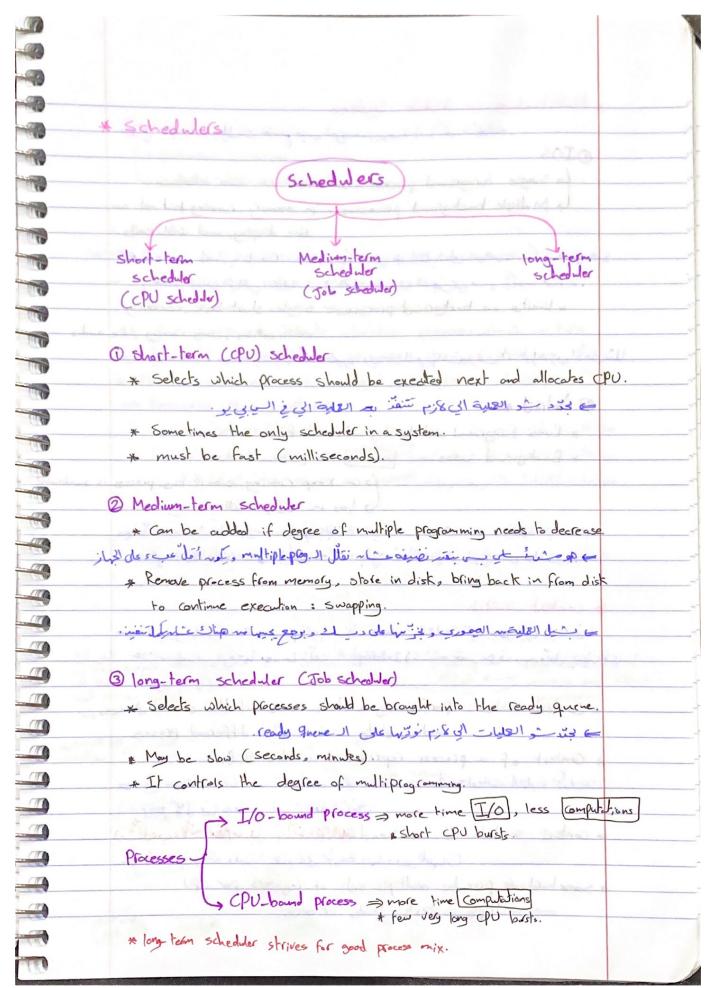
11- 0	
CH3: Pro	
عني	عابنا فل ونام ، اقل بني نكت ملعة برجية ملاد) (++, C) الم
الكود	عصوره المعام الموالم، والكبيورات ما يغموا على اللغة، فالكومبالي يحول
لكود	1) po post initia po no se a april mel machine code
فرّ ما	يم تخيله على اعقوري مبلزه معين الريسوريز اي الأولى بو
	below and was a WAN !
* Proc	ess (oncept (Job = placess)
proc	ess: program in execution
· Te	ext section: The program code
. 4	Program counter: A Register has the address of the next instruction
	Stack: Containing temporary data
100 at 65	Data Section: Containing global valiables
	Heap: containing memory dynamically allocated during run time
* Pr	ogram is a passive onlity stored on disk (executablefile)
No.	hile the process is active
سَ السّفيد)	ع ابرنام مو جوز عنر مقال ي الكورى لحدّ ما تحوّ ل لروسى ل عبر ي
Com	ے۔ ماہ شخل البراع إما فعظ علمه بالحاف او عمر ورد العمال لمس
. One	e program can be several processes
وي على	ع الجهاز قلر على تنفيذ أكثومه برنام بنف الوقت، والبرنام الواحد صكسه مية
	/ ham year
	the state of the s
* Proc	ess in Memory
	Course Street Will
	Stack
	1110
	CHIMUS (VIMIS)
	Heap
	Pata
	text.
Pu	= del & on the Stack of the put and of by
	dynamic sty bill as Lo
(ndead)	and an appeal of the second
	I would be to come and for your william to you for them I also be for some with

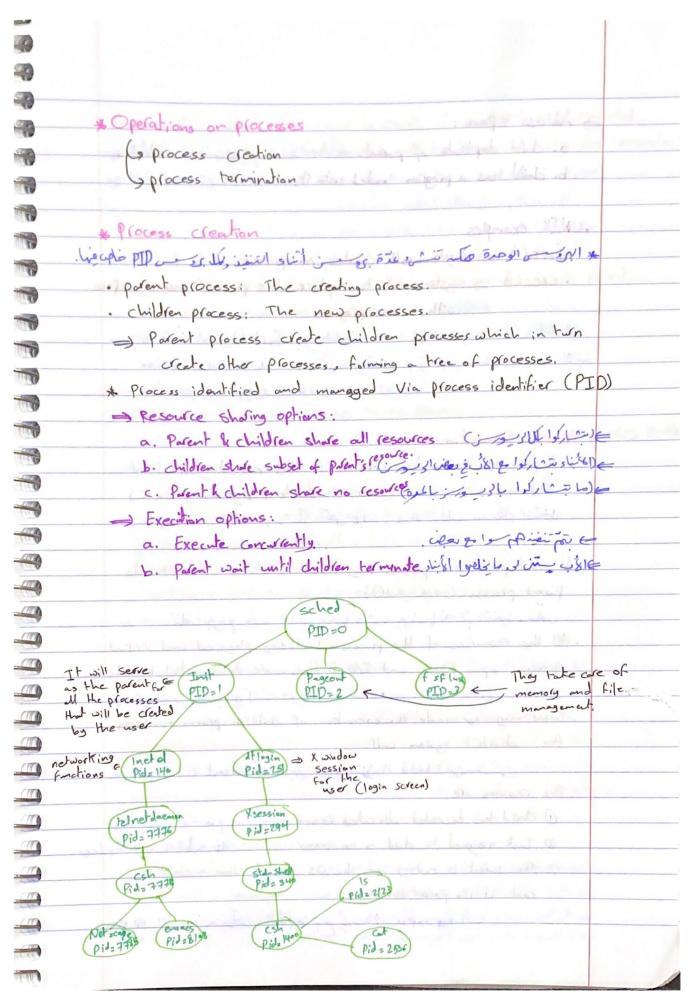


	DC
	* Process Control Block (PCB) PCBUL WINTER THE DE
-	. It also called a task control block.
	. II also colled a lash control block
	Process State
	Unique ID of a particular e Process number
	Process which will Identify Program counter address of the next instruction to exe
	the Process. Registers
	Memory limits
	Lists of openfia
	in the first that the second of the second o
	. CPU Registers: The registers that are being used by a particular pro
	. Ou scheduling information has the proprity of the processes it has the
	Pointer to the scheduling quere and als
	other scheduling parameters.
	ع بكورخ ويرة بروا سنون ويت من الم سنون خال والم الم الم الم الم الم الم الم الم الم
	علية كارم تنفذ في الأول أو سجد ترتيب تنفيذ البروسز
	. Manoly management information: represents the memory that is being
	used by a particular process
	. Accounting information: It keeps on account of certain things like
	the resources that are being used by
	the particular process (cpu, time, memory, etc.
	. I/O status information: represents the I/O devices are being assign
	10 m for 11 cm process
	* Threads
	Thread The unit of execution within a process.
	المعامل عتوى عرب أو أكثر سرعرة
	Process
	2 2 2 2
	LE E I T
	the state of the s



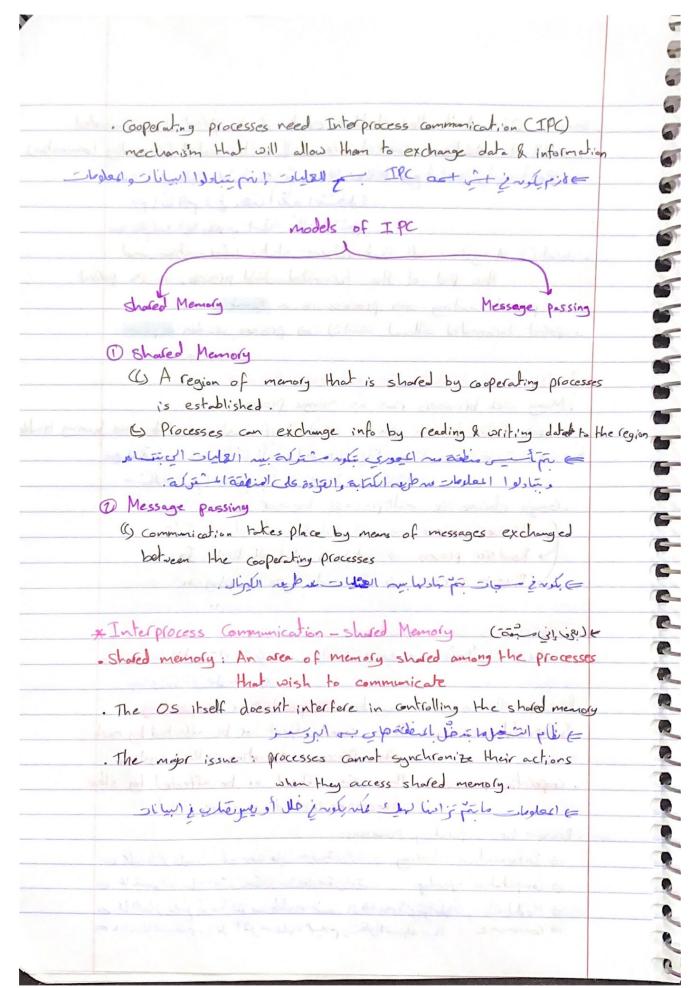


Mills by the state of the	
* Multitasking in Mobile Systems	
ع في معض المو بالملات بتسم بس لبري من وحدة إنها كور شخالة.	
DIOS (
Single foreground process - controlled via user interface	
by Multiple background processes - in memory, running but not on	
the display, and with vinits.	
ع في عنس الدنسة للـ ١٥٥ العتم الأول الي عو العلية على الواجهة وستكوم وحدة	
والدتم الثاني اليهي العليات في الخلفية زي المعوري س سكوم معدودة.	
* limits on background processes: single, short task, reclaving	
notifications, long-running like a	ndio
ع بنكور وروة سرناص إنها كور وقيرة زي العالم الا تعارات أن طولة ري الأعلى مثلاً	
@ Android =	
* Runs foreground and background, with fewer limits.	
* Background uses a Bervice to perform tasks.	
for can keep running even if b.g. process is	Suc.
عالم نسوب نفل البوسز اي بالغلية والي عدال ما شهراي بالخلية مراي علم الما شهراي بالخلية من الله الما تنا من الله الما الما الله الما الله الله الله	
علا سريد عد البوسر الي بالجد والي الموس علم على شفاله من الموس علمت.	
to be made in the set provided the letter of the and arrange and a second as	
* context switch	
الما يعيل بانتريت ، السم عن م يفظ معلومات الهاب الي بيعل ونها وبنفذ فيها	
عدا به يقدر يتر مجمل بعد ما يخلّه الـ Toterrupt (عد) به يقدر يعي ويد وتهل بتنفذهاي	
Poblacke date roll by (content is	
* Context switch: performing a state save of the current process	
and a state restore of a different process.	
* Context of a process represented in the PCB.	
ے بعنی معناما با متمار مو استبیل میں علیة لھادة مع عفظ محلومات العلید الأولىء ا	
ع الله على العليم العالمة الثانية.	
* context switch is overhead captups in the later will of 85 custon	
الي أصاناً بوحد وقت (بهقد على طبعة الهاردوي للجمار)	
a some hardware provides multiple sets of registers per CPU	
=> multiple contexts loaded at once.	
is long law scheduler where he god pour or in	



Aller & Dara :
a. dild duplicate of parent. or landstul , giplicio eichild ! e
b. child has a program loaded into it. oing skill gis one -181 =
.UNIX examples
· fork() => system call creates new process.
Proc() - sustain all to coolers He sound
2.H
while the Did not a titled a Catal Strain.
(1) 10 51 01 01 01 0 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
(11) re Machi esperi a 1501/180:1 alia e 1 alia e 1 alia e 1
emilia situation of the second since
* Process Termination emission la soule materials of trisial a
· A process terminates when it finishes executing its final
statement and asks the OS to delete it by using exit().
عام المن المن المن المن المن المن المن ال
exit() Pist bis al
. At that point, the process may return a status value to its
Parent process (via wait())
ے ب تامی برجع قمة للأب تاعها عدار بعض إنه تم التنفيذ و قلف
. All the resources of the process - Including physical and virtual
memory, apar files, and I/O B-ffers - are deallocated by the Os
free land coving in the land of the free by
. Parent may terminate the execution of children processes using
the about () system call.
Child I judgel coir me parent Il Charge
. The reasons are;
1) Child has exceeded allocated resources to some que had iste
1 Task assigned to dild is no longer required als all of in loc
3 The parant is exiting and the Os doesn't allow a child to
cont. if its parent terminates.
اذا الأب نف خاف و النظام ما بسع بكور الاب موجود بود أن.
the state of the s

0	
-0	
	. Some OSS don't allow child to exists if its posent has terminated
	-> All its children, grand children will be terminated (cascading termination)
	عرادًا في عليه إلما أنباء تم إنباء عم إنباء عم أبناء أبناء أبناء الم
	سم إناهم رخ عن أهمة الشغيل)
	ع بم بدء الم باء بو الحه فام التشغيل
	. Writ () : A system call that returns status information and
	the pid of the terminated child process, to its patent
	no parent waiting => process is a zombic
	. parent terminated without wait () >> process is an orphan
TO	Marie Carlot Comment of the Comment
	* Multiprocess Architecture - chrome Blowser
	Many web browsers ran as single process
	=> Entire browser can be crashed if just one tab was having trouble
110	he he it wis are to un ish exposule held into ale street
	(all's ais yes) frall go alls
111	Gent chrome is multiplocess blowser
110	(> Blowser ococess > VI a disk and network 1/0
	Renderer process > sob pages, deal with LTML, 36
	Plug-in process a for each type of plug-in
	* Interplacess Communication
	عنام اللحقة أي البروسي بتواجلوا مع بعضاء الأنه ا ² صاناً العليات
	بقتاج إنها تتواصل ع بعانها
	. Placesses within a system may be independent or cooperating.
	. Independent processes: They cannot affect or be effected by each
	other processes executing in the system.
100	. cooperating processes: They can affect or be affected by other
	processes, including sharing data.
	De la Capación Processes
	In Conting thating to all musicals are the Distale
	=> Computation speedup could in it is it i
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	> Convenience a the state of the metal of the convenience



Produces process produces information that is consumed by a Consumer process information that is a first of the produced by the produced and consumer work concurrently, we must have available a buffer of items that can filled by the produced and complied by the consumer. Defer the suffer of the process of buffers There is no limit there is not the first of the produced of the produced of the produced of the process of the profer of the public of the produced		
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Consumer places it is a first the first price of the before the be		
Two kinds of buffers Unbounded buffer There is a processes to communicate and to synch their actions. A Mechanism for processes to communicate and to synch their actions. Differs Mechanism for processes to communicate and to synch their actions. Differs Mechanism for processes to communicate and to synch their actions. Differs Differ		
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One solution is to make shed medical me introduction to the shed on the concurrently, so must be allowed and consumer work concurrently, so must have available a buffer of items that can filled by the producer and emptied by the consumer. Differ the same for processes to committee and to synch their actions. The same for processes to committee and to synch their actions. The same for processes to committee and to synch their actions. The same for processes to committee and to synch their actions. The same same for processes to committee and to synch their actions. The same same for processes to committee and to synch their actions. The same same same same same same same to synch their actions. The same same same same same same same sam	-	
Defect available a buffer of items that can filled by the producer and emptied by the consumer. Defect of the consumer. Defect of the consumer. Defect of the same and a subject of a subject of the beffer of the beffer of the subject of the beffer of the subject of the subj		
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Infections. Two kinds of buffers Two kinds of buffers There is a fixed buffer buffer has been buffer buf		
Unbounded Bounded B		
Unbounded Bounded B		
Unbounded buffer no limit There is a fixed size of the buffer Size Message passing Smechanism for processes to committate and to synch their actions. Japan Shaled mensyder if a fixed to shall Processes communicate with each other without resorting to shall Variables. TPC facility provides two operations		San Company of the Co
Unbounded buffer no limit There is a fixed size of the buffer Size Message passing Smechanism for processes to committate and to synch their actions. Japan Shaled mensyder if a fixed to shall Processes communicate with each other without resorting to shall Variables. TPC facility provides two operations		Two times of buffers
buffer no limit There is a fixed size of the buffer Message passing S Mechanism for processes to commicate and to synch. Heir actions. Jep bet aljain a low a low in the limit of		L
buffer no limit There is a fixed size of the buffer Message passing S Mechanism for processes to committate and to synch. Heir actions. Jep bet aljano poise lower in the light of agent egyphlic and which of all is agent processes communicate with each other without resorting to shade Volideles TPC facility provides two operations		II.ho led
Message passing S Mechanism for processes to commicate and to synch. Heir actions. Jep Exp africa processes to commicate and to synch. Heir actions. Jep Exp africa processes to commicate and to synch. Heir actions. Jep Exp africa processes to commicate and to synch. Heir actions of the synch. Heir actions of the synch of the synch. Heir actions to show that resorting to show variables. Jep Exp africant with each other without resorting to show variables. Jep Exp Exp africant with each other without resorting to show a synch. Heir without resorting to show a synch. Heir without resorting to show a special synch. Heir without resorting to show a synch. Heir without resorting to show a synch. Heir without resorting to show a synch. Heir without supplies the synch. Heir without s		
Message passing Mechanism for processes to commicate and to synch their actions. Je Top affer which being bounded and to synch their actions. Je Top affer which being bounded and to synch their actions. Je Top affer which add is a side of the first of the first is a side. Processes communicate with each other without resorting to shoot variables. Je Facility provides two operations		The state of the s
* Message passing S Mechanism for processes to committate and to synch. Heir actions. Je by africa a love bound to synch their actions. Je by africa a love bound to synch to she is a by in a by i		size of b-ffer
S Mechanism for processes to commicate and to synch. Heir actions, who has a fair and bois to a first of the late		the buffer size
S Mechanism for processes to commicate and to synch. Heir actions. Je by affice we loving to my justifice lyle for all actions. Les by affice with a die one in the low it is a fell action of the low it is a fell action. Processes communicate with each other without resorting to shared variables. TPC facility provides two operations		and the district of the second
S Mechanism for processes to commicate and to synch. Heir actions. Je by afine we boise to me just he life by at superior and in synch. Heir english affect allowed in a shall be added meaning the without resorting to shall variables. TPC facility provides two operations		* Message Passing
ections. Je be afine we bois bon in printing last of superior of the last of superior of the last of		
egyphilip again and sold in a short of the sold is a short of the sold ing to short of the short of		
processes communicate with each other without resorting to shared Variables TPC facility Provides two operations		
· processes communicate with each other without resorting to shared Variables TPC facility provides two operations		
· processes communicate with each other without resorting to shared Variables **IPC facility provides two operations		
*IPC facility provides two operations		· processes communicate with each other without resorting to show
* IPC facility Provides two operations		

* Message size can be either fixed or Voliable.
* If processes P and Q wish to communicate, they need to:
O Establish communication link between them
Q Exchange messages via send/reclive
-> Trustement time Common to the
=> Implementation of communication link:
· Physical:
· Shared memory
. Hardware bus
. Detwork
· logical:
. Direct or indirect (Naming)
· synchronous or asynchronous. (synchronization)
. Automatic or explicit buffering (Buffering)
Direct Communication
· Process must name each other explicitly:
· sand (Pomessage) Propulsions
· Properties of Communication link:
* links are established automatically. at lett aight till a my five
* A link is associated with exactly one pair of communication processes
* Between each Pair there exists exactly one link
* The link may be unidirectional, but it usually bi-directional,
Lagrange March and and individual and a simple and a simp
Endirect Communication
G Messages are directed and received from mail box, or ports.
ے اس اعلى تنبعت لل xod line وجناك متم إربالها للحب المصنية وجلذا
13,00 cla golde ju june ju je jel o o TD ois mail box UE
is xadlion one to my
(seems) when (more book a

3	
9	. Send (A, message) A artyl mailboxy granele
	· (eceive (A, message) Mailbox A) m & dan 1
	· Properties of communication link
	· link established only if placesses shale a common mail box
	A link may be associated with many processes
	· Each pair may shote several comme links
	· link may be unidirectional or bi-directional
	علية التواجل عنو المتلثى: بعلوا xodling حبيد ، سَبلدلوا الرائل و خلاصمير
	La
	anie milbox 1 Living 200 mill 1 Start of the
	بيعوف عيد الرالة المعند ؟
	· solutions:
	1) Allow a link to be associated with at most two processes.
	@ Allow one process at a time to execute a recieve operation.
	@ Allow the system to select the receiver
	* Synchron: Zation
	Message passing may be either blacking (synchronous) or nonblocking
	(Asynghionous).
9	ع بلول الحار إلى المور متزاميد او عنم متزاميد. المرازل المرازل
	& Blocking send: The sending process is blocked until the
	message is received. (synchronous)
	Je de
	noriBlocking send: The sending process sends the snessage and resumes aperation. (Asynchronous)
	. Ip is in the set of the control of
	ipula de la la la la la message is available
	Blocking receive: The receives blocks until a message is available
	non blacking receive: The receiver retrieves either a valid message
	non blacking receive: The receiver retrieves within a smill.
	or a null.
	· rendezvous: sand & receive of blocking.

* Buffering	
Gavene of message attached to the link	
dat statutano je otojoje	
> Zero capacity: no messages are quened on a link	
Les permeter al sim l'acout l'in l'acout l'aco	
- Bounded capacity: finite length of n messages	
الموسل الأن م يتني إذا الليفاك فك (إذا عدد الرسائل بيسا دي م)	
Ly Unbounded capacity infinite length	
€ المحرارماتن وصل بعث عا الم المامة مثن فوودة	
has the modern the state of the said of th	
* Communications in client-server systems ("Tio" tio y) Tio" in	5007
·Sockets	
- Remote Procedure calls	
and was Pipes I A seed and I do want on a work to	
. Remote method Invocation	
* Sockets	
G Endpoint for communication	
. A socket is identified by m IP address concatenated with	
a port number	
* المن بين طل الكلاينت معطويعه إنه بنية و ١٥١١ معيد، فاكما الطب	
الم عن عنل الافعال بيسه من الوكت الام بالكلابنة عن الم بين من	
Whe & sale	
* It dies i'e reigher fort is port in air It	
. All ports below 1024 are considered well-known	
TCP	
sockets of UDP	
9 Multicast socket	
have been been a subject to the second of the second of the second	
have a to	
and the same of th	
represent the private of problems.	
	I s

